# Yen's Surge Alters Face of Asia

# Race to Be the 'Next Japan' Brings New Wealth, Alliances

By Nicholas D. Kristof New York Times Service HONG KONG — The surge in the value of the Japanese yen is changing Asia, altering long-time alliances and bringing new pros-perity from Taiwan to Thailand.

Two years ago, as American officials plotted to lower the value of the U.S. dollar and raise the value of the yen, their main goal was to reduce the enormous U.S. trade deficit. That has not happened so far, but within Asia the consequences have already been im-

"The effects of the yen's appreciation are being felt in every economy in the region," said T.C. Thompson 3d, chief economist of Wardley Investment Services in Hong Kong.

"The appreciation of the yen," he added, "has thrown open the doors to manufacturing industries throughout Asia, enabling them to sell both to Japan and to Japan's traditional export markets

Some industries, such as shipbuilding, aluminum production and manufacture of small electronic goods, are leaving Japan, perhaps for good.

The electronics giant Sony Corp., for example, said this month that it was considering moving 25 percent of its production capacity out of Japan to address the finan-cial problems posed by the rising And in the first quarter of this year South Korea for the first time surpassed Japan in orders to build

### Kiosk MX Guidance Called Flawed

WASHINGTON (AP) The guidance system on the MX nuclear-tipped missile has had so many problems that there are "serious questions of confidence" in the 22 weapons already deployed, the House Armed Services Committee

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A committee report criticized the air force and the Northrop Corp., which built the guidance system. But an air force spokesman said in response that there was "no question" about the capability of the missile system. "Its accuracy has been demon-strated in 17 test flights," the

### Ex-Auto Driver Killed In Powerboat Race

POOLE, England (AP) — Didier Pironi, 35, a former Formula One motor racing driver, was one of three Frenchmen killed Sunday near the Isle of Wight in an international powerboat race, organizers said. The two other victims were

identified by the organizers, the Royal Motor Yacht Club in Poole, as Bernard Giroux, a motor racing commentator for French television, and Jean-Claude Guenard, the second driver in the boat.



Paul Molitor of the Milwaukee Brewers, ac-knowledging a hit Fri-day, extended his streak to 38 games Sunday. Earlier story on Page 13.

### GENERAL NEWS

■ The contras accepted the Guatemala peace plan, but vowed to stay armed. Page 3.

■ An elusive Gary Hart shows up at a Dublin stadium. Page 5.

■ North Korea became the first country to default on loans to Western banks since the debt crisis began in 1982. Page 7. As the Dow average nears 3.000, analysts and investors are running out of explana-

Page 7.

A number of Asian nations are tories abroad, as Japanese compascrambling to snatch industries nies look for cheaper places to lo-from Japan and attract its invest-cate manufacturing. Japan's direct

become the next Japan. years, Japan took over the U.S.

• After long complaining — as function in the world economy: bitterly as U.S. exporters — that manufacturing," said Arthur A. Japan was effectively a closed marurs, Japan took over the U.S.

By far the biggest beneficiaries have been Asia's four newly industrialized countries: Hong Kong, Singapore, South Korea and

Taiwan.

Odake, the chairman of Mitsubishi Corp.'s Hong Kong subsidiary. "Now it is Japan's turn to give up this role, with Korea and Taiwan taking over our function." The yen has appreciated about

80 percent against the dollar since its trough on Feb. 22, 1985. That means that a Japanese color television set with an average ex-port price of about 40,000 yen would have cost \$152 at the yen's low point. Assuming manufacturers passed on the entire increase to consumers, at today's exchange rate of about 143 yen to the dollar, the same television would be about

\$280, or twice the \$140 average export price of a Korean color TV. The results of the yen's rise are

 By far the biggest beneficiaries have been Asia's four newly industrializing countries, Hong Kong. Singapore, South Korea and Taiwan. Even before the yea's surge, their wage rates were lower and they were steadily increasing exports and technical skills. But it was the yen's rise that gave the countries the opportunity to nab market share so quickly.

The four nations are enjoying a boom in exports because many of their products are similar to Japan's but are relatively cheaper because of exchange rates. The result has been extremely rapid economic growth averaging more than 9 percent this year, up from a bit more than 2 percent growth in 1985, when the yea hit its low point.

• A flood of Japanese capital is being spent on property and fac-

To Regain

ment capital. The race is on to investment overseas in the last come the next Japan. quarter of 1986 exceeded the figure "Looking at the past 30 or 40 for all of 1985.

ket, most Asian countries are finding that they finally can sell in Japan, as their goods drop in price compared with Japanese products. Hong Kong's exports to Japan, for example, soared 74 percent in the second quarter of this year over last

 As it seeks cheaper alternatives
 In Japanese suppliers, China is doing a booming business with Tai-wan and South Korea, even though it has diplomatic relations with nei-

Although manufacturing has in-creased in many Asian countries, it is most pronounced in the four wly industrialized countries.

Last year they together produced and this year Korea is shipping more televisions to the United States than is Japan. Likewise, Korean production of videocassette recorders has surged from 1.4 million units in 1985 to around 6 million this year, most destined for the United States.

The figures are similar for other products such as microwave ovens and semiconductors.

These waves of exports are the main reason for the phenomenal economic growth that the countries In the first half of this year, for

instance, South Korea's economy grew at annual rate of 15 percen compared with 3.5 percent in the United States and about 3.5 per-From January to June South Korea recorded a \$4.1 billion surplus

measure of trade flows, compared with just \$452 million in the like period last year. Such surpluses mean that countries are overflowing with cash officials at the White House, the Taiwan, for example, has official State Department and the Pentaforeign exchange reserves of \$62

on its current account, the broadest

cannot afford to open its markets. er for its people to move capital

abroad, party to reduce its new ships in the Gulf, serves. South Korea also is easing The navy had only four restrictions on its securities mar-

See YEN, Page 11

Action in Gulf and Reaction at Home U.S. in Gulf Sent U.S. Fleet to 41 Combat Ships

Striking Daewoo Shipyard and Machinery Ltd. workers

By Stephen Engelberg and Bernard E. Trainor New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan decided in March to protect Kuwait's oil tankers in Gulf after being told by his senior cabinet advisers that it could be done without any increase in U.S. naval forces there, according to administration officials.

A reconstruction of the decision and its consequences up to now. based on interviews with dozens of gon, shows that the policy makers billion, among the largest in the considered few alternatives and di world. Those reserves make it diffinot see the move as momentous. considered few alternatives and did

cult for Taiwan to argue that it They believed that the Iranians would not attack American targets Taiwan already is making it easi- because plans did not call for a was this combination of congres-

> the Gulf and, on occasion, a five- on Iran to retaliate. ship battle group nearby. By last The Gulf operations, adminis-

week, the United States had decid-ed to send 41 combat ships to the the United States and Iran to the ed to send 41 combat ships to the

demonstrating Sunday outside the hospital where a fellow tear gas grenade during labor turrest on the island of Koje.

frigate Stark was struck by Iraqi Iranians eventually back away missiles in May, it was felt that the from their threats, the end result could be a forceful demonstration United States could not break its A White House spokesman, Dan Howard, said that Mr. Reagan re-U.S. officials say Saudi Ara-

The officials said that when the

bia has agreed to expand support for U.S. aircraft. Page 3.

promise to escort Kuwaiti ships without seriously damaging U.S. interests in the region.

After the Stark incident, howev er, Congress reacted sharply of the policy the United States now against the plans to protect the Kufinds itself with an open-ended waiti tankers and the military decommitment to protect the Kuwaiti manded many more ships. Some officials contend that it

American flag. change in the number of U.S. Navy sional unease, plans for a vastly said one senior official targer florilla in the Gulf and press The navy had only four vessels in coverage that raised the pressures

gin and evolution of the policy on

### For 'as Long As Needed' brink of armed confrontation.

worker died. The young worker had been hit by part of a

They added, however, that if the

of U.S. primacy in the region.

dom of navigation overseas."

See POLICY, Page 5

WASHINGTON - Richard W. Murphy, assistant secretary of state for Near Eastern and South Asian affairs, said Sunday that the increasing U.S. military presence in the Gulf would continue "as long

mains committed to protecting the tankers "The policy is not confron-Mr. Murphy declined to suggest a withdrawal time for the fleet, saying: "It has been there to protect provocational. The sole object of our interest in the Gulf; it'll stay the exercise is to maintain the freethere to protect our interest." On an NBC television program,

But several administration offi-Mr. Murphy said of the U.S. comcials acknowledged that as a result mitment in the Gulf: "I don't think it's open-ended. I don't think that the war is going to endure all that ships, newly registered under the

For 40 years we've had the U.S. naval presence in the Gulf, on the "We are at the mercy of events," order of five, six warships in the Officials who discussed the oriwar," he said. "For 200 years we've accepted the responsibility of escorting American flag vessels when there was a need. So this is not a new policy for the United States." The United States now has 41

ships in the Gulf. Iranian deputy foreign minister for Korean society. international affairs, who is schedto the secretary-general" that Iran "This man, although he was dem-accepts Resolution 598 of the Se-onstrating for higher wages and

See GULF, Page 5

# Restraint By Seoul Is Urged

### Party Regrets Worker's Death: Strikes Continue

By Fred Hiart

Washington Post Service
SEOUL — The ruling party expressed regret Sunday over the "extremely unfortunate" death of a young shipyard worker and urged the government to show "maximum patience and restraint" in handling the labor unrest in South

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More than 1,000 fellow shipyard workers on the southern island of Koje surrounded the hospital where Lee Sok Kyu, 21, died Saturday after a clash between protesting workers and riot policemen. Mr. Lee became the first fatal casualty of labor strife that has surged in South Korea since July 1, when the government promised a new era

of democratic reform. Demonstrating workers, who redoors, prevented the police from performing an autopsy, apparently because they feared the government might conceal the cause of Mr. Lee's death. But several newspapers, citing doctors' reports, said Mr. Lee died when fragments of a tear gas grenade pierced his right

Home Minister Chung Kwan Yong ordered the national police chief to reveal the results of his investigation of Mr. Lee's death "truthfully" no matter what it re-

Despite the emotion surrounding the death of the young employee of Daewoo Shipyard and Mavolatile political scene in South Korea remains unclear. Several workers interviewed Sunday at other Daewoo plants said they did not believe his death would trigger more protests outside the remote island of Koje.

"As long as the company shows ome real remorse and gives some any trouble," said a worker at Daewoo Motor Co., the conglem-

When Lee Han Yol, a Yonsei University student, was felled by a police tear gas grenade earlier this new presence in the Gulf; it is not a struggle for democracy, and his funeral attracted hundreds of thousands of people. But another Daewoo Motor Co. employee not-Mr. Murphy said he hoped that ed Sunday that students hold a spe-

"Lee Han Yol was killed by pouled to meet at the United Nations lice while he demonstrated for dewith Secretary-General Javier Pé-mocracy, a bigger cause than in this rez de Cuellar, "has come to New case," said the worker, a vice fore-York in order to signify very clearly man at the car plant in Pupyong. "This man, although he was dem-

alistic analysis of what it means to

Meeting last week in Santa Bar-

See KOREA, Page 5

By Steven V. Roberts New York Times Service

SANTA BARBARA, California deal with a Democratic Congress." - President Ronald Reagan's in- a top aide said. "It's going to be fluence on Capitol Hill has devery difficult, more difficult than clined so markedly that his top ad- we anticipated. And with the elecvisers have concluded he will be tion coming up, that will make it forced to focus his attention this even tougher. I don't think anyone fall on goals that do not require looks for huge legislative victories." legislation.

bara, where the president is vaca-Mr. Reagan's ability to shape the legislative agenda in the months ahead has been reduced because of such factors as Democratic control of both houses of Congress and the political damage inflicted by the fran-contra affair, these officials have concluded.

"One thing that came out of the

tioning, in a private strategy session. top Reagan advisers concluded that what Mr. Reagan now dead as a legislative proposal. They also decided that the White House would be better off avoiding

vetoes and reaching a compromise with Congress on several important domestic bills, such as those on trade, welfare and insurance for catastrophic illness. Among the dozen participants in

the meeting were Howard H. Baker Jr., the chief of staff; Kenneth Duberstein, Mr. Baker's deputy; Tom Griscom, the communications director, and Frank C. Carlucci, the national security adviser.

The Southern green stinkbugs that invaded Sacramento Another approach the White House already has put into effect is using regulations and executive orders to achieve policies that might face congressional opposition.

The administration, for instance, recently announced new guidelines making it more difficult for family planning clinics to advise clients about abortion if the clinics receive

federal funds. In his weekly radio address Saturday, Mr. Reagan announced the formation of a group, to be named the United States Taxpayers Cominterested in stinkbug parasites. Before getting down to mission, that will seek to focus pub-

lic attention on reducing the cost of government rather than raising taxgressional approval. Given this political climate, Mr.

Reagan's aides say he will concen-

See REAGAN, Page 5

# FAA Seeks **Public Trust**

Neo-Nazis Converge on Site of Hess Burial

WASHINGTON - The head of the Federal Aviation Administration said Sunday that public confidence in airline safety must be recaptured following the crash of a Northwest Airlines plane last week and a rash of other recent incidents and near-collisions.

T. Allan McArior, who took over as administrator of the agency in July, said that he disliked the term "cockpit complacency" but that he was worried about a drop in "rouune professionalism" among airline crews. He did not elaborate.

Mr. McArtor, appearing on an ABC News television program, said he would meet Thursday in Kansas City, Missouri, with the chief pilots of all major U.S. airlines to discuss safety issues. Soon after taking over the FAA, Mr. McArtor requested a complete re-assessment of pilot training.

"Our system is designed to be extraordinarily safe," Mr. McArtor said. "But we've got to recapture the public confidence in our aviation system.

"I personally don't measure safety by the absence of accidents. I measure it by the exposure to risk. We've got to continually try to reduce our exposure to risk." Mr. McArtor said that before the

crash in Detroit on Aug. 16 in which 156 people died, 800 million passengers had flown on 12,000 scheduled U.S. flights for nearly two years without a fatality.

He said the Detroit crash "renewed my commitment to make sure these will not happen in the

Asked if pilot error caused the crash in Detroit, Mr. McArtor said: We don't know. It could have been pilot error."

John Thornton, national coordi-

nator of the National Air Traffic Agriculture's European Parasite Laboratory here. What they Controllers Association, said the system was safe but added that there were three danger signals that must be heeded.

Speaking on the same program, he cited the "increase in near-miss reporting," and an "increase in system errors." He also said that "we have an air-traffic control system that requires 800,000 to 900,000 hours of overtime to staff the facili-

"Now is the time to get involved," he said, "to start hing more air-traffic controllers, get them trained, get them into the facilities where they need to be. The

See AIRCRAFT, Page 2

The European Parasite Laboratory sent 1,900 parasite-containing eggs, most of them bred in the lab. Scientists at the University of California, Davis, will breed the eggs into hundreds of thousands of parasites before releasing them in Raymond F. Moore, director of the parasite lab, said, "A

By Robin Herman

Special to the Herald Tribune

BEHOUST, France — On their hands and knees in European fields and roadside weed beds, American agents

Other agents are diligently examining manure piles from

The bug collectors work for the U.S. Department of

There is a multimillion-dollar man-vs.-bug struggle being

waged on U.S. farms, and the European parasites are one

weapon against the munching, sucking little creatures that thrive on alfalfa, soy beans, California tomatoes and por-

The first shipments of French and Spanish parasites have

just been sent to farmers in the Sacramento Valley in

California, where the stinkbugs appeared in tomato fields

tions of the flesh of beef cattle.

Brittany to Hungary to Morocco in search of African filth

flies, among them the face fly, the stable fly and the false

are really after are the natural enemies of these agricultural pests, the parasites that live on them or feed off their eggs.

are on the trail of the Southern green stinkbug.

in the United States came from Europe."

"They may not be a pest in Europe," he said, "because

they grew up over the centuries with natural enemies parasites and predators - that keep them under control." The bugs arrive from Europe in food or grain shipments and start eating up the United States with impunity because their parasitic partners have been left behind.

Visitors standing Sunday outside the cemetery in Wunsiedel, who have detained 88 people in the last two days as hundreds of

West Germany, where Rudolph Hess is to be buried on neo-Nazis and other radicals began gathering for the interment

Wednesday. Only local residents were allowed inside by police, of the Nazi leader. Hess died Wednesday after 41 years in prison.

The obvious thing to do was import a natural enemy of the stinkbug," said Lester E. Ehler, professor of entomology

Instead of repeated sprayings of costly chemicals, once a parasite takes hold, the farmer may never have to spray again.

at the University of California's agricultural experiment station. "The state has basically decided the bug is here to stay. We want to get this thing before it spreads. It's just in the Sacramento area now, but it will spread over the state." The time-honored use of bugs to eat other bugs is called "classical biological control" by the entomologists, as op-

posed to chemical control through pesticides. increased concern over environmental pollution from

Insect Sleuths Harvest Fruit of a Bug-Eat-Bug World good number of the insect pests that we are trying to control toxic farm chemicals has brought a renewed focus on biological control. California has been a leader in the field.

> are flat green insects about the size of a lingernail. They emit a foul fluid when attacked. Stinkbugs are thought to have originated in Africa or Asia but they are also found in Europe, where they are controlled by a minuscule parasite. To the naked eye the parasite is no more than a speck, but under a microscope it resembles a

The parasite stifles the population of its host by interfering with its reproductive cycle. The parasite lays its eggs in the eggs of the stinkbug, killing the host eggs.

When Mr. Ehler asked for help with the stinkbug invasion,

Walker A. Jones, an agent in Behoust, set out in June to find parasite-filled egg masses in parts of Europe whose climate matched that of the hot, dry Sacramento Valley. His first stop was Antibes, on the Côte d'Azur, where he was met by a French government scientist who was also

business, however, the Frenchman took Mr. Jones home for lunch, which turned out to be a stroke of luck. "He has a large vegetable garden," Mr. Jones said, "and I es. The panel does not require conwent crawling around out in his tomatoes and I found what I

was looking for, underneath a leaf." A Spanish government entomologist helped the U.S. lab

find more varieties of the stinkbug parasite in Andalusia. trate on areas in which the presi-"He wants no money in return," said Mr. Moore, "just some dent's inherent constitutional pow-

See BUGS, Page 5

# As Reagan Clout Fades, Aides See a New Agenda

JOHANNESBURG - The proved working conditions. mine strike in South Africa went into its third week Sunday with have already been dismissed. Over 16,000 more black workers facing the weekend, groups of dismissed

The confrontation between al homelands or neighboring black black workers and the white-owned companies intensified when the National Union of Mineworkers to close one gold mine shaft at announced that its members would Western Holdings in Orange Free not yield to a threat to carry out the State, the world's largest gold minbiggest dismissal of the dispute.

Anglo American Corp. said it would fire 16,000 men at four of its plass and Vaal Reefs. gold mines if they did not report for work Monday.

The mining industry accounts for more than 60 percent of South work Monday.

Marcel Golding, a union official, said, "The men have decided not to accept the ultimatum."

The National Union of

### Thousands Strike Yugoslav Factory, Seek 100% Raise

BELGRADE - Thousands of workers, calling for a 100-percent pay increase and cuts in administrative staff, have gone on strike at one of the largest factories in Yugoslavia, Belgrade newspapers have

The strike in the footwear and rubber products factory in the Hertz to Divest northern town of Borovo began on Wednesday when 250 workers in one part of the factory stopped work. About 4,000 others, out of a total work force of 23,000, joined

the stoppage on Friday.

The latest official figures put the annual inflation rate in Yugoslavia at 105.5 percent, but economists say that sharp increases in the prices of bread, meat and other foods in recent days have pushed the rate much higher.

The newspapers said the workers had set up a strike committee and had complained at a meeting that, with an average monthly wage of 100,000 dinars (about \$130) they could not make ends meet.



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mands for higher pay and im-An estimated 11,000 strikers workers left for their homes in trib-

Anglo American is threatening ing complex. It is also threatening to close two other shafts, at Saai-

Africa's export income.

The Labor Monitoring Group, an independent organization that monitors labor developments, estimated that three of the biggest minworkers ordered the strike by ing companies had so far lost 190 300,000 workers to back demillion rand (\$95 million) in pretax about 300,000 workers to back de-

Their report said it was probably costing the three companies — Anglo American, Gencor and Johanesburg Consolidated Investments -more in lost profits than it would cost to meet the union's wage de-

Mr. Golding said that the union had not expected the dispute to last two weeks. "There is no predicting how long it is going to take now."

The union striving to close the big gap between the pay of black and white miners, is seeking a 30percent wage increase.

Hertz Corp., a U.S. car rental company, announced that it would pull out of South Africa over the next 18 months and would transfer its operations to a local company, Agence France-Presse reported from Johannesburg.

A Hertz statement Saturday said the company would turn over its operations to Imperial Car Hire and that the Hertz name would be dropped.

Since 1984 more than 100 U.S. firms, including International Business Machines Corp. and General Motors Corp., have pulled out of South Africa because of anti-apart-

Rescue Fails in Bangladesh Agence France-Presse

DHAKA, Bangladesh --- Thirtyone persons were missing and feared drowned Sunday after a boat, which had rescued villagers marconed by flooding, capsized in western Bangladesh, press reports said. The boat sank Saturday after picking up flood victims in the western district of Naogoan, the reports said.



By Steve Lohr New York Times Service

STOCKHOLM - The United States is Sweden's second-largest trade partner, thanks to brands like Volvo, Saab and Electrolux. Most Swedes have relatives in America, and Swedes speak American English, watch American movies, read American books and listen to American music.

Despite the close cultural and economic ties, however, political relations between the two nations have at times been acrimonious. foundaring over the years on such issues as Vietnam, Nicaragua and disarmament.

Recently, relations have improved markedly — a fact that will be formally underlined early next month when Prime Minister Ingvar Carlsson goes to Washington for the first state visit to the United States by a Swedish prime minister in 26 years.

"The relationship has been transformed," said Gregory J. Newell, the U.S. ambassador to Sweden. "We've replaced public crossfire with sitting down for a reasoned dialogue." Both governments stress that

the invitation to Mr. Carlsson is not a personal one and that the process of mending diplomatic relations between Sweden and America began shortly before he became prime minister, following the still-unsolved assassination of Olof Palme on Feb. 28, 1986.

(Continued from Page 1)

ple of the airline." Mr. Crandal

Asked which airlines he meant

Mr. Crandall named Continental,

"I don't think they have treated

He also said that the number of

The announcement Saturday by

planes, no matter how small, that

said on the television show.

Yet, most political observers here agree that Mr. Carlsson's more restrained style and over-

SKIDDING TO SAFETY --- Several persons were slight-

ly injured using the emergency chutes after a Trans World

Airlines jet with a jammed right landing gear was diverted

system is outgrowing the work covered by these restrictions.

"I think you've got some airlines course to avoid collision.

Continental Airlines for treating its more than 20 passenger seats to

lines, Robert L. Crandall, criticized require all commercial aircraft with ation's main trade group.

employees poorly, a situation that carry a collision warning system John L. Baker, president of the he said could result in unhappy that alerts a pilot when another group, charged that the rules would

workers who pay less attention to aircraft comes dangerously close increase delays without having a maintenance and safety.

aircraft comes dangerously close increase delays without having a and that advises whether to alter significant impact on air safety.

tried to take advantage of the peo-would require any small aircraft ment and industry officials of ways

required only at the nine busiest

updated version of the DC-9.

U.S. airports.



riding concern with domestic issues has eased the diplomatic rec-onciliation with Washington. The flamboyant Mr. Palme, by contrast, was known for his fiery thetoric and a preference for the international arena, leading anti-Vietnam rallies and sharing the speakers' platform with Nicara-

"With Carlsson, the tone has changed somewhat and that has helped smooth relations with Washington," observed Nordal Akerman, a director of the Swedsh Institute of International Affairs, a government-supported research organization.

But while the style and prese tation may have changed, Swedish policies generally have not. In an interview, Mr. Carlsson noted that differences between the United States and Sweden remain, particularly over American administration in Sweden and in policy toward Nicaragua. administration in Sweden and in much of Europe.

"We think the U.S. is breaking international law," he said, "and we regret the support of the con-

"So there are areas where we still disagree," Mr. Carlsson added. "but this will not prevent a dialogue."

Noting that the 26-year gap between state visits is a long interval for "friendly nations," the prime minister observed that "the normal situation is that we should have good relations."

American officials emphasize that Mr. Carlsson's trip to Washington on Sept. 9 is "not a ticket-punching visit," but will include a state dinner and ceremony on the White House south lawn, in addition to discussions with President Ronald Reagan, Secretary of State George P. Shultz and other top officials.

Of the Washington trip, Mr. Carlsson said, "For me, it's of great importance."

Of particular interest to Sweden - a neutral nation that campaigns internationally for disarmament — are the negotiations between the United States and the Soviet Union aimed at eliminating medium-range nuclear weapons in Europe.

A superpower pact on medium-range missiles, Mr. Carlsson said, would "be an enormous step forward," which would likely enhance the image of the Reagan

ground. Currently, 23 airports are The plans to restrict traffic at collisions, two involving small air-

overed by these restrictions.

more airports were immediately planes. And pilots reported an avcitized by the Aircraft Owners erage of 25 near-collisions a month

Dismissing the plans as "pitiful,"

Mrs. Dole's announcements fol-

During a two-week period in

January, there were three midair

much of Europe.

"That would create a feeling of optimism not seen in many years," Mr. Carlsson said, noting that he hoped an agreement on medium-range forces would then lead to further steps toward disar-

"Here in Sweden and Europe," he said, "we would like to see a corridor free of a nuclear battlefield."

On bilateral issues, perhaps the best example of Stockholm's closer working relationship with Washington was a Swedish government decree in June 1986 to restrict the re-export of foreign high-technology equipment that has military uses. In the past, Swedish companies have been fined for seiling sophisticated American equipment to the Eastem bloc.

Moreover, the Swedish decree has been rigorously applied, ac-cording to Mr. Newell, the Amer-American high-speed computer and telecomm nents from Sweden had been stopped and turned back by customs officials in recent months, Mr. Newell said, without mentioning the names of Swedish companies involved.

In return, the U.S. Defense Department removed Sweden last spring from its "review list," and in May the Commerce Department announced that it would simplify controls on American high-technology exports to Swe-

of 50 percent over the same part of

Increasing the number of re-

stricted airports and requiring the installation of collision warning de-

vices are among the solutions most favored by government experts.

Mrs. Dole said the FAA will

soon propose that these nine air-ports be added to the list of restrict-

ed fields. Dulles International near

Washington: Baltimore-Washing-

ton International; Charlotte-

Carolina; Tampa International

and Orlando International in Flori-

da; Memphis International in Ten-nessee; Salt Lake City Internation-

Houston; and Phoenix Sky Harbor

pilots must receive permission

from air traffic controllers before

flying within a certain distance and

altitude of the airport. The pilot

must then obey commands from

controllers to reduce the risk of

collision. Restricted zones range up

to 30 miles in radius, and up to 12,500 feet in altitude.

Near-collisions by aircraft in

Britain rose to record levels in the last four months of 1986, the Ob-

server newspaper said Sunday as reported by Reuters in London.

The paper, quoting a report by the National Air Traffic Services,

which oversees civilian and mili-

tary air traffic control, said 57 near-

collisions were reported in the last

quarter of 1986, compared with 44

**ESCORTS & GUIDES** 

the year before.

■ Near-Collisions in U.K.

Restricted status means that all

International in Arizona.

the previous year.

from an airport in St. Louis, Missouri, to nearby Scott Air

Force Base, where it landed safely on its two remaining sets of wheels. There were 164 people aboard the Boeing 767.

# WORLD BRIEFS

# U.S. Denies Report on Gorbachev Visit

SANTA BARBARA, California (Renters) — The White House denied on Sunday a report that Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, planned to attend the United Nations General Assembly meeting late next month in New York and then so to Washington to the President Ronald in New York and then go to Washington to meet with President Ronald Reagan

In a report from Washington, the Los Angeles Times quoted sources as saying that if an agreement were reached beforehand in the talks on banning medium. ing medium and shorter-range nuclear missiles, the two leaders would sign an arms accord at a summit meeting in the United States. But if Washington and Moscow fall to produce an accord by late September, Mr. Gorbachev is still prepared to visit Washington to negotiate an agreement with Mr. Reagan, the sources were quoted in the paper as

saying.
"We don't have any knowledge of any such plan." a White House pokesman said in Santa Barbara, where Mr. Reagan is vacationing.

# Taiwan May Approve Visits to China

TAIPEI (AP) — A newspaper in Taiwan reported Sunday that the government is expected to give its approval to citizens of Taiwan entering China from third countries.

China from third countries on family visits.

The newspaper United Daily News said the authorities agreed months with not conflict with ago to facilitate the family remions, saying the visits did not conflict with the government's policy of no contact with Beijing. Taiwan will either announce regulations governing the visits or unofficially approve the visits next month according to the recording to

visits next month, according to the report.

The newspaper also said Taiwan was considering the possibility of arranging the visits through international organizations, such as the Red arranging the visits through international organizations, such as the Red arranging the visits through international organizations. Still or in China Cross. Taiwan residents now commonly visit their relatives in China Cross. Taiwan residents now commonly visit their relatives in China Cross. through third countries, although the visits are officially forbidden.

### Shots Fired at California Patrol Car

SACRAMENTO, California (UPI) — A California Highway Patrol officer became the latest person to be shot at on California highways when a gumman in a pickup truck fired four or five shots at his patrol car,

it was reported Sunday.

A spokesman for the California Highway Patrol, Richard Perez, said
that the shots fired Saturday night missed the patrol car. The officer
that the shots fired Saturday night missed the patrol car. The incident chased the truck and arrested three men a few minutes later. The incident happened on the Sierra Highway about 28 miles (about 45 kilometers).

Three persons have been killed and eight wounded in at least 42 roadway shootings in southern California since June 18. In an effort to control the violence, Governor George Deukmejian proposed on Saturday a \$29 million increase in the Highway Patrol's budget to add 150 officers and to provide for overtime pay.

### UN Conference Opening Without U.S.

WASHINGTON (NYT) - A United Nations conference is opening Monday in New York without the participation of the United States, which is boycotting it. The conference is to examine how money saved by disarmament could stimulate economic development, particularly in the Third World.

The United States is refusing to attend because it considers disarmament and development separate issues and rejects any suggestion that developing nations have a claim on money that might be freed by cuts in

Western military spending.

So far, 128 countries, including all the other members of the North
Atlantic Treaty Organization and the members of the Warsaw Pact, have
agreed to attend the three-week International Conference on the Relationship Between Disarmament and Development.

### Polisario Says It Downed Morocco Jet

ALGIERS (AFP) - The Polisario Front, fighting Morocco for control of the Western Sahara, said here Sunday that its guerrillas downed a Moroccan F-5E jet and killed 195 troops in a four-hour assault Friday.

The attack broke through a Moroccan defensive wall on the southern front of the Western Sahara at Adheim-Oum Eiloud in the Aousserd region, a Polisario communique said. It said 35 Moroccans were taken prisoner and a large amount of heavy weaponry was destroyed or

The operation was the biggest by the Algerian-backed Polisario in more than a month. A four-day offensive begun July 9 was aimed at the same barrier, erected by Morocco in an effort to cut the Polisario off from the Atlantic Ocean.

## TRAVEL UPDATE

### But these measures do not take into Barcelona Air Controllers End Strike

PALMA DE MAJORCA, Spain (Reuters) - A 24-hour strike by Spanish air traffic controllers in Barcelona ended Sunday but the country's busiest summer airport, Palma de Majorca, was still in chaos.

Thousands of vacationers, mostly West Germans and Britons, were still waiting for flights that had been delayed Saturday. Of the Spanish Mediterranean airports, Palma was the worst hit by the strike, which was called over a pay dispute. Another strike has been called for next Saturday. Douglas International in North

"It's chaos here," said a spokesman for a West German charter a company, Lufthansa Condor. "It looks like a refugee camp." Several charter companies said that the traffic flow through the Barcelona control area was not yet improving and that flights would be disrupted until al in Utah; William P. Hobby in Monday.

An oil slick about a mile long has washed up on a beach near Cádiz in southwestern Spain, covering bathers, sailboards and small boats in tar, the authorities said Sunday. Swimmers were advised not to go in the water until a cleaning operation had ended.

The Egyptian government is planning to set traps off nine Mediterra-nean and Red Sea resorts to prevent jellyfish from reaching the shore, the newspaper Al-Ahram quoted an Egyptian minister, Atef Ebeid, as saying Sunday. The plan is aimed at reducing an excessive amount of jellyfish that have arrived on Egyptian beaches this summer. (Reuters)

### This Week's Holidays

Banking hours and government services will be closed or curtailed in the following countries and their dependencies this week because of national and religious holidays: MONDAY: Liberia, Romania,

TUESDAY: Bahrain, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Paraguay, Syria,

WEDNESDAY: Indonesia, Maleysia, SATURDAY: Hong Kong. SUNDAY: Turkey.

DOONESBURY

Source: Morgan Guaranty Trust Co, Reuters

BUTTWO OF MY TOP

### **ESCORTS & GUIDES** INTERNATIONAL **ESCORT**

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INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

AIRCRAFT: FAA Cites Need to Regain Public Confidence in Safety

The president of American Air- issued a proposed rule that would and Pilots Association, private avi- in the first half of 1987, an increase

whose managements have, frankly. The FAA is preparing rules that lowed a period of study by governaccount the scores of small U.S.

flying near a restricted airport to to reduce the risk of collisions,

carry a device that transmits its which have been the chief air safety

altitude to air traffic controllers. issue since an Aeroméxico DC-9

Only half of the 200,000 small pri- collided with a small plane over a

vate planes in the United States are Los Angeles suburb in August so equipped, and the equipment is 1986, killing 82 people.

U.S. Air Travelers Appear

Unfazed by Rash of Mishaps

NEW YORK - U.S. air travelers seem to have taken in stride the

recent rash of near-collisions and off-course planes, as well as the fatal crash of a Northwest Airlines jetlines near Detroit. Consoling them-

selves with reasoning ranging from fatalism to calculations on the risks of flying and driving, travelers at airports in five cities indicated

Their comments reflected a high degree of awareness about the

more dramatic incidents, however, and many passengers could cite details of investigations into them. Some said they would probably

avoid DC-9 planes for a while. The jet that crashed Aug. 16 was an

Some suggested that it was safer to fly after a serious accident. Jeff Stephens, 29, a publishing company sales representative, noting that safety consciousness seemed sharpest after an accident, said: "If years

go by without an airline disaster, a degree of complacency sets in."
"Martinis are my remedy," said William E. Mahoney, 44, an

insurance broker. Referring to the powerful air currents cited in several crashes in recent years, he added: "I find myself thinking about wind shear, and six months ago I couldn't even spell it."

ast week that they were unlikely to change their travel plans.

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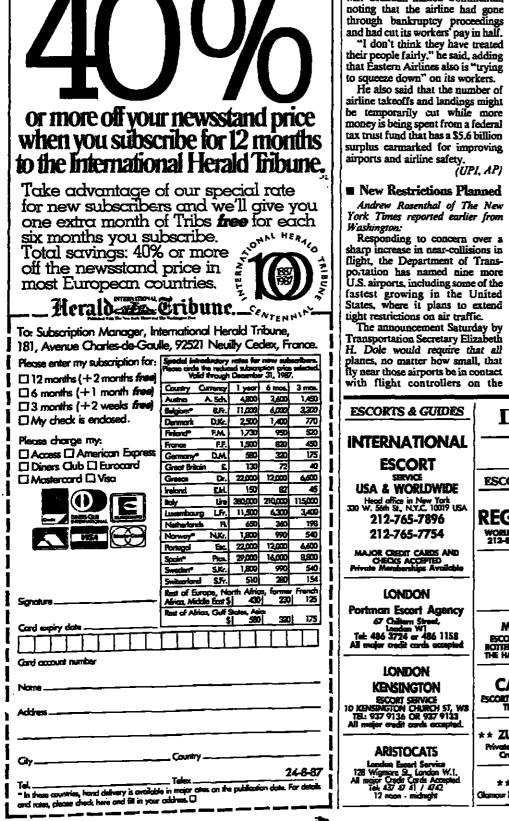
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By John M. Goshko and Jeffrey R. Smith Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — Sandi Ara-

bia has agreed to provide expanded landing rights and refueling sup-port for U.S. aircraft engaged in port for U.S. aircraft engaged in understanding with Saudi Arabia Gulf military operations, according would go beyond the arrangement to U.S. officials and diplomatic

Some sources also said that Kuwait, formerly the strongest opponent among Arab states of super-power military involvement in the Gulf, had offered refueling aid for rights to U.S. combat planes, nent among Arab states of super-power military involvement in the U.S. planes involved in the navy escort of Kawaiti tankers under

# U.S. Presses For Improved Ties to Syria

By Neil A. Lewis

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration is engaged in an intensive effort to improve relations with Syria, according to U.S. officials, who cited Syria's significant

A fresh indication of the effort is a letter sent last week by Secretary of State George P. Shultz to the Syrian government thanking it for its efforts to bring about the release of Charles Glass, the American journalist who gained freedom from captivity as a hostage in Lebanon on Wednesday.

Vernon A. Walters, the chief U.S. delegate to the United Nations, already had telephoned a message of thanks to President Hafez al-Assad of Syria, according to

President Ronald Reagan also sent Mr. Assad a message express-ing appreciation for help in securing freedom for Mr. Glass, the Syrian news agency SANA reported.

The eagerness to credit Syria with a role in Mr. Glass's release is occurring even though officials acknowledge they are unsure if pressure from Damascus played any role in the event. There is a lively discussion among some officials June that Sandi Arabia had agreed over the plausibility of Mr. Glass's to use its Airborne Warning and assertion that he escaped without any intervention.

But U.S. officials say they are confident Syria made great efforts to see that Mr. Glass was freed.

"It is very interesting that be was. the only one about whom the Syrians felt very strongly and he is the only one who happened to escape," an official said, suggesting a link.

The Syrians were especially eager to have Mr. Glass released be-cause he was the only U.S. hostage to have been abducted after Damascus moved troops into West Beirut on Feb. 22. The Syr thorities said they treated the abduction as "an unacceptable challenge" and asserted control of the

The United States also is sending its ambassador, William L. Eagleton Jr., back to Damascus next month. Mr. Eagleton was withdrawn on Oct. 4 in a show of support for Britain, which accused Syria of complicity in an attempt to place a bomb on an Israeli jetliner in London in April 1986.

Officials were emphatic that the decision to return the ambassador was undertaken before Mr. Glass's

But it is noteworthy, according to officials and diplomats, that Washington will be returning its ambassador while London has made no move to restore normal relations with Syria.

The U.S. campaign to improve ties to Syria began with a letter to Mr. Assad from Mr. Reagan in June. An official said that, although the letter discussed the issues of bostages and terrorism, Mr. hasized Syria's role in other Middle East issues, such as its influence in the Gulf war and the Arab-Israeli peace process.

while the United States had held recent talks with Kuwait they were not sure if any understanding had been reached.

As described by the sources, the under which four U.S. advanced aerial tankers have operated from Rivadh since 1980

would allow carrier-based jet lighters and anti-submarine planes to and for refueling and other logistical aid under what the sources called "emergency" conditions or "in case of need."

According to the sources, the cirstances under which the ban on combat aircraft would be relaxed are deliberately being kept vague and are likely to be decided case by

One administration official said the rules would be dictated by various "operational situations" that might confront the planes if they became involved in confrontations with Iranian forces or other emer-

The situation is "more accurately described as an 'understanding rather than a concrete agreement in the sense of a document with signatures on it," a U.S. official said. "If one gets too explicit about

these arrangements," the official said, "they are likely to disappear." That was a reference to domestic and foreign concerns that for years caused the six Arab kingdoms and sheikhdoms of the Saudi-led Gulf Cooperation Council to spurn U.S. offers of closer military ties.

Motivating these nations were fears of provoking retaliation from Iran and a desire not to stir up internal nationalist and Mosk fundamentalist forces opposed to overt Western influences in the Arab Gulf countries.

For that reason, whatever cooperation that has taken place has been conditioned on secrecy," a semor U.S. military official said. "On at least one occasion. an offer of assistance has been withdrawn after it was reported publicly."

The official declined to elaborate on the offer, but other sources said the reference apparently was to a report in The Washington Post in June that Saudi Arabia had agreed Control System radar planes to watch U.S.-protected tankers in the

southern Gulf. The sources said the Saudis sought to pull out of the agreement and were coaxed back only after engthy discussions.

Saudi Arabia has denied the report that it has granted extra landoperations, Agence France-Presse

reported Sanday from Riyadh [A government spokesman told than one occi of information."

U.S. sources said the change in attitude appeared to have been prompted in large part by such recent incidents as rioting by Iranian pilgrims at Mecca, one of the holiest sites in Saudi Arabia, and the increased number of mines, apparently laid by Iran, being found in Gulf waters.

The sources said these incidents have made the Gulf states increasingly aware that their efforts to mollify Iran through appearement and keeping the United States at

arm's length are not succeeding.
In addition, some U.S. officials said, when tension in the Gulf began increasing earlier this year because of developments in the Iran-Iraq war, many Gulf states expressed doubt that the United States would be willing to commit sizable forces to protect shipping in

the region. These officials said, however that the way in which the United States has carried out its commitflagged Kuwaiti oil tankers has percalled "Iran's war of nerves."



ing in Caracas, formed a commission to monitor compliance with the Central America peace plan. Among them of El Salvador and Rodrigo Madrigal Nieto of Costa Rica.

Alfonso Cabrera of Guatemala, Ricardo Acevedo Peralta

# Contras Accept Accord but Won't Disarm

Washington Poet Service
SAN SALVADOR -- Nicara-

SAN SALVADOR — Nicaraments and their imminion political
talks between the Salvadoran govguan rebel leaders, after a meeting opponents and a regional ceasetalks between the Salvadoran government and the leftist guerrillas with President José Napoleon Duarte of El Salvador, have accepted for the first time the peace plan President Daniel Ortega Saavedra refused to accept the aspects of the of the five Central American presi-

But as soon as the mee ed, Mr. Duarte and the leaders of differing interpretations of the ington can negotiate the end to that he would not allow Salvadoran fighting in Nicaragua.

The peace plan was signed Aug. American leaders. Mr. Duarte said ties earlier this month. Friday in an interview that his appeal to the contras was "exactly the ter, Mignel d'Escoto Brockmann,

Mr. Duarte said.

their arms or renormaing armed warfare. "At no time are we talking about laying down our arms," said a contra leader. Alfredo Cesar.

The six leaders of the Nicaraguan Resistance, the main contra a Pulitzer Prize-winning author alliance, said in a statement, "We whose works included "Eleanor guan Resistance, the main contra accept the historical challenge to and Franklin," died Saturday at fight for democracy in our counadding, "We accept the Can-American presidents' peace

The rebels proposed a meeting on Sept. 15 in Managua with govfere that is to begin on Nov. 7, according the terms of the accord.

The contra leaders stressed that ing and refueing facilities to U.S. Nicaragua also must be made to aircraft involved in Gulf military comply with the pact, saying, "We want peace but not at the expense of our freedom."

Adolfo Calero, the contra politi-[A government spokesman told the Sandi Press Agency on Saturday that "the kingdom has on more day that "the kingdom has on more accepted this type."

Adolfo Calero, the contra politimate in the 1971 book, which won the call leader, said Nicaragnan Resistance had accepted the peace plan that the peace plan is next because it doubted the San. t because it doubted the San dinists would comply with it.
"I just don't think they will do

The meeting on Friday was prompted by a speech that Mr. Duarte made last week. In it, he called for simultaneous talks between the Nicaraguan government and the contras and between his vernment and the leftist guernillas of the Farabundo Marti Na-

tional Liberation Front. He called on the two rebel groups to prepare to participate in the political processes of their countries and to prepare to lay

down their arms on Nov. 7. The Guatemala accord calls for an end to foreign aid for guerrilla groups in the region, a return to full

Cameroon Embassy in Israel

YAOUNDE, Cameroon . Cameroon, which restored diplomatic relations with Israel last year. ment to protect convoys of re- is to open an embassy there, according to an official decree issued suaded Gulf leaders that Saurday. The decree did not say Washington is determined not to where the embassy would be in Tel be intimidated by what one official Aviv or in Jerusalem, or whether an

democracy in each country, internal dialogues between the governments and their unarmed political

Mr. Duarte's proposal for peace

Under the terms of the plan, has been stalled because the rebels with the contras. Managua has re- a government amnesty and give up peatedly refused to do so, saying their fight.

that the rebels are a creation of the

The president said he had told United States and that only Wash- the contras "absolutely firmly"

7 in Guatemala by the five Central tive dialogue with opposition parair base in El Salvador was the

fighting in Nicaragua. soil to be used for activities in sup-The Sandinists opened a tentaheadquarters of a secret 1986 reies earlier this month.

The Nicaraginan foreign minis
Mionel d'Escoto Brockmann, Mr. Duarte said that he had nev-

vadoran guerrillas.

"Tm saying the same thing to both, to accept the peace plan and join in the democratic process,"

Mr. Duarte send

"I issued a categorical order it ter the demonstration began shouldn't happen again," Mr. shortly before midday Sunday.

■ Group to Monitor Accord Foreign ministers from 13 Latin American countries have created a commission to verify compliance with a Central American peace accord. Reviers reported from Cara-

The commission's 10 members are the foreign ministers of the nations comprising the Contadora group — Mexico, Venezuela, Coombia and Panama -- the Conta-Brazil, Peru and Uruguay — and the secretaries-general of the Unit-

# But the contras emerged from the meeting on Friday to say there had been no talk of laying down Of 'Eleanor and Franklin,' Is Dead

Sunday of a stroke in a Los Angeles

Mr. Lubell, who grew up in New

York and began his career as a

Island Daily Press, pioneered a

type of political analysis that com-

bined some of the scientific ap-

proaches of social scientists with

the personal touch of face-to-face

past elections in areas around the

the United States, Mr. Lubell

would pick places that showed con-

sistent trends and interview hun-

It was after World War II that

Mr. Lubeli began his public opin-

earnest as the Saturday Eveni

nursing home.

dreds of voters.

BOSTON - Joseph P. Lash, 77, achosetts General Hospital.

A 23-Year Friendship By David E. Pitt

New York Times Service In his 30-year career as a biogra-

pher, Mr. Lash wrote full-length studies on such figures as Dag Hammarskiold and Helen Keller. But it was "Eleanor and Franklin," the first installment in his two-volume biography of Mrs. Roosevelt, that won him the most enduring

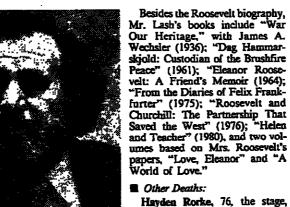
Lash had been given access by the Roosevelt family. But while the work had the imprimatur of an authorized biography, "there is nothing of an 'official' label on any of its pages," the Pulitzer jurors not-ed. "It is a sharp, vivid and yet kindly re-creation of the lives of a famous couple, shedding new insights on their sometimes inspired, sometimes deeply troubled rela-

The second volume of the biography, "Eleanor: The Years Alone," published a year later, focused on Mrs. Roosevelt's last 17 years after the death of President Franklin Delano Roosevelt in

Mr. Lash's 23-year friendship with Mrs. Roosevelt began on a train in 1939, when he was 29, and lasted until her death in 1962.

Samuel Lubell, 76, Writer

**And Public Opinion Analyst** NEW YORK (NYT) - Samuel Lubell, 76, a writer and public issues in the 1950s and '60s, died tics.



screen and television actor best

known for his role as Dr. Bellows on 140 episodes of "I Dream of possible" on the Pershing-1As. Joseph P. Lash

Minister of State Security since 1963 and a senior Communist Party official, died Sunday, KCNA, the government news agency re-

Spanish army colonel sentenced to newspaper reporter for The Long Jean-Jacques Nathan, 67, former interviews. Armed with data on

died in Paris on Tuesday night bilateral treaty.

Asked what kind of compromise

ion polls and political analyzing in Pampiona University Clinic.

Eleanor Woolley Fowler, 79, a mise was possible. Post assigned him to analyze Presi-dent Truman's surprise victory. He leader in the labor movement, died er talks the military chief of staff, helped to popularize analyses that Wednesday of cancer at her home Sergei F. Akhromeyev, had been focused on the coalitions that in Lower Makefield, Pennsylvania. adamant in insisting that the Per-

opinion analyst whose door-bell formed the support of a political ringing technique of voter interviews led him to successful predictions of winning candidates and interviews led him to successful predictions of winning candidates and leaves to leave the support of a political week led him to successful predictions of winning candidates and leaves to leave the support of a political week lessing, 57, a board which highlighted the member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a political member of Deutsche Bank, died warned the Soviet officials that the support of a po ny, a bank spokesman said.

Demanded in Protest by Lithuanians VILNIUS, U.S.S.R. — More

than 500 Lithmanians sang patriotic songs and chanted, "Freedom, freedom" on Sunday to mark the 48th anniversary of the 1939 Nazi-Soviet pact that led to Lithuania's incorporation into the Soviet Other demonstrations were held

in Riga, Latvia, and Tallinn, Esto-

Some protesters were black armbands to commemorate Lithuanian victims of Stalin, under whom the pact between Germany and the Soviet Union was signed on Aug. 23,

One woman addressed the crowd from a nearby statue of Adam Mickiewicz, a 19th-century Polish poet who had close ties to Lithu demanding independence for Lith-uania as well as Latvia and Estonia, the two other Baltic republies incorporated into the Soviet Union in Uniformed and plainclothes po-

licemen maintained a discreet presence near Saint Anne's Church af-

■ 2,000 at Riga Memorial Janis Roskalns, a Latvian nationalist who laid a wreath at the **Espionage** Riga monument to war victims, told The Associated Press in Moscow by telephone that at least 2,000 people had gathered at the memorial around noon.

rine Corps court-martial has found Sergeant Clayton J. Lonetree, the He said as many as 5,000 tried to reach the cordoned-off square throughout the afternoon. About first marine to be tried for spying, 500 runiformed and plainclothes policemen set up barricades and closed off a pedestrian underpass to the monument, Mr. Roskalns

Tass, the Soviet news agency. said nothing about the protests in Tallinn and Riga.

Details of the Tallinn protest

were not immediately available in Moscow, but Mr. Roskalns said that Latvian activists had learned it had taken place. The Baltic protests and the pub-

licity given them by Western sters over the past few days prompted an outcry from the Soviet news media.

Missile Compromise Cited Gary Lee of The Washington Post reported from Moscow

The Soviet Union may be willing to broach a compromise with the United States over the West German Pershing-1A missiles that are bolding up a possible U.S.-Soviet nuclear arms treaty, according to Senator Alan Cranston, Democrat of California. Following talks with Anatoli F.

Dobrynin, the Central Committee secretary, and other officials, Mr. Cranston said Friday that some of his Soviet interlocutors had "indicated that a compromise should be

This could clear the way for a cer at his home in Toluca Lake, U.S.-Soviet accord on mediumand shorter-range nuclear missile Li Jin Su, 66, the North Korean and a summit meeting between Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorba-The Kremlin has proposed that

the Pershing-IAs be included in a Diego Ibáñez Inglés, 62, a former treaty to eliminate all U.S. and Soviet missiles worldwide with medi-10 years in prison for his part in an aborted military coup in 1981, died (1,000 and 6,000 kilometers), and of a heart problem in Valencia over shorter ranges, from 300 to 600

The Reagan administration has chairman and managing director of objected to the proposal, saying the the Librarie Fernand Nathan, a Pershings are owned by West Ger-106-year-old publishing company, many and should not be part of a

Monreal, 83, who served for 25 the Soviet officials had in mind, years as archbishop of Seville, died Mr. Cranston said they had provid-Thursday of heart failure at the ed no details but had given him the "clear impression" that a compro-

proposed accord.

Sergeant Clayton J. Lonetree after being convicted of spying for the Russians. U.S. Marine

Convicted of

By Ben A. Franklin QUANTICO, Virginia — A Ma-

guilty of all 13 charges.

The verdicts, delivered Friday night by the jury of eight Marine Corps officers after three hours and 50 minutes of deliberation, included findings of guilt on two counts of the most serious charge, espio-

The 25-year-old sergeant, who was accused of delivering classified information from the American embassies in Moscow and Vienna to Soviet agents, could be sentenced to life in prison on each of the espionage counts. The same jury is to sentence him on Monday.

Calling the trial unfair, Sergeant Lonetree's lead counsel, Michael V. Stuhff, said the verdict would be appealed. "We shall light this to the end," he said. "Justice will pre-

Before the verdicts, the lawyer said that by making repeated "prej-udicial" rulings against Sergeant Lonetree, the court-martial judge. Captain Philip F. Roberts of the navy, had provided the defense with a strong record for an appeal.

As the verdicts for the 13 senarate counts were read one by one by the jury president, Sergeant Lonetree stood flanked by his two civilian and two Marine Corps lawyers. He gave no sign of reaction, as viewed on closed-circuit television, the only access given reporters to the small courtroom at the sprawling Quantico Marine base, 40 miles (65 kilometers) south of

Sergeant Lonetree was convicted on two counts of espionage, two of conspiracy, four of providing a Soviet agent with names and photographs of covert American agents Moscow and Vienna, three of giving the KGB agent diagrams or floor plans of the embassies in Moscow and Vienna, and two of failing to report contacts with Sovi-

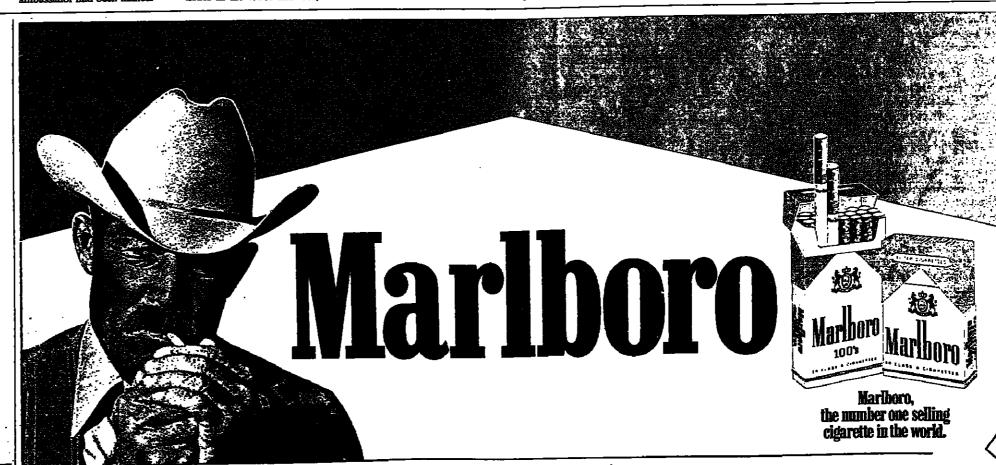
He was a member of the small detachment of Marine Corps guards in Moscow from 1984 to 1986 and was transferred to the guard detachment in Vienna in March 1986. His contacts with Soviet agents, begun in Moscow, continued in Vienna.

Spanish Guard Site Attacked

DEVA, Spain - Suspected Basque separatist guerrillas launched rockets near a Civil Guard barracks in this northern Basque town early Saturday, but there were no injuries, the police said. No one claimed responsibility

# TO OUR READERS **IN HOLLAND**

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### A Weekend of Trouble in New Caledonia

Policemen used clubs to disperse members of the Kanak Socialist forces clashed with about 50 Kanaks protesting the visit of the National Liberation Front demonstrating in Noumea. New French secretary of state for the French language, Lucette Caledonia, for independence from France. Nouméa was calm on Michaux-Chevry, Several arrests were reported. A referendum Sunday, the day after the protest, but on Lifou island security on independence will be held in the French territory on Sept. 13.

# Sudan Leader Seeks to Regroup After Collapse of Coalition

of southern Sudanese parties to meet with him Monday to discuss normally and that a new govern-their role in a future government to ment would be in place by Sept. 7 Mr. Nasri's election violated a replace his coalition, which col- at the latest.

bers would carry out their duties body acting as a collective presi-

The demise of the coalition, con-Mr. Mahdi, whose coalition sisting of Mr. Mahdi's dominant ists. came to power in May 1986 after Umma Party and the Democratic Ti the first democratic elections in Sudan in nearly 20 years, did not disclose details of proposals for a masterminded the election of shortage and a foreign debt of more say Umma rejected Ahmed elaction of power.

power-sharing agreement between Umma and the Democratic Union-

The crisis is the latest in a series

Remers

Remers

New government in a report on the KHARTOUM, Sudan — Prime KHARTOUM, Sudan — Prime Minister Sadek el-Mahdi of Sudan has invited leaders and legislators are their where the government in a report on the Supreme Council previously held by a Democratic Unionist nominee for the Supreme Council is a five-person ist. The council is a five-person costly four-year war against rebels.

Mandi as saying that cabinet members are their definition of the Supreme Council previously four-year war against rebels.

north. The Democratic Unionists favor special ties to Egypt while
Umma emphasizes cordial ties with
all of Sudan's eight neighbors, including Libya, Egypt's chief Arab

outed in a military coup in 1985 comption and the abuse of political powerful.

Diploma or power.

He has remained in Egypt described by Sudan pressed by party and state officials trous attentions and the abuse of political powerful.

was known to have close ties with

# Vietnam at War, Ideologically, With Itself

gard as the final stage of an unfinished revolution.

The picture of this struggle that emerges from several weeks of interviews with officials, journalists and business people in both the state and private sectors is partly one of a test of wills between Hanoi's orthodox Marxists — whose ideas of development are rooted in the Stalinist era in the Soviet Union or the most radical period of Chiese Communism — and a group of more pragmatic and flexible

Communism is not being chalenged. But Vietnamese say openly that the party has lost public confidence. If it fails to regain this, "who knows what will happen," an editor

lnevitably, this clash has involved a broader confrontation between the isolated, undeveloped, agrarian culture of northern Vietnam and the cosmopolitan, entre-preneurial south. Those differences predated the introduction of Communism to Vietnam by Ho Chi Minh half a century ago. As described candidly by many

Vietnamese, the process of unifying the nation seems in retrospect to have begun rather than ended in 1975 with the fall of Ho Chi Minh City, formerly Saigon. In the end, much that is southern may prevail. But the battle is not over.

In a new atmosphere of outspo-

kenness in Vietnam today, details are emerging of the machinations behind leadership struggles that led

The critics also zeroed in on the more than a decade, a power struggle has been going on in Vietnam
gle has been going on in Vietnam
that many Vietnamese seem to remore than a decade, a power strugin December 1986 to the naming of
Nguyen Van Linh, a northerner
who spent much of his career in the
more than a decade, a power strugin December 1986 to the naming of
Nguyen Van Linh, a northerner
asm for large-scale, Soviet-supportissue to be interviewed by journalfuse the first provided the provided that the provided th

> power struggle at close range over the last 12 years tell Orwellian stories of armed economic police sent to ferret out people who were suspected of encouraging free enterprise or otherwise undermining the
> in Phu Khanh said in an interview, official policy of total state control

of a small bakery said. "We were afraid of everything."

ten pacts among journalists to protect vulnerable new political thinkers from entrenched hard-liners.

Tuat Viet, an editor of Saigon Giai al practices," Mr. Tho said. Phong, the local Communist Party newspaper. Mr. Viet. a southerner educated in Hanoi who was sent back to the south after 1975, said those duties involved promoting North Vietnamese policies and persuading people in the south to go on working for new masters with no managerial skills.

Mr. Viet said: "But by 1978, we began to see the contradictions between improving production and the backward system of manage-ment we had. Journalists in this city began to recognize that we needed some changes.

"In 1975, Ho Chi Minh City was the most developed economy in Vietnam," he said, "But can you imagine that a few years later this city, in the middle of the fertile Mekong Delta, had to rely on grain imported from abroad? People could not accept that."

Crusading politicians and journalists focused their attacks on a Marxisus, symbolized in most Viet-The two parties' central disagreement is over ties with Egypt, to the north. The Democratic Unionists dent Gasfar Nimeiri before he was

south, as general secretary of the which ran counter to Vietnamese traditional economic patterns -Those who have observed the and in any case have delivered almost no results.

Vietnam now ranks 161st among 164 nations measured by the Unitrepeating the figure several times.
In discussing the degree to which

of goods and services.

"We lived in terrible times from Vietnam has swing along behind 1975 to the early 1980s," the owner successive Soviet policies. Vietnam has swing along behind the successive Soviet policies. namese journalists and others say that the struggle between orthodox Editors recount tales of unwrit-m pacts among journalists to pro-under way by the late 1970s, before Mikhail S. Gorbachev came to

ower in the Soviet Union. Economic renovation must be "In the first few years after unifi-cation, we had certain duties," said in line with our country's tradition-

But Victnamese add that the example set by Mr. Gorbachev has been a prop of tremendous value to like-minded people in Ho Chi Minh City.

The Vietnamese are very clever," a government outlier "We make use of these Russian ideas for our own purposes For the moment, most Vietnamese say confidently, the pragmatists

led by Mr. Linh are not only in control but also very popular. Mr. Linh, whom southerners now credit with quietly supporting heretical economic practices small private enterprises, in partic-

ular — while head of the Commu-nist Party in Ho Chi Minh City in the late 1970s, was apparently purged from the Politburo by hardliners in 1982. His return in 1985 marked the beginning of two years of steady change.

namese minds by Le Duan, the late party leader, and Truong Chinh, his immediate successor, remain

trous attempt at forced collectiviza-— only they had the power to oppress," said Huu Tho, deputy editor in chief of Nhan Dan, the nablock Mr. Linh's ascent.

Foreign visitors still encounter old-style party cadres in government offices — or do not meet known hard-liners because they re-

"The resistance to change is still large, said an editorial board member at Saigon Giai Phong. The obstacles are many. Among these he listed the entrenched bureaucrats whose jobs may now be

The struggle is still complex, Mr. Viet said. "A zigzag route may be unavoidable. But the present trend is clear. This is a demand of 60 million people, 60 million peo-ple who refuse to continue living with a stagnant bureaucracy.

### U.S. Agrees to Aid Hanoi in Return For Help on MIAs

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration has said it has sent three U.S. medical experts to Victnam under an agreement to give the country humanitarian help and obtain information on Americans missing in the Vietnam War.

The experts, including two specialists in orthopedic rehabilitation, will be in Hanoi for three days of talks beginning Tuesday, according to the State Department.

They were identified as Dr. Carlton Savory of the Hughston Orthopedic Clinic; Fred Downs, a Veterans' Administration specialist on artificial limbs, and Dr. Larry Ward, who has been involved in private relief efforts in Vietnam.

The State Department, in an apabout the mission, declined to provide other information about the participants and withheld ancement of the trip until Saturday, after the three men left for

For years, the Hanoi government Diplomats say Mr. Chinh, the has been saying that its willingness architect in the 1950s of a disasto help account for the 1,776 Amerto help account for the 1,776 Americans still listed as missing in the Vietnam War would depend on U.S. agreement to help remedy Vietnamese problems.



# 1887 and all that. The Trib's Centennial Quiz But in 1887, under their influence, be completely changed his own approach to painting and discovered the new style which after his death three years later was to make him world famous. Who was he? But in 1887, under their influence, be completely changed his own approach to painting and discovered the new style which after his death three years later was to make him world famous. Who was he? 21. In 1887

Hundreds of valuable prizes await participants in the IHT's centennial quiz, focusing on the year of the paper's founding.

1887 is a special year for the International Herald Tribune, for it was on October 4th of that year that James Gordon Bennett, Jr. made journalistic history by launching our newspaper in Paris. But lots of other significant things happened that year as well — more than you may realize!

Because our Centennial is an occasion in which we want to welcome our readers' participation, we have created the following Centennial Quiz, built around events and personalities of historic significance who, in some special way, are linked to the year 1887.

Every person who answers 15 or more of these questions correctly will receive an IHT souvenir in thanks for his or her participation. Those who answer the most questions correctly will be recognized in our pages — and will receive a larger prize. Prizes will include gift books, travel-related luxury goods, and free subscriptions (or prolongations of subscriptions) to the IHT. To spread the prizes geographically, the ten highest scores from each country will qualify as winners with any ties resolved in favor of the earlier entries.

Everyone can enter the contest except International Herald Tribune employees and their families. So fill in the quiz coupon and send it right away. Contest closing date will be October 4, 1987 our actual anniversary date. Correct answers will be printed in the newspaper, along with the names of all the winners.

### Our Questions:

- 1. Begun in 1887, it became two years later the tallest structure the world had ever seen, and remained so for 41 years. What was it, which building did it succeed as the world's tallest, and which finally surpassed it in 1930?
- Which famous literary figure made his first appearance in 1887, and who were the two doctors whom he also helped to immortalize?
- 3. On May 8, 1887, a young man was shocked when his brother Alexander was hanged for taking part in a murder conspiracy. As a result, the history of mankind in the twentieth century was dramatically changed. What was his name? 4. He was born in 1887, became a revolutionary in 1911,
- and President of his country in 1928. Though he was regarded as a world leader, he spent the last 26 years of his life on a small island. Who was he?
- 5. Which famous symbol of internationalism was launched in 1887 by Ludwik Zamenhof? 6. Which Man for All Seasons became a saint in 1887?
- 7. Born in 1887 as William Henry Pratt, the son of a member of the Indian Salt Revenue Service, he spent much of his life in America where he became world famous under another name, and eventually retired to Sussex, England, to watch
- cricket before his death in 1969. How is he better known? 8. Which chemistry professor at a military academy of medicine died at a party in 1887, leaving an unfinished opera?

- 9. Which British citizen, born in 1887 the son of an Irish bishop, commanded the U.S. First Army (among other units)
- 10. In 1887, this man won public acclaim in Vienna for something which had nothing to do with politics, even though he later became Prime Minister of a European country. He had a farm in California and died in New York in 1941.
- 11. On July 8, 1887, a world-famous novelist attended a concert given by his children and wept at Beethoven's music. This later inspired him to write one of his best-known stories. Who is the novelist and what was the story's name?
- 12. In 1887, a composer produced his tragic masterpiece. Sixteen years earlier he had been commissioned to compose a similar musical work to celebrate a feat of engineering. It was given its premiere in Africa. What were the two works?
- 13. Born in 1887, he became famous as a scientist and international civil servant, but he was often overshadowed by his brother who died on the same day as President Kennedy. Who was he?
- 14. In 1886 an unknown young painter arrived in Paris to see the last exhibition of the impressionists of which he wrote, when one sees them for the first time one is very much disappointed and thinks they are ugly, sloppily and badly painted, badly drawn and of a poor color, everything that is miserable."

15. What was first set up by a group of French and British na val officers in 1887, and later became known as Xanatu?

16. It originally came from England in 1851 and almost immediately went to America. In 1887 it was moved to the place where it remained until 1983 — when to everyone's surprise, it suddently went off half way round the world. What is it?

17. A scandal over an illegitimate child had not stood in the way of his success two years earlier — but his marriage to a 22-year old girl in 1886 did prevent his repeating his success two years later. Four years after that, he had a third chance. Who and what was be in 1887?

18. Which colonial country was formed in 1887, allied to Germany in 1940, liberated by the British in 1945 and divided, and only again came under the same rule in the late

19. Born in Switzerland in 1887, he became world-famous under a pseudonym which means "crow-like" and spent much of his life drawing up plans for the rebuilding of Paris, Rio de Janeiro and other major cities, none of which were ever carried out. He did, however, design one of the best known buildings in New York. Who was he?

20. 1887 was the year a novel Swiss invention was first manufactured in Germany. Esthetic and practical for men and wom-

en, the invention's application is external though razely visible. It took many years to become popular. Can you name the

21. In 1887 a legendary American had his show on the road in England and Europe delighting audiences with a kind of U.S. life that would later be popularized in Hollywood. Who was he?

22. 1887 marked the birth of a celebrated English writer of poetry and prose whose very close family relation with two other writers produced a fashionable movement of literary thought and style. Who was this titled writer?

23. He was born in 1887 in Pennsylvania but later became governor of another state. As the Républican candidate for President of the United States, he ran unsuccessfully against one of America's better known presidents. Who was he? 24. In 1887 he was working in the New York Customs House

and writing a book of poems called John Marr and Other Sailors —although the work that has made him world famous had already been published 35 years earlier. Who was he? 25. In 1874, the eccentric owner of a major New York newspaper moved permanently to Paris. Tradition says that, 13 years later, the sound of a bird in the night convinced him to found a newspaper in Paris. Today, 100 years later, that paper is still publishing. Who was its founder, what was the new paper's full original whose noctur-

nal song was instrumental in its founding?

	10ur Al	nswers
	Please write or print your answers very clearly. Then add your	16
_	name and address and cut out the response-coupon along the dotted lines.	17
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**BUGS:** 

(Continued from Page 1)

parasites of the Colorado potato

beetle." Bugs cross the Atlantic

Sometimes things do not go so

smoothly for the collectors. Domi-

nique Continot spent several days

in Granada, in southern Spain, last month looking for stinkbugs and

parasite-injected eggs. He found

some in farm fields and roadbeds,

packed them in plastic containers

and stuffed them in his duffel bag.

On his flight back to Paris, Mr.

Continut had to change planes in Madrid. The duffel bag, stinkbugs

and eggs, however, wound up at

London's Heathrow Airport, Brit-

ish security guards opened the bag

Laboratory a day later.
The United States first set up a

foreign outpost for collecting and

shipping parasites in 1919, in Auch

in southwestern France. The origi-

nal assignment was to find an ene-

which had just appeared in the northeastern United States. A par-

asite was never found, and the corn

borer is still eating well on both

Since then the European Parasite

Laboratory has moved to several locations in France, but recently

the Agriculture Department com-mitted itself to the bug-ears-bug

approach by purchasing five acres

(two hectares) of property in Be-hous, a village outside Paris.

Seventeen persons are employed

at the lab, two Americans and the

rest Europeans, mainly French.

The annual budget is approximate-

ly \$1 million.

savings for farmers.

both ways, he explained.



Gary Hart, joined by his son John, attending a Gaelic football match Sunday in Dublin.

# **An Elusive Hart Surfaces in Dublin**

DUBLIN — Gary Hart, the former U.S. presidential candidate who dropped out of sight last week after reports that he might rejoin the campaign, turned up Sunday at a Gaelic football

Mr. Hart had been last seen by news reporters on Friday morning when he left a vacation cottage in western Ireland, reportedly without paying a

"In the circumstances, it was understandable that he forgot to pay," Mary Clancy, who rented the lakefront house to Mr. Hart, told the Irish Independent on Saturday. "He had planned to stay here until the end of the month."

There were reports that he had cut his vacation

short to fly to the United States. An Irish Radio reporter said Friday that Mr. Hart had told him he was returning immediately to the United States "because of developments" and wanted to avoid

But on Sunday Mr. Hart joined tens of thousands of cheering fans at the football match, in which players dribble the ball with hands and feet.

He sat in the VIP box at Dublin's Croke Park stadium, Press Association, the British domestic news agency, said.

The agency, said.

The agency said he slipped away early, however, avoiding reporters' questions about reports that he might rejoin the race for the Democratic nomination for president in 1988.

The former senator from Colorado pulled out of the campaign on May 8 after reports that he was involved in an extra-marital liaison with a model, Donna Rice.

Mr. Hart became the subject of intense speculation Friday after William Dixon, his former campaign manager, said in a radio interview in Wisonsin, "Based on what I know, it is likely Senator Hart will re-enter the presidential race in 30 to 60 days in a nontraditional campaign focused primar-

However, in an interview broadcast Friday on ABC News, William Shore, another former Hart aide, said he had spoken with Mr. Hart late Thursday and that the former senator was "categorical and unambiguous" in saying he was not a candi-(AP, UPI)

Instead of repeated sprayings of takes hold, the farmer may never have to spray again.

# POLICY: Gulf Action and Reaction at Home Sent the U.S. Fleet to 41 Ships

Natural Enemies

 The policy was discussed within the administration for several ered. The White House insists that months as a means of reassuring the confusion reflected the search moderate Arab nations of American constancy after the disclosure egy, not misapprehensions over the of secret U.S. arms sales to Iran. policy. But the process quickened in late February, when the administration the theater commander in charge of learned that Kuwait was about to Gulf operations were explicitly put half its tanker fleet under the Soviet flag. Mr. Reagan's approval about the threat of mines before of the policy at a breakfast meeting the first tanker convoy was dison March 4 was primarily based on patched. After Kuwait refused to this perceived need to counter Sovi-

et influence in the region. When Mr. Reagan adopted the policy in March, intelligence officials were giving weekly assessments that said Iranian retaliation and apparently X-rayed the crea-tures. The dead bugs and eggs were returned to the European Parasite was not a major risk. After the Iraqi attack on the Stark, the Central Intelligence Agency warned the first convoy was delayed until against the threat of Iranian mines the resolution passed, on July 20. and terrorism while other analysts played down the risks. A report by members of the House Armed Services Committee made public Satmy of the European corn borer, urday said a more optimistic forecast by Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger only covered the first two months after the escorts began, which would be through

mid-September, and considered only the possibility of direct attacks against American ships. Senior policy makers in Washington — Secretary of State George P. Shultz: Frank C. Carlucci, the national security adviser; Admiral William Crowe, the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff; and Mr. Weinberger — all supported the escort proposal. Mr. Weinberger's active role surprised some in the administration, who noted his reputation for counseling the utmost caution and prudence in use of mil-

The lab has had several small itary forces. successes and many disappoint—

In the days after the attack on ments in its 68-year history, but 2

the Stark, the White House offered successes and many disappointparasite that works can mean big differing, at times conflicting, rationales in an effort to maintain public support for the policy in the costly chemicals, once a parasite face of congressional pressure.

takes hold, the farmer may never State Department officials said that they were stunned in late June

(Continued from Page 1) when Mr. Reagan said the purpose the Kuwaiti tankers with The New was to prevent a fuel shortage in York Times made the following the United States and avoid lines at gas stations, an argument that was untrue and had never been considfor a winning public relations strat-

> • The Joint Chiefs of Staff and warned by intelligence services allow minesweeping helicopters to be based on its territory, U.S. military officials decided to send the first convoy through the Gulf without a minesweeper because they assumed Iran would not take ac-

> • The United States, despite pledges to coordinate more closely with its allies, did not try to enlist international support in advance, even though the vessels carry oil to

tion while a United Nations cease-

fire resolution was in place. Indeed,

Congress also was not consult-

had been approved by Mr. Reagan. Lawmakers raised few objections, however, until the attack on the

By mid-January, senior administration officials were considering the request from Kuwait, and were inclined to respond favorably. U.S. officials said they learned

viet leader, had sent a letter to the

emir of Kuwait in which he offered

the services of the Soviet Union in protecting Kuwaiti tanker traffic. On Feb. 6, the United States told Kuwait that if it put its ships under the American flag they would be entitled to protection by the U.S. Navy. Administration officials said intelligence assessments recognized the possibility that Iran might respond to the American help to Kuwait with terror acts or mining They said, however, that these were not high probabilities.

Against that risk, they said, was balanced the administration's determination not to allow the Soviet Union an opening in the Gulf. On March 4. Mr. Reagan met with Mr. Carlucci, Mr. Weinberger and Mr. Shultz for their weekly breakfast. Administration officials

when Mr. Reagan said the purpose ed about the policy until after it familiar with that meeting said that the three were united in their sup-port of the tanker plan and in their assessment that the risks were mod-

Two days earlier, Howard H. Baker Jr. had been named chief of staff, replacing Donald T. Regan. Administration officials said he had no role in the original decision that Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the So- on the Kuwaiti ships.

> But a former administration official said Mr. Baker quickly came to dislike the escort policy and later argued, unsuccessfully, that Congress be notified about the plan under the War Powers Act. Other officials opposed this.

Administration officials insist that it was the furor over the Stark incident, combined with congressional and news media attention. that increased pressure on the Iranians and suggested possibilities for playing American domestic politics

The first convoy moved out into the Gulf in July, without minesweepers. American warships were near a re-registered tanker, the Bridgeton, when a mine damaged

The confrontation had begun.

### GULF: U.S. Will Stay 'as Long as Needed,' Official Says

(Continued from Page 1) curity Council," calling for a ceasefire between Iran and Iraq. ■ Bridgeton Heads for Strait

The supertanker Bridgeton. damaged by a mine last month, steamed Sunday with two U.S. warships toward the Strait of Hormuz, far ahead of a convoy of three smaller Kuwaiti Jankers escorted by two U.S. destroyers, The Associated Press reported from Manama,

Iraq said, meanwhile, that its planes had bombed an Iranian pet- under escort by the destroyers rochemical complex at Bandar Hawes and Klakring after having Khomeini, on the northern Gulf anchored for 12 hours about 50 coast, for the second time in 24 hours. Iran did not comment on the Sadler, a reporter for Independent

A team from the NBC television saw them leave.

network, aboard a helicopter, spot-ted the 400,000-ton Bridgeton and said the U.S. command signaled the U.S. guided missile destroyer the Bridgeton to steam past the Kidd about 100 miles (160 kilome-anchored tankers before dawn Sunters) southeast of the smaller tank- day, but it was not spotted until

The Bridgeton was damaged by a ly through the same waters Satur- expert. day for the return journey.

The 81,000-ton Sea Isle City and the 80,000-ton Ocean City, both tankers, and the 47,000-ton Gas King, a liquefied-gas carrier, sailed miles off Bahrain, said Brent Television News in Britain who

"It was another successful exermine July 24 off an Iranian island in the northern Gulf. It sailed safe-

Also Sunday, Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini predicted that Saudi Arabia's ruling family would fall from power because of the riots in Mecca that claimed more than 400 lives on July 31.

The ayatollah, 87, appearing in public for the second time since the riots, made the comments in a speech from his home. It was shown on Iranian television and monitored in Nicosia.

ent

# KOREA: Party Urges Restraint After Worker's Death

(Continued from Page 1) better working conditions, it was a lesser cause, so it won't have the same effect."

\_\_\_\_<del>\_\_\_</del>

Workers at a half-dozen companies of the Hyundai conglomerate united last week to strike against the group as a whole. But Hyundai's plants are concentrated in Ulsan, while Daewoo's factories are scattered in many locations around

Labor disputes continued to arise at hotels, factories, department stores and workshops around the nation. The Labor Ministry reported that more than 1,600 companies had been hit by strikes or stoppages since July I, with two thirds of those now resolved.

The government said 541 disputes remained unsettled Sunday, compared with 511 on Saturday.

A Daewoo Motor assembly line worker said that grievances had accumulated during decades of restrictive government policies, when most unions were prohibited and wages were kept low to fuel growth and exports.

for it," the Daewoo vice foreman

Among the unsettled strikes were several affecting the South Korean tourist industry. In Seoul, workers continued to occupy the lobbies of the Lotte and Seoul Plaza Hotels, and ground crews at Kimpo International Airport ex-

tended their strike a second day. Airport officials said internaage of 30 minutes to one hour. At the Daewoo shipyard, the nation's second largest, with 15,000

workers, the company had no comment on Mr. Lee's death. Sources said executives might issue a statement Monday. Both major parties called for investigations into the circumstances

"The worker's death is the most man for the ruling Democratic Justice Party. "The government has to cope with the case with the maxipatience and self-restraint."

but there hasn't been any channel Democratic Party also expressed regret and sent two officials to Koje said. "So now it's all coming out at to look into the case. The party also planned to call for a National Assembly committee to convene to deal with the death and overall la-

por strite. Several thousand students and government critics rallied at Yonse University in Seoul in support of striking workers.

Workers on Koje suspended efforts to resolve their dispute until tional flights were delayed an aver- after Mr. Lee's funeral later this

The shipyard's troubles began two weeks ago, when workers be-gan picketing for higher wages. The company closed Friday, saying bargaining had been fruitless.

Angered by the lockout, several thousand workers took to the streets of Okpo on Saturday afternoon. When they moved toward the Okpo Tourist Hotel, where the unfortunate and regrettable inci-dent," said Lee Min Sok, spokes-policemen fired about 100 rounds of tear gas, according to witnesses. Mr. Lee and 20 other workers were injured.

Workers later ransacked the ho-The opposition Reunification tel looking for shipyard executives.

Singapore Changi Airport is host to 45 international airlines, which fly directly to 87 cities in 51 countries. No other airport in South East Asia offers you more convenient connections to all major destinations worldwide. And to welcome the 10 million passengers a year that visit us, Changi Airport offers everything from the lowest priced duty

where all paths meet.

free shop in Asia to high class restaurants with cuisine from all over the world. And all this in a modern, clean and friendly atmosphere designed to make your stay pleasant and pleasurable. No wonder we are considered Asia's best airport by the Business Traveller Magazine. We're sure you'll agree.

### REAGAN: Shift in Focus to Nonlegislative Issues Is Seen

The main area is foreign affairs, and the president places great em-phasis on reaching an arms control percement with the Soviet Union before the end of the year.

His agenda also will be crowded with such problems as a Central American peace initiative and had finally ended. threats to navigation in the Gulf.

his nominee for the Supreme charisma badly tarnished.

Court. A top adviser summed up "He is no longer seen as the awe-Court. A top adviser summed up the president's priorities by saying, some figure he appeared to be be-"Arms reduction is No. 1, but Bork fore the Iran-contra affair," one However, White House

iction. An arms treaty would evenapproved by the same body.

But in these cases Mr. Reagan U.S. Constitution gives the president the right to negotiate treaties of the Democrats' return to power and pick Supreme Court nominees, and Congress is more reductant to overturn those decisions than it is tionally realistic assessment within to reject normal legislative propos- the White House of what the ad- all spending items, including the

als.

The biggest areas where we can chare policy are those that are dechare policy are those that are dechare policy are those that are dechare policy are those that are dechared policy are those than the policy are the policy are those than the policy are those than the policy are the policy are the p control to the president."

ed to review the fall schedule and the legislative measures now movers give him a special degree of authority to the day he leaves of authori presented to Mr. Reagan after he dealing with Congress that involves

profits to the Nicaraguan rebels of catastrophic illness.

But the aides acknowledge that Moreover, his aides say Mr. Reathe price was high. The president, drafted by Congress would be too gan is planning to make a maxi- as one put it, "clearly took some mum effort to win Senate confir- very serious body blows" and mation for Judge Robert H. Bork. emerged with his credibility and his larly, top officials say they are ne-

Many of these goals would require some form of congressional House had miscalculated the imfavorite Reagan proposals as a conpact the hearings could have on the rually have to be approved by the public and that months of televised Senate, and Judge Bork must be testimony "became more of a fac- though the president will continue

tor than we assumed they might." The Iran-contra affair was parenjoys an extra advantage. The ticularly troublesome, the aides in the Senate.

One result has been an excepministration can hope to accom-

void of politics." said one top offi-cial. Another added that the adveto to block Democratic initiaministration was concentrating on tives, and the veto threat remains a two reasons: Such a vote is not issues that "involve executive leadpowerful weapon. But now many likely, and the president remains ership, that grant a high degree of of his aides think the president adamantly opposed to any budget The planning session was intend- accommodation on at least some of creases.

returns to Washington on Sept. 6. both conciliation and a judicial use As they sat around in shorts and of confrontation," said an aide. sport shirts, discussing the state of the Reagan presidency, Mr. Reagan's aides expressed a deep sense at the meeting, showing that many of relief that the hearings on the Iran arms sales and the diversion of would insure them against the cost would insure them against the cost

The White House still worries that a bill on such insurance being expensive, but it now seems more eager to find a compromise. Simigotiating with Democrats on the welfare issue in the hope that a bill

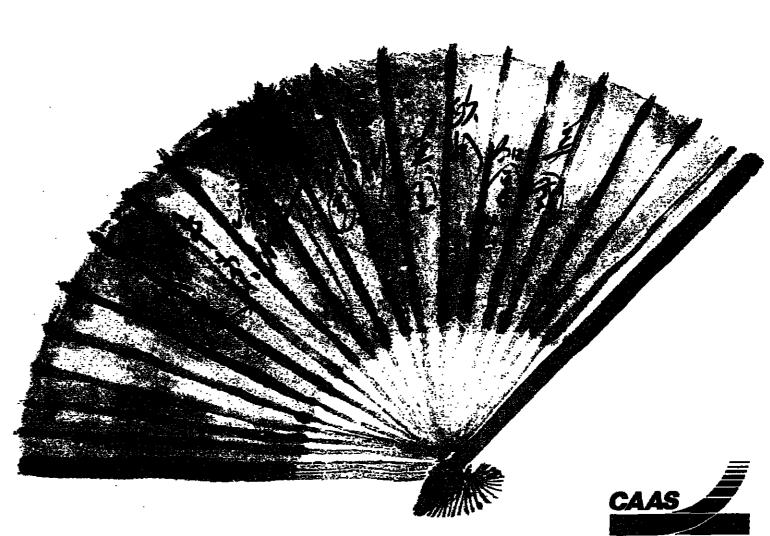
However, White House aide hold out no hope for the "economic stitutional amendment requiring a balanced federal budget. Even

to talk about the issue, it was barely mentioned in the planning session. In addition, White House aides say the president probably will play only a minor role in the budge battles this fall. In his televised speech last week, Mr. Reagan offered to negotiate with Congress on military, if congressional leaders allowed a vote on the single issue of a

But top officials acknowledge veto to block Democratic initia- that the offer had little meaning for would be better advised to seek compromise that includes tax in-

الدين ال	INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS  You will find below a listing of job positions published last Thursday under the rubric International Positions.					
TITLE	SALARY	EMPLOYER				
EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT		Media & financial services company.				
MEDIA MANAGER	£14 105 pa £17 025 pa	Amnesty International.				
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Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore

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# The Rebounding Deficit

Until this summer, just about everybody cash in their capital gains before the prefer-happily assumed that past legislation had put the U.S. budget deficit on a path pointed safely downward. That pleasant thought naturally induced a degree of relaxation in Congress and at the White House. People in both places, but especially at the White House, saw less necessity for painful compromises and more opportunity for posturing.

Then the Congressional Budget Office began quietly warning its employers that the pattern had changed since last winter. The path no longer leads downward. On the contrary, if there's no further action, the deficit will soon start rising again. The CBO offered this new forecast in detail in the annual midnuner review that it published last week.

To get the deficit moving down again will require legislation to carry out the budget resolution that Congress passed in June, or something similar. But the budget resolution was designed by the Democratic leadership over vehement Republican objections and, because it requires a substantial tax increase, President Reagan has repeatedly promised to veto any bills that try to implement it. The deadlock now looks a good deal more

dangerous than it did a month ago. CBO says that it changed its earlier forecast for two reasons. First, because of last vear's tax reform act people are rushing to

nues much higher than the forecasters expected in the current fiscal year, which ends in six weeks, but means lower revenues in the following years. Beyond that, interest rates and inflation are both running higher than CBO anticipated six months ago, and both push spending up automatically. The result is that, instead of the \$176 billion that CBO forecast last winter, this fiscal year's deficit will be only about \$156 billion. But in the year beginning Oct. 1, in the absence of more deficit-cutting legislation, it will be back up around \$183 billion with no improvement visible in the years beyond.

Over the past year the U.S. economy has benefited enormously from the general belief that the federal government has at last found the political will to bring its budget deficit down, surely and steadily. If President Reagan and the Democratic leadership of Congress between them now allow that belief to evaporate, they will invite the kind of leap in interest rates that can throw the country into a recession. The fault for the present deadlock lies chiefly with Mr. Reagan. But if it cannot be broken promptly this fall, the costs next year will reach far beyond politicians' reputations.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

# Daring Ideas in Europe

have worked their way back to an old puzzle: how to strengthen Europe's commitment to its own security. It's a familiar and often Iruitless activity. Yet some of the ideas now being discussed, particularly between Paris and Bonn, could yield a stron-

ger alliance and deserve encouragement.

Sparked by worry over the United States' commitment, the French and British have discussed joint nuclear strategy, the French and West Germans have stepped up joint troop maneuvers and all three have increased cooperative planning and defense production. The most significant idea being talked about is for a French-German brigade of some 3,000 men, outside the NATO command structure. The idea harks back to proposals by the former West German chancellor, Helmut Schmidt, to combine the two nations' armed forces. Such suggestions have bumped up against the same old wall. Germany is committed to NATO; France left its joint military command in a burst of Gaullist nationalism in 1966.

Still, the idea of French-German cooperation recurs whenever the need to strengthen conventional forces arises - because it

European leaders, fretting over nuclear makes so much sense. Being able to count on French divisions, and on French facilities for British and American reinforcements, would do wonders for the non-nuclear capability of the Western alliance.

The current brigade proposal was made by Chancellor Heimut Kohl. The French response was enthusiastic, but with the expected reservation that the joint force must be outside NATO's military structure. In other words, French forces would not serve under a NATO general. This time, however. French and other officials suggested paths for skirting the old wall. The brigade could operate alongside alliance forces if not under NATO command. Or it could be put under the aegis of NATO's political struc-

ture, in which France participates.

A fully independent French-German brigade would disrupt NATO military planning and political cohesion. But French leaders now are making the right noises. It's healthy for Paris to want to be part of discussions on new European security arrangements. Formulas to preserve French amour propre are fine, as long as the joint brigade is effectively integrated, both stra-tegically and operationally, with NATO.

--- THE NEW YORK TIMES

A Washington Triumph

With exceptional harmony and vision, the ment. This is estimated to save the governgovernment of the United States has acted to transform a glaring eyesore in the center of its capital city into a crowning jewel of the Federal Triangle — bringing new life and even more grandeur to the "Avenue of the Presidents." Where a functional but ugly parking lot now abuts the District Building, there is to be an International Cultural and Trade Center of monumental proportions and great versatility of use.

By all accounts, including those of the relatively novel arrangement: the General Services Administration will sign a 30-year master lease for the office space, which is to be used as collateral to obtain financing. A private developer, selected competitively, will build the project and own it for the life of the lease, when it will revert to the govern-

ment a good \$270 million rent on its way to taking title. The center itself will be a home for international trade offices and pertinent U.S. agencies as well as a showcase for exhibits and performers from every continent, along with boutiques, restaurants and outof-sight, instead of unsightly, parking with more spaces than there are now.

To fulfill this commitment to function and flair, the president must appoint a 15member commission. The members project is a plus. It is to be built under a determined to guide the project speedily through a series of plan approvals that had best be completed by midsummer 1988. The unanimous consent of both houses of Congress and presidential support for this history-making endeavor should not be squandered by bureaucratic delays.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

# The Dying Get a Choice

in the United States to end the need for two deadly deceits in hospitals. One is the "slow code," meaning medical resuscitation out a lawful "do-not-resuscitate" order in teams should move very slowly. The other is good faith or who, unaware of such an order, the "show code." meaning resuscitation efforts should be faked, for the family's sake, Governor Mario Cuomo has signed a welcome law requiring hospitals and nursing homes to withhold emergency cardiopulmo-

# Other Comment

**Big Mac's Grand Example** 

McDonald's Corp. has decided to stop using plastic foam containers manufacwith chlorofluorocarbons, phasing them out in the United States and, perhaps eventually, worldwide. The connection between a Big Mac package and a healthier world may seem a little remote, but chlorofluorocarbon gases are one of the globe's more insidious, unseen environmental threats: they contribute to the destruction of the Ozone layer, the protective shield against the sun's ultraviolet rays. That radiation is blamed for everything from skin cancer to adverse changes in climate. As the largest restaurant chain in the world, McDonald's is setting an example that should be followed. It also is a reminder to governments that the problem still requires a global solution.

- The Chicago Tribune.

New York recently became the first state nary resuscitation from patients who refuse it. The law also grants civil and criminal immunity to health professionals who carry resuscitate someone who didn't want to be.

> Under the measure, patients are permitted to decide, in advance, to forgo emergency resuscitation even if they're not terminally ill. They're also permitted to appoint someone to decide on their behalf if they become incompetent. Failing such directives, the law affirms the presumption that all patients consent to be resuscitated. But if a patient is both incompetent and terminally ill, hospital or nursing home officials can choose a surrogate from family or close friends. If no surrogate is available, the law permits a do-not-resuscitate order from a court or from two physicians who determine that resuscitation is medically futile.

> The orders must be reviewed case by case every three days in hospitals and every 60 days in nursing homes. The law also requires that a patient's competence be established by physicians and that a procedure be estab-lished for mediating any conflicts between a patient's desire not to be resuscitated and a physician's personal convictions or professional ethics. While inevitably cumbersome, the new law does much to dispel the confusions and accidental cruelties that accompany new medical technologies. Above all, it recognizes a patient's right to make

choices about death as well as life. \_\_ THE NEW YORK TIMES.

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### **OPINION**

# An Eyewitness Account of Mecca's Bloody Afternoon

By Mushahid Hussain

grims' demonstration, scheduled for Friday, The writer, a Pakistani author and editor who went on pilgrimage last month to Mecca, in Saudi Arabia, witnessed the demonstration by Iranian pilgrims on July 31 that resulted in hundreds being July 31, and an annual fixture in Mecca since 1983, was the subject of intense prior negotiakilled. He contributed this account of those events to The Washington Post. tions, with the Saudis represented by Hajj Minister Abdul Wasie and his deputy, Hesham

> end at 6:30 P.M., and that then the demonstrators would move in a procession ending at the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications Building, about a mile (1.5 kilometers) from the Holy Mosque. The Iranians expected to end the whole show by sundown, at 7:15 P.M. Two days before, they had announced the

ground rules, including the slogans to be chanted, and these were distributed through the demonstration would generate awareness among Moslems of their problems, most of which are political. They also argued that, since past dem-onstrations had been peaceful, there was no daily "khabarnama," or news bulletin, with a copy sent to the Sandis. The three sanctioned slogans were "Death to America," "Death to Russia" and "Death to Israel." Mr. Khashoggi and Mr. Jehangiri walked the route of the demreason to presume this one would be otherwise. According to Mr. Jehangiri, the Saudis gave their "general consent" to the demonstration, and to its "modalities": the route, including a onstration the day before. But Thursday evening.
Mr. Khashoggi came to the Iranians with three conditions, all of which were rejected. First, the clear demarcation of the starting and ending points, the timing and the content of slogans and number of demonstrators should be restricted banners. (One new feature this year was to be the

burning of American flags.) It was agreed that (the Iranians said there would be approximately the demonstration would begin at 4:30 P.M. and 100,000, the same as in 1986). Second, no foreign 100,000, the same as in 1986). Second, no foreign pilgrims should be allowed to participate. Third, there should be no attempt to involve Sandi

citizens, or allow their participation.
In the event, some 500 foreign pilgrims took part, including the leaders of Lebanon's Hezbollah, or Party of God, some Afghan mujahidin, representatives of the Moro National Liberation Front in the Philippines and two cousins of the Sudanese prime minister, plus an assortment of Arabs, Pakistanis, Indians and Bangladeshis. Soon after the Friday prayer, at 1:30 P.M., Saudi security forces began gathering at the site of the demonstration, many in armored cars and others wearing riot gear. Seven video cam-eras had been placed in adjoining buildings to monitor the demonstration. Helicopters were

constantly hovering overhead. The participants gathered in front of build-

ing that housed the headquarters of Iran's official hajj mission and the demonstration began promptly at 4:30 P.M. with recitation from the Koran. This was followed by "Engineer" Mortazaifar, popularly known in Iran as "minister for slogans," leading the rhythmic chanting of slogans about the "three satans," the United States, the Soviet Union and Israel, and the three Moslem causes of Palestine, Lebanon and Afghanistan. The principal speech was given by Ayatollah Karubi, official repre-sentative of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini. At 6:30, after three U.S. flags were burned, the demonstrators began moving along the wide boulevard. The vanguard on one side was led by women clad in traditional black chadors, on the

other side by war invalids in wheelchairs. All along the one-kilometer route, Iranian men stood with hands clasped. From the headquarters, through loudspeakers put in the middle of the divided boulevard, the "minister for slogans" continued to orchestrate the crowd. Around 6:45, he said: "Please listen carefully

for an important announcement." Then he said in a dramatic tone: "With divine assistance an American helicopter has crashed in the Persian Gulf. Allah akbar." God is great. The British Broadcasting Company had announced this news with a

radio bulletin that morning. Ten minutes later, when the vanguard of the procession was about 500 meters from the agreed-on termination point, it was stopped by a cordon of riot police in front of the large square that leads to the Holy Mosque a mile away. The crowd tried to move forward, and the police, with equal vehemence, told it to move back. Hot words were exchanged, tempers flared and scuffles followed. Simultaneously, stones and bricks began to be thrown from the second and third stories of a parking facility to the crowd's left. (Some Iranians later speculated that those throwing the stones and bricks had been Iraqi

agents, planted there in advance.) At first, the police retreated from the stones and bricks, and the Iranians turned their banners into sticks to beat the Saudis. Then Saudi reinforcements arrived with tear-gas shells and the crowd started retreating. But the exit points were choked by the security forces, which forced the demonstrators to either remain in the open on the main street or to seek

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refuge in buildings along the way. Although I did not see police firing on the demonstrators, as the crowd ran for cover shots could be loudly heard. And when the whole thing was over, in an hour, people were carried away with bullet wounds in the chest, arms and thighs. Empty cartridges were found on the main street.

About 9 P.M. I walked along part of Masjid al Haram Street to the point where the rioting had begun. In front of some shops I counted 20 bodies, of Iranian women, most clad in chadors stained with blood. They were being carried away in vans and trucks. The road was being cleared of banners, pieces of clothing and shoes, and rubber bullets three inches (76 millimeters) in length and one inch in diameter. By midnight the scene was one of normalcy.

Casualties were exceedingly high for a riot of such a short duration. The Saudis put the toll at 275 Iranians, 42 other foreigners and 86 of their people. The Iranians put their death toll at more than 400, with increase as an immediate response. 4,000 wounded, and another 50 said

dollar — a sign that financial markets

Over the past 30 months, in which

One reason for the high number of the dollar plunged so sharply fatalities was that many of the the dollar plunged so sharply fatalities was that many of the wounded bled to death because medical assistance could not be rendered in time. The authorities, unable to cope with so many casualties, summoned a number of Pakistani doctors from Medina and Jeddah.

Iranians in Mecca said later that "we were caught unawares." Ayatollah Karubi, at his headquarters two days later, seemed shaken and worried. He accused the Saudis of "a massacre in front of the house of God, although everything was decided before the demonstration." He seemed surprised at the turn of events.

The Saudis should be faulted for the excessive use of force against unarmed demonstrators, but the Iranians. too. made mistakes. When the crowd of demonstrators was stopped by security forces, there was no one to guide it, since the leaders were not in front. Given the rising tensions in the region and Saudi sensitivity to the demonstration, the Iranian leaders, at the very least, should have anticipated the possibility of trouble.

The Iranians, it now seems, were

overconfident and felt that "nobody to can touch us"; the Saudis, angered by the recurrent demonstrations, were in a mood to "teach these Iranians a lesson." With Mecca barred to Western journalists, the Saudis then released their own casualty figures and produced a documentary crudely one-sided in its display of violence. But what happened there in Mec-ca on that fateful Friday afternoon underlined the growing conflict between two approaches to Islam; one that favors the status quo, the other that aims to foster revolutionary change. If anything, the future in the Islamic world promises an accentua-

# The Pope Should Embrace Reality, Not Waldheim

WASHINGTON — The pope wears two hats: the religious cap of moral authority, which causes him to be taken seriously when he speaks of peace, and the secular cap of expediency, which sometimes requires him to do business with dictators to maintain the church presence. Sometimes those roles conflict.

SLAMABAD, Pakistan — The Iranian pil-

Khashoggi, and the Iranians by Ayatollah Mehdi Karubi, his deputy, Jehangiri, and Dr.

Mohammed Ali Hadi, a member of parliament.

hold the demonstration, arguing that the pilgrim-age was meant for the performance of religious

tites and that any political rally would detract from this. The Iranians retorted that religion and

politics are indivisible in Islam and that such a

Initially, the Saudis urged the Iranians to not

For Pope John Paul II, the decision to receive Kurt Waldheim - to praise as a man of peace a liar associated with atrocities - was not ennobled by any need to protect priests from persecution, The maneuver may have strengthened the Catho-lic Church in largely Catholic Austria, but the pope's political absolution of an unrepentant Nazi collaborator cost the Vatican much moral capital.

To recoup, the pope is writing friendly statements about Jews and scheduling audiences with Jewish leaders. They will tell him that soothing words are no substitute for a deed too long left undone: the time has come for the Vatican to establish diplomatic relations with the state of Israel.

Is the pope's refusal to let the phrase "government of Israel" pass his lips a moral shortfall? Yes, I think so; but it would be a mistake to address the pope with a moral argument when he is wearing his realpolitik hat. Nor is it seemly for proud Israelis to plead for the Holy See's "recognition." The way to get diplomatic movement is to show the Vatican that its present position works against practical Catholic interests. It will help to sweep aside the phony excuses.

ington why the Vatican snubs Israel, you get a

By William Safire

vapid document put out by the Library of Congress's Congressional Research Service sum-marizing the 1984 position of the pope:

The first excuse is the absence of a peace settlement and of internationally recognized boundaries defining Israel and Jordan. But the Vatican has ntic relations with Taiwan, which not even the Umited States now recognizes, and with Iran and Iraq, who have a border dispute going. Then there is the "unresolved status of the Palestinians." Does the Vatican really expect that issue to be resolved as a precondition to its

naming of an official muncio to Israel? No. Supposedly the third main issue: "The Holy See has called for some form of corpus separatum guaranteed by international statute to assure protection of the shrines, unimpeded access and a secure and continuing Christian presence." But the only way to move toward its goals is to negotiate; irch's desires should be a reason for es ing relations, not a reason for continued isolation.

One basic reason is never mentioned; it must stick in the Vatican's craw that the Jews should predominate in the land of Christ. Setting aside such crusader nostalgia, another real reason for the Vanican's aloofness is mentioned in passing: "the effect that de jure recognition would be likely to have upon the Church and its members If you ask the Apostolic Nunciature in Wash- in Lebanon and other Arab countries . . . "That's the nub of it: the Vatican has allowed its policy

But Vatican policy resisting Israel's legitimacy has failed for generations. For half this century, popes sought the internationalization of Palestine; that flopped. After Israel established itself in 1948, popes fell back to calling for the internationalization of Jerusalem; the Arabs of Jordan would have none of that. After 1967, the Vatican position fell back to the internationalization of the boly places; that did not happen. In recent years, that has been fuzzed to a hope that no religion will predominate. and corpus separatum is stressed less than the call for some "international statute" to insure Israeli respect for Christian interests, but no progress can be made without diplomatic relations.

The worst failure in the popes' too-little-toolate policy has been in Lebanon. In the last de, 100,000 Maronite Christians have been killed. The Vatican policy to appeare the Arab world has failed to prevent horrendous loss of life among the people it wants most to protect.

Realpointik suggests that the pope change the failed policy. The archaic meaning of "see" is "seat;" if the Holy See will not take its seat at the disclosured table its search of the seat of the sea diplomatic table, it cannot play in the game of peacemaking (Realists in the Kremlin are com to understand that, too.) To further the interests o Christians, the Vatican should establish normal relations with Israel. Not to make up for the Waldheim abomination; not to put moral considerations above all; but simply to give the voice of the Vatican some resonance in the Middle East. The New York Times.

Frightful Trade Figures: **A Monthly Statistical Trap** WASHINGTON — Once again, U.S. trade figures have con-founded the "experts": The June deficit rose sharply to \$15.7 billion, from \$14 billion in May. And while the old homily about the danger of paying too much attention to one month's. data is still true, the bigger deficit is a disappointment, especially when the smart money expected a decline.

As a result, we've had a weaker spite the Reagan administration's earlier assurance, endorsed by many private economists, that the trade deficit would begin to come down. "We underestimated the extent to which rising foreign prices offset the real improve-ment in the trade picture," said C. Fred Bergsten of the Institute for International Economics. He could have been speaking for all economists.

The fact is, the U.S. trade deficit is shrinking even though the commonly used statistics don't seem to show it. Import prices skyrocketed 14.5 percent from June 1986 to June 1987, and more than two-thirds of that has occurred since Jan. 1 of this year. Thus, even though the volume of imports is down, their value is up, more than offsetting a modest increase in exports that has stirred some enthusiasm in U.S. centers. Robert Ortner, chief economist for the Commerce Department, estimated that the "real" trade deficit, using constant 1982 prices, has declined about \$30 billion, at an annu-

al rate, since last September The question thus arises: if data on the value of exports and imports is disguising an improving trend, how can that message better be conveyed to the public? Can figures be developed, similar to the "real" gross national product, that will give a more valid impression of what is going on? Senator John Danforth, Republi-

can of Missouri, has sponsored legis-lation, part of the omnibus trade bill, that would require the Commerce coincident with its publication of monthly trade numbers in dollar-value terms, the equivalent deficit or surplus in volume terms. If we had it, it would be very

useful," Mr. Ortner said, "because we are doing a lot better than the figures show." But, he said the government does not have available, on a sufficiently timely basis, the monthly price data with which to determine the "real" or deflated trade volume. The economic and political poten-tial of a new indicator could be significant. For example, it's likely the announcement of June's raw figures — the rise in the deficit to \$15.7 billion not only rocked the foreign-exchange

markets but bolstered the chances for tough U.S. trade legislation. It isn't possible, Mr. Ortner said, to develop a precise volume figure for the June deficit. But we do know this much: From the third quarter last year to the second quarter of this year, the deficit didn't improve much. It declined only from an average of \$14.9 billion to \$14.2 billion monthly. In constant, i.e., 1982, prices the deficit dropped from a monthly rate of \$16 billion to \$13 billion. Mr. Ortner the two series of numbers are not exactly comparable. But a decided trend for the better catches the eye,

By Hobart Rowen The problem is that the deficits, on the traditional value basis, could get even worse before getting botter, if the dollar starts to go down again. In part, it is a Catch-22 situation: The dollar weakens because the trade deficit fails to improve and.

with a weaker dollar, which pushes

up prices, the trade deficit tends to That's the famous "I-curve" effect. to be missing but presumed dead. against the yen and the mark, Japanese and West German manufacturers at first successfully maintained their market shares by cutting profit

### The emotions need to be stripped from the data.

margins. More recently, they have been forced to boost their prices. Now, once again, the dollar is weaker. For a period, starting with the agreement signed in Paris in February, the major democratic industrial countries had successfully estab-lished and defended "target zones" for their exchange rates. The yen, for example, was set at about 153 to the dollar. But after the June trade-deficit figure was published, the dollar began to decline again. By the middle of last week, it had dipped to 144 yen. A continuation of the dollar's slide, as Mr. Bergsten and other economists think necessary and expect, will further boost import prices and exacerbate the trade deficit for the United States in value terms.

It isn't clear when the ultimate goal of exchange-rate adjustments - the discouragement of imports because of high prices - may hap-pen. To the extent that U.S. manufacturers raise their prices, as Chrys-ler has just done for 1988 model cars, the beneficial effects of a lower dollar are diminished, and inflation gets an upward thrust. But in the interim, the big trading nations need to climb out of a statistical trap. The Danforth amendment and anything else that would strip emotions from the trade figures would be a big help.

The Washington Post.

### IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1912: For a Bigger Fleet 1937: Chaos in Shanghai LONDON — Lord Selborne, a one-time First Lord of the Admiralty, attacked the Government's naval po-licy in the House of Lords [on Aug. licy in the House of Lords [on Aug. 23]: "Almost immediately," he said, Germany will have in the North Sea a fleet more powerful than was the whole of the British navy when I had the honor of going to the Board of Admiralty, and that fleet will be in a position for immediate war such as no other fleet has yet been. This makes a declaration of war a mere formality, for with a fleet in that condition a blow can be delivered simultaneously with a declaration of war." His remedy was: "We require, and should have at the earliest moment, a complete new squadron of cautioned that, for technical reasons, bartleships, at least eight in number, and provision for such a squadron should be made by means of borrowed

money repayable in a short period."

filled with customers who were obtaining badly needed wartime sup-plies. It is estimated 400 were killed and about 1,000 wounded. The shell, which struck a building front about 40 feet above the roadway, completely demolished the large windows. scattering shell fragments inside and in all directions. The force of the blast was so great that plate ginss show windows within a radius of 300 yards were smashed and stores along the Nanking Road and the intersecting roads were more or less damaged. An authoritative statement has not been issued as to which side fired the shell, which apparently could have come only from positions on the Pootung side of the Whangpoo River.



# Boycotting a UN Forum, Washington Harms Itself

By Edward C. Luck

the relationship between reducing military spending and increasing funds for economic development. One country, the United States, is boycotting the

United Nations-sponsored conference. Last month, in a similar gesture of negative diplomacy, the Reagan administration sent a middle-level Foreign Service officer — who described himself as a "traveling insult" — to represent it at the UN Conference on Trade and Development. Why has the administration once again chosen to stand alone, thumbing its nose at the rest of the world? Is it standing up for some charished principle? Not really. Is it avoiding a high risk or hostile event? Not really. Is it foregoing a

prime opportunity to voice its views before the world? Quite possibly. U.S. officials worry that the conference will become nothing more than a platform for anti-American rhetoric and Soviet propaganda. Considering the preparatory work, however, there seems to be little cause for concern. But by its absence, ns to be little the United States might turn an otherwise benign event into a forum for

grumbling about American arrogance. The subject of the conference, moreover, is one that should prove more embarrassing to Mikhail Gorba-chev than to Ronald Reagan. While the Soviet Union may produce disarmament initiatives at a breathtaking rate, it is still laggard when it comes to assisting economic development in poor countries. Most of Moscow's meager foreign assistance budget goes

to prop up a handful of client states. The Soviet Union also continues to spend a far greater portion of its gross national product on the military than does the United States. Moscow is hardly in a position to claim that Washington's position on disarmament is contributing to the economic backwardness of the developing countries. Despite reduced support for foreign aid and the UN system, the United States does far better than the Soviet Union in both regards, and the American private

N EW YORK — Representatives of nations around the world gathered here Sunday to begin discussing

sector remains a strong supporter of people in need around the world.

U.S. officials also assert that no relationship exists between disarmament and economic development and that, therefore, they would have nothing to talk about at the conference. But

a draft of the final document for the conference states that "disarmament and development are distinct processes." The United States could present its argument that money saved by disarmament could not automatically be transferred to development purposes. Appropriations meas require the participation of Con-gress. Nonetheless, the interrelationship is worth exploring.

Washington could also tell devel-

oping countries that if they are truly interested in releasing funds for development, they should focus their disapproach. disarmament efforts on reducing conventional forces and military expenditures worldwide. Although public attention is focused on the nuclear menace, 80 percent of the world's \$1 trillion military expenditure is for non-nuclear forces. During the last two decades, the proportion of gross national product devoted to military outlays has grown in poor countries and shrunk in wealthy ones. In disarmament, as in development, less developed countries need to look at their own priorities as well as those of the major military powers.

The United States could have said many things at the forum. It has a good case, but it won't be there to present it. It might have found some attentive ears for its message, given the growing trend towards pragmatism, moderation and flexibility among nonaligned countries.

But rather than confidently setting forth its ideas and exercising global leadership, the Reagan administration is content once again to hide its head in the sand, fearful of an open competition with competing ideologies and perspectives.

The writer, who is president of the United Nations Association of the United States of America, contri this comment to The New York Times.

# As Trade Data Strike Again, Market Shows Some Spirit

By JONATHAN ENGEL

ARIS - The June U.S. trade figures came back to haunt the Eurodollar bond market in a different guise on Friday, but the effect was similar to when the \$15.7 billion deficit was first announced exactly one week before. Figures for growth in U.S. second-quarter gross national product, revised downward largely because of the trade deficit. still weakened the dollar more than they helped the bond market.

And in a bond market preoccupied with the dollar, that's all it took to send the benchmark 30-year U.S. Treasury bond lower, to a Friday close of 99 in New York, more than 2 percentage points below the previous Friday fin-

The larger-than-expected trade deficit had already been battering the U.S. currency for most of the week. Even so, as expected, the Eurodollar bond market showed enough resilience to support some sizeable new issues. Indeed, the week's \$1.3 billion in

FROM

1875...

managers noticed any fervent demand fueled by inflows of fresh cash.

But few bond

fixed-rate dollar bonds was the largest volume in nearly six months, following \$1.94 billion in the week beginning March 2. But, bond managers emphasized, the generally favorable market response to the new offerings primarily reflected yields that were alluring enough to force selective investors to switch from other bond holdings. Few noticed any fervent demand fueled by inflows of fresh cash.

"We've seen very good demand this week for dollar bonds," said Andrew Pelling, a syndication manager at Nomura Interna-tional Ltd. "I think all the deals have been reasonably fairly priced." He added, though, that according to reports from the company's salesmen, investors are keeping most of their money in cash and short-maturity bonds of up to three years. "I don't think there's a lot of new money coming into the market." he said.

A syndication official at a U.S. investment bank agreed. "There's a lot of paper," she said, "but it's been very carefully marketed and there have been more reasonably priced issues than there have been recently. I don't think the retail is there to support an ongoing dollar market," she added, because the dollar "is what's holding everything back."

FTER THE GNP figure was revised down to an annual rate of 2.3 percent, from the previous estimate of 2.6 percent, the dollar fell to 1.8150 Deutsche marks in New York, losing 6 pfennigs from the previous Friday. The dollar also finished down 8 yen from the week before, at 142.15, the lowest level since mid-June.

The bond market was comfortable with the slow pace of the economy." contended a syndicate manager at a large U.S. commercial bank. This sluggishness, which dampens inflation, was also reflected in the trade figures. But, he said, the foreign exchange market grew worried that this slow growth, and a possible lowering of interest rates to stimulate the economy, would diminish investment demand for many dollar assets. "It's been very much a currency-driven market lately," he said.

Investors also remain concerned that any further lowering of the dollar to correct the trade deficit might blunt foreign demand for dollar bonds on fears of currency losses. In addition, a lower dollar could increase inflation by boosting prices of imports. Interestingly, the inflation news released Friday showed infla-

tion subsiding from a quickened first-quarter pace. July consumer prices rose a modest 0.2 percent, below the 0.4 percent June increase that analysts had expected to be repeated.

On an annual basis, the 5 percent rate for the first seven

months of 1987 was significantly below the first quarter's 6.2 percent. And price rises measured by another standard, the GNP implicit price deflator, registered 3.8 percent, below the 4.5 percent of the first quarter. Also in the past week, two other gauges of inflationary pressure fell, as oil prices lost about \$1 a barrel and gold dropped by more

than \$4 an ounce, paralleling a further reduction in fears over declining dollar. "The fact that the market's been able to absorb the level of issuing activity that it has, in relatively good shape,

speaks well for it," said Ian Molson, syndication director at Credit Suisse First Boston Ltd. "We're at a level in interest-rate terms where people are fairly comfortable," he said. "The market's trading much more on the basis of the exchange markets." But, he noted, "A lot of people

Fare attracted to buying the dollar at what looks like bargain Of the week's six dollar-straight issues, four carried five-year maturities. Mr. Pelling noted that investors were switching to

See EUROBONDS, Page 9

### **Currency Rates**

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# Where Others Failed, Zenith Stays All-American

The state of the s

By Mark Potts
Washington Post Service
GLENVIEW, Illinois — Over the last four decades, Zenith Electronics Corp. has seen them come and go: names like Philco, Sylvania, Admiral and Magna-vox, American companies that, like Zenith, made a go at making televisions against increasing competition from Japan and else-

Now only Zenith remains. Its last two U.S.-owned competitors, General Electric and RCA, were sold last month by General Electric Co. to France's state-owned Thomson SA. Like some of the other names from Zenith's com-petitive past, the GE and RCA brands will live on under foreign ownership. But only Zenith still can claim to be American born and bred.

At a time when cheaper and cheaper televisions are flooding in from Japan, Korea, Taiwan and other East Asian nations, Zenith still is doing the bulk of its bread-and-butter set manufac-turing in Chicago and Missouri Zenith has posted losses on its

television business over the past two years and is barely breaking even this year. But it has an ace in the hole, a fast-growing computer business that is starting to generate enough profit to carry the TV side of the company, and exceeds the revenue from Zenith's TV

And Zenith has come up with a technological breakthrough that could be a huge money-maker in the television-set industry: a revolutionary new picture tube with a flat front that provides picture quality far superior to that of even the best traditional picture tubes, without much difference in

The company has just begun selling the new screen, called a "flat tension mask," or FTM tube, as a computer monitor, and will offer it on a television set

later this year.

Zenith has offered to license the technology to competitors, who so far have been wary, since similar technology has been on the drawing boards at other companies in the past, with little suc-

"Everybody's waiting to see if we can really produce it," said Zenith's chairman, Jerry K. Pearlman. "But we can. We are."



An RCA TV plant. RCA, Zenith's main competitor, has been sold to Thomson of France.

nies have failed is partly attribut- might have been for somebody able to its unique position of being solely a consumer-electronics

That allowed — even forced — ny's headquarters in Glenview, a Zenith to concentrate on the radio and TV fields while its com-said he saw nothing very remark-

position."

else who didn't have so large a

Zenith has an ace in the hole, a fastgrowing computer business that is starting to generate enough profit to carry the TV side of the company.

them businesses to retreat into. In addition, Zenith has been a major player in the TV business almost since its inception, running almost neck-and-neck for the No. 1 position with RCA, even today.

Unlike some other people in that business, that has been their principal business," said Russell Leavitt, an analyst at Salomon Brothers. "While it has been a Analysts say Zenith's ability to difficult business, it probably was survive where other U.S. compa- not as difficult for them as it

petitors had other interests that both distracted them and gave them businesses to retreat into. In don't think it matters a lot," he

He argued that Thomson's ownership of GE and RCA should make little near-term difference in the industry's competitive make-up, since Thomson has said it plans to let the U.S. television business run autonomously.

And regardless of the ownerhe said, the TV industry long has

the standpoint of technology and input of the material building blocks," he said. "We have all been internationally affiliated for years. We buy parts internationally, we sell parts international-Indeed, many of the sets with

"It's a global business, from

Japanese name tags are assem-bled in the United States, to save customs duties, while the change of ownership of the GE and RCA brands will not shift their major production center out of Indianapolis. Even Zenith is in on the game: Some of its smaller sets, as well as subassemblies for its larger TVs, are made in Mexico.

That foreign sourcing is critical to Zenith's ability to keep costs down, Mr. Pearlman said. The company has also won sig-

workers by threatening to move more production to Mexico.

Keeping costs down is critical in the TV business, which has been hit about as hard by low-See ZENITH, Page 11

# **Banks Declare** North Korea in **Default on Loans**

By Nicholas D. Kristof

New York Times Service
HONG KONG — Western
banks have notified North Korea that it is in default on its loans and could soon face legal proceedings aimed at seizing its property abroad, banking sources say.

It was the first formal loan default by any country since the international debt crisis began in August 1982, the sources said. They said that North Korea is in default to two bank syndicates on \$770 million in principal and interest. North Korea is believed to owe \$1.65 billion to \$2.75 billion to the noncommunist world.

Many large international banks participated in the lending. American banks, however, are legally prohibited from lending to North Korea, the bankers said.

Foreign debtors, particularly those in Latin America and Africa, have often fallen far behind on payments in the last few years. But it is up to the lending banks to decide whether to declare a country in formal default, and until now banks have preferred to overlook delinquency and try to work out a new schedule for payments.

European bankers have grown increasingly exasperated with North Korea, which they say has never repaid them any principal and has not paid any interest since March 1984.

The last straw came a few weeks ago during a new round of talks in London, when the North Koreans demanded new loans and then abruptly walked out of the negotiations, the bankers said.

"It's something that we have bent over backward to avoid doing," said a senior banker based in London. "But Western banks really can't afford to let any debtor get away with not paying, because then the Latin debtors would follow

Another reason for the declaration of default seems to be the hope that the North Koreans will return to the negotiating table rather than risk the embarrassment of seizures and a resulting disruption of trade.

One banker said that the syndi-cates would still hold off from trying to seize property if North Ko-

rea promotly made some interest payments to show good faith. The mounts involved are relatively small and the formal default is not expected to disrupt international inance and commerce. In their search for assets that

might be seized, the bankers so far have located offices in Paris and Vienna of North Korean companies. Ships passing through Western ports might also be vulnerable. Morgan Grenfell, a British bank, heads one of the bank syndicates. The other is headed by Australia & New Zealand Banking Group.

# China Freezes Prices Amid 7% Inflation

Peop He

BEIJING - China said Sunday that to combat rising inflation it would freeze prices of consumer goods and services controlled by

Prices rose 6.3 percent in the first six months of this year from the first half of 1986 and climbed in June at an annual rate of 7.8 percent, the official news agency Xin-

The standard of living for some workers has gotten worse and the government will take measures to correct this," the chairman of the State Council, Yuan Mu, was

quoted as saying.

He said that retail prices of consumer goods under government control would be frozen for the rest of this year.

Since 1978, China has developed a dual economy by relaxing control over the production and prices of many foodstuffs and light industrial goods. It has kept some staple foods, commodities and heavy industrial goods under central planng. Mr. Yuan said that vegetable

prices rose 17.8 percent and meat, poultry and egg prices by 10.9 percent in the first half of 1987.

# As Dow Nears a Dizzying 3,000, the Signposts Blur

### Analysts Are Divided: A 'Mythic' Milestone, a 10% Pullback or an Eventual Crash?

By Lawrence F. DeMaria

investors, traders and analysts that the Dow probably the prevailing opinion. Jones industrial average is nearing 3,000, a figure that — bull market or no bull market — back of 10 percent in the Dow, and then we are happens to the stock market. Some normally has until recently seemed almost mythic.

But the Dow is now trading above 2,700. having obliterated records and eight "century" marks so quickly and so enthusiastically that the experts are rapidly running out of superla-

tives, not to mention explanations. Other, broader market gauges have also broken into record territory, but not as spectacularly as the blue-chip Dow, which is the signpost by which the health of the current stock stocks have still not joined in.

Predictions on just where the Dow is going from here vary widely. Many European brokerages and banks, particularly British and Swiss institutions, are quietly predicting that the Dow

will reach 3,000 by year's end. Robert Prechter, the Elliott Wave Theorist, sees 3,600 sometime next year. And of course, there are a number of gloom-and-doom newsletter writers who are making comparisons to

Hugh A. Johnson, economist and investment nese, and the West Germans especially." NEW YORK - It is slowly dawning on officer for First Albany Corp., holds what is

going through 3,000," he said. Mr. Johnson

### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

believes that the stock market needs a pullback. a breather. "The best and quickest way to 3,000 is 2,400," he said. "I honestly think that is the only way to 3,000."

Many market watchers like the disparity of opinion. They point out that in the past, one of market is measured. The market rally is the surest signs of a market top was universal powered by blue chips. Secondary and tertiary enthusiasm. They note that the stock market is climbing "a wall of worry." They say that there is really nothing to worry about, as long as there

is plenty to worry about. However, some analysis and traders are beginning to question whether traditionally held beliefs are still valid. In effect, they suspect that the "globalization" of the securities markets is now the dominant factor in deciding what the Dow will do. "It looks like the rules of the game are chang-

the 1929 market crash and urging readers to ing," Mr. Johnson said. "The markets are so stock up on precious metals and canned goods. global. There are so many players, the Japa-

"walls of worry" and even corporate earnings "I'm in the camp that says we have a pull- may not make a whit of difference to what astute stock traders have convinced themselves that something dreadful will probably happen, but it will come out of left field, without any real warnings.

"I'm taking a week off." one trader said. "I'm going to try and figure this all out. This is crazy.

It doesn't make any sense."

The trader, who asked not to be named, said he did not believe the end of Wall Street's tremendous run would be presaged in a collapse in the Everest-like Japanese stock market, as many experts contend.

"It may be the other way around," the trader said. "The country with all the money, Japan, is the country whose market will be the last to fold. The Japanese should be looking for cracks in our market. First the British market will go. then the American, and then the Japanese In a recent report, David D. Hale, chief economist for Kemper Financial Services Inc.

See DOW, Page 9

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# AmEx Silent Pressure Grows for OPEC Discipline On Loss of Big Contract

By Alison Leigh Cowan
New York Times Service

NEW YORK - American Express Co. officials would not comment on why the company lost a 40-year-old contract it had to provide discipline. financial services to American mili-

But sources close to the middlesize Indianapolis bank that won the contract attributed the change to lost the battle yet," said Peter Ni"complacency" at American Excol, an oil analyst at the London

requesting a debriefing session, are still fresh in OPEC's minds." which we are entitled to under the law as to the particulars," Jack Salieve that the cartel learned a lesverino, senior vice president and sion in the summer of 1986, when general manager for military bank- an earlier bout of overproduction ing at American Express in New drove prices down from \$30 a bar-York. "Until such time, our position rel to below \$9 a barrel. is that we do not believe it would be appropriate to make a comment."

Corp. of Indianapolis won a \$26.8 a targeted \$18. million Pentagon contract to manage 134 bank branches serving slightly higher because of tension 528,000 military and civilian emin the Gulf. But as tension abates ployees and their families in West somewhat, prices have started to Germany, Greece, and the Nether-lands for two years, starting no later than next February. After that, the Brent, considered a benchmark in government has three one-year op- the international free market, has ons to renew the arrangement.

The Pentagon would not elabo-

pumping oil in excess of their quo-similar in grade to Saudi oil, down tas or it will risk a new glut and a to \$17.50 a barrel. slide in prices, market analysts said Sunday.

Sources in the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries said that some producers were seeking a meeting of the cartel's compliance committee to restore

The analysis believe that OPEC would be able to reassert discipline in the cartel, but that the coming weeks will be crucial. "We do not think that OPEC has

"We're in the process right now of Court. "Memories of last summer

By mandating new output quo-On Friday, Merchants National

In recent weeks, prices edged

eased \$2 since early August to just below \$18.50 a barrel. In another ominous sign

OPEC, Egypt, which is not a cartel prices suggests that there is now an LONDON — OPEC must act member, cut prices on Thursday by excess of supply. [airly soon to stop members from \$1.25. This brought its Suez blend, Western industrial of the OPEC management of the OPEC management.] Western industry sources said

> Analysts predicted that fears of a repeat of last summer's price crash would bring **OPEC** members back in line with

Venezuela shaved premiums on

its oil prices by up to 75 cents a barrel, oil industry sources in New York said, while U.S. crude prices are down more than \$3. Renewed OPEC overproduction is blamed for the price decline. De-

output limits.

mand has been strong this summer. with companies building up stocks amid worry about the Gulf crisis. But the renewed weakening in

that OPEC appears to be exceeding its self-imposed output ceiling of 16.6 million barrels a day by 2.5 million barrels or more. Rilwanu Lukman, the Nigerian oil minister and OPEC's president, called those estimates wildly exag-

gerated last week, but some OPEC

sources said that output might in-deed be around 19 million barrels a day.
Mr. Lukman said the Saudis had contacted him to express their concern about reported overproduc-tion. Ecuador's oil minister, Fernando Santos Alvite, said that an extraordinary OPEC meeting

might be needed. Industry analysis believe that Kuwait, Iran, Iraq and the United Arab Emirates are exceeding mandated quotas, although much of the See OPEC, Page 9

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Bitter Corp.	11/2	134
Chiron	2714	27%
GoodMark Food	181/2	18 <del>5</del> %
MAG Holdings	314	3%
NAV-AIR		31/6
Spectradyne	44%	44%

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# The Global Newspaper.

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Sales Vol.

98's 100's 103's 103's 103's 110's 110's 104's 105's 105's





**ECU Straights** 

18 14 18 14 18 14	Compiled by Laurence Desvilettes					
kssuer	Amount (millions)	Mat.	Coup.	Price	Price end week	Terms
LOATING RATE N	OTES				•	
Convos	\$ 50	1992	0.22	100.10	<u> </u>	Ameliand 12 - No. Will C. Alex
Civas IV	\$200	1992	0.23	100		Over 6-month Libor. Noncollable, Fees 0.10%, Over 6-month Libor. Noncollable, Fees 0.10%, Denomina- tions \$100,000.
Smart Two	\$ 50	1992	0.21	100.16	·	Over 6-month Libor. Noncollable. Fees 0.15%. Denomina- tions \$250,000.
FIXED-COUPON						
	\$200	1992	9	101%	99.75	Noncollable, Fees 136%,
Belgium	\$400	1992	91/4	101%	99.43	Noncollable, Fees 1%%, Denominations \$100,000.
Caisse d'Aide à l'Equipement des Collectivités Locales	\$150	1995	9%	10114		Noncolloble, Fees 2%.
Coca Cola Enterprises	\$150	1992	8%	1011/		<del></del>
Panasonia Capital	\$300	1992	9	1011/6	98.88	Noncolloble. Fees 11/1%.
SBC Finance	\$125	1989		101%	99.25	Noncofioble, Fees 176%,
General Telephone Electric Finance	ECU 50	1992	8	101%	99.95 99.13	Noncollable, Fees 13/%,
Pepsico	ECU 100	1990	7%	10114	99.63	Noncoliobies Fees 1969s
Nordic Investment Bank	C\$ 100	1990	10	101.15		Nancolleble. Fees 1976.
DG Bank Finance	Aus\$ 50	1990	13%	101%	101.00	Noncollable. Fees 1976.
Ford Motor Credit	Aus\$ 75	1991	13%	1011/2		Noncoloble. Fees 19%.
Lives VII	Aus\$ 167	1995	8¼	101%	-	Noncallable. Fees 1998. Redemption amount of materity, in U.S. dollars, will be linked to the exchange rates of sterling and Conadian and Australias dollars us U.S. dollar.
Oesterreichische Volksbanken	Aus\$ 50	1990	13%	1011/2	100.05	Noncollable. Fees 1975.
Credit Lyannais Canada	NZS 60	1990	171/4	101%	99.63	Noncollable. Fees 11/1%.
National Westminster Australia Bank	NZ\$ 60	1990	17%	101 <del>%</del>	99.63	Noncollobia. Fees 19%.

Noncellable. Each 5,000-mark note with 2 warrants exercised to et 800 marks per share, a 291/% premium, into a total of 2 shares of Markt & Technik AG, Feee 21/%. **EUROBONDS:** Dollar Issues Show Fighting Spirit

\$50 1992 open 100

\$300 2002 51/2 100

\$60 1992 open 100

\$130 1992 open 100

\$ 50 1992 open 100

\$100 · 1992 open 100

1992 3¼ 100

2002 134 100

1992 open 100

1992 open 100

high-grade, five-year bonds from have rounts over Transmiss I was just outside profitable levels. 10-year issues to decrease risk, and if possible to improve credit quality

Australia Bank

Asahi Glass

MCA

Industries

THE WEST

EQUITY-LINKED

Ishihara Sangyo

Mitsubishi Cable

Nippor Coinco

Sanyo-Kokusaku Pulp

Shimano Industrial

Taisho Marine & Fire

insurance

Yamaha Motor

Yasuda Trust &

Markt & Technik

Banking

... ee

::÷\_

Bond managers said that the relatively attractive yields on last week's offerings were prompting investors to swap out of more-expensive U.S. Treasury issues, which iraditionally offer higher quality and liquidity, and out of any loweryielding Eurodollar bonds in the secondary market issued by the same borrowers.

"You can't get away with doing an issue based on secondary levels for anybody," said the syndication manager at the large U.S. commercial bank. The yield has to be higher to attract investors, he argued, noting that secondary-market yields for triple-A supranational borrowers are 35 to 45 basis points over those of comparable U.S. rate, or Libor, suggested a spread Corp., met sharply divergent fates. Treasuries for five-year issues and 55 to 65 basis points over for com- 60 basis points. parable 10-year offerings.

for a unit of Matsushita Electric retail demand generally, and the levels.

with the fact that the Japanese are rare, triple-A borrower has tradinot buying dollar Eurobonds in a tionally issued dollar bonds with at big way," said the bond manager at least 10-year maturities. The issue, the U.S. commercial bank. "It's a launched at 55 basis points over sign that the market is just not wide Treasuries, ended the week stradopen." Initially, the lead manager, dling or just inside profit-making Nomura, estimated that only about levels. 24 percent of its allotment had Dealers also reported demand

debt to repay an existing floating. Tuesday undercut the price.
rate note. Belgium's swap target for
The two other dollar issues, for a funds at about 25 basis points un- French public finance agency and der the London interbank offered

Most syndication managers fol- Suisse First Boston, came at a pre- its way into the hands of Swiss lowed this advice, but attractive minm of 70 basis points, made pos- investors, being increased to \$125 rields weren't a panacea. Several sible by an attractive swap providbond managers pointed to the \$300 ed by American Insurance Group, million, five-year issue for Panasonic Capital Corp. as a symbol of the market's lack of widespread determined the market's lack of widespread demand. The issue had rarity value, Belgium uses to discourage tax evabeing the first dollar-straight issue sion by its citizens again limited week

(Continued from first finance page) Industrial Co., as well as carrying a bonds sold slowly, ending the week

Coupon indicated at 3%. Noncellable, Each \$5,000 note with one warrant exercisable set company's shares at an expected 2½% premium. Foes 2½%. Terms to be set Aug. 24.

Coupon indicated at 3%%. Noncallable, Each \$5,000 note

101.50 Collable at 103.85 in 1990, Convenible at \$69% per share, a 17.02% premium. Fees 216%,

97.50 Coupon indicated at 34/%. Noncallable, Each \$5,000 note with one warrant exercisable into company's shares of an expected 24/% premium. Fees 24/%. Terms to be set Aug. 25.

Coupon indicated at 3%%, NoncoBable. Each \$5,000 note

with one warrant exercisable into company's shares at an expected 21/% pramium. Fees 25/%, Terms to be set Aug. 27.

Coupon indicated at 314%. Noncollable, Each \$5,000 nate

with one warrant exercisable into company's shares or an expected 29% premium. Fees 24%, Terms to be set Aug. 28.

Coupan indicated at 31/4%. Nancallable. Each \$5,000 note

with one warrant exercisable into company's shares of an expected 25% premium. Facs 25%. Terms to be set Aug. 26.

Coupon indicated at 316%. Noncellable. Each \$5,000 note with one warrant exercisable into company's shares at an expected 251% premium. Fees 214%, Terms to be set Aug. 28.

97.50 Coupon indicated at 34%. Noncallable. Each \$5,000 nate

Noncollable, Each \$5,000 note with one warrant exe

100.00 Convertible of 2,629 yen per share and at 144.65 yen per dollar. Fees 211%.

h one warrant exercisable into company's shares at an ected 20% premium, Fees 24%, Terms to be set Aug. 24.

coupon indicated or 3942. Promisegue, court aspect reverses of on expected 294% promises. Fees 244%. Terms to be set Aug. 26.

ed the week trading at or just inside tions. Austria's \$200 million five-break-even levels for underwriters. year offering generated more de-"I think it has something to do mand, helped by the fact that this

been sold to Japanese investors, for the five-year issue from Cocaalthough by Friday that had risen Cola Enterprises, the bottling company, launched at 58 basis points Another large issue was the long- over Treasuries. The amount was awaited \$400 million offering for increased to \$150 million from Belgium, which the borrower was \$100 million, although this greater intending to swap for floating-rate supply and the dollar's plunge

for a subsidiary of Swiss Bank over five-year Treasuries of about The Swiss Bank Corp. offering, for only two years, was sold solely by Instead, the issue, won by Credit the parent bank and as usual found million from \$100 million.

The agency, Caisse d'Aide à l'E-quipement des Collectivités Lo-cales, found the eight-year maturity well outside profit-making

AMEX: Silent on Loss of Contract OPEC:

roughly 60 military bank branches

serving 100,000 military personnel

The division is part of American

currency, and acting as the mili-

Express's international bank.

Houston, San Antonio.

rate on why the switch had been made. The department confirmed the change Friday after it was re-ported in The Indianapolis Star. Mr. Saverino added that the deci-

sion did not reflect dissatisfaction with his company's performance. "In our case we were there for 40 years," he said. "I assume we had the ability to perform."

But a source close to Merchants National, who asked not to be idenuffied, said, "Obviously, if the Penta-gon goes from a Goliath in financial banking services to a small untested company out in the Midwest, the

Lebanon Suspends Trading in Pound Agence France-Presse

BEIRUT - Lebanon's central bank suspended foreign-exchange trading on Saturday as the Lebanese pound plunged to a record low against the dollar, loosing nearly one-fourth its value since last Monday. When the market closed Saturday the pound was trading at 280 against the dollar up, compared with 267.50 on Friday and on 226

on Monday. The central bank did not say how long trading would be suspended.

(Continued from first finance page) conclusion you can draw from that is that American Express got a little Discipline Urged

Otto Nicholas Frenzel 3d, Mer- (Continued from first finance page) chant's chairman, said he thought Kuwaiti oil is being stored rather that his bank would now control 60 than sold in the market. percent to 70 percent of the military banking facilities worldwide.

OPEC sources also report woranking facilities worldwide.

American Express, until now the

Saudi Arabia and Iran might comlargest purveyor of military banking plicate efforts to arrange an agreeservices overseas, will still manage ment by the cartel.

But analysts such as Mr. Nicol of Smith New Court said that fears of in the Pacific, Britain, Iceland, Pan- a repeat of last summer's price ama, and the Indian Ocean island of crash would keep all 13 OPEC Diego Garcia, Mr. Saverino said. members in line.

Sanford Margoshes, an analyst at Shearson Lehman Brothers in He added that American Express New York, agreed, saying that caralso recently lost its management tel members led by Saudi Arabia contract covering military bank would pull back on production if branches in Japan and Okinawa to the market turns much softer. the National Bank of Fort Sam OPEC and Saudi Arabia want to maintain the fixed OPEC average

The financial services company price at \$18, he said. The Gulf crisis remains an unsethas operated overseas bank branches for American service per-tling factor. Even if output in the sonnel since 1947. With thousands Gulf were shut down, the 5 to 6 of them still abroad after World million barrels daily that would be War II, the military had sought the lost could be made up as other company's help in providing retail producers boosted output and re-

banking services such as accepting finers drew on substantial stocks. deposits, selling traveler's checks to II tension rises again, oil compaservice personnel sending money nies may want to rebuild stocks.

home, converting dollars into local Much of the increase in recent weeks in OPEC output has been

**BUSINESS ROUNDUP** 

Don't Fight, Flee: Takeover Targets Switch States

By Mark Potts

WASHINGTON - With the financier T. Boone Pickens hot on its trail, Singer Co. has moved its corporate headquarters from Connecticut to New Jersey in an apparent effort to thwart his takeover advances.

Singer, a maker of military electronics equipment, shifted about 20 top corporate officials to Montvale, New Jersey, from Stamford, Connecticut, earlier this week. Other executives and clerical personnel remained in Stamford, which is about 40 miles (65 kilometers) from Montvale.

The move appears to be in keeping with the latest fad in takeover defenses: using favorable state takeover laws to evade an unwant-In previous cases, companies have persuaded their home states to change the laws in their favor. Singer simply switched states.

Singer officials would not say that the sudden, unannounced, move was prompted by Mr. Pickens's interest in the company. You have to draw your own conclusions." said Thomas Elliott, a Singer spokesman. "We moved our principal executive offices here so we could take advantage of all the New Jersey corporate laws," he said. Mr. Elliott added that it now takes him an hour

Mr. Pickens said earlier this month that his start a trend for companies that are incorporated in the handful of states, including New Mesa Limited Partnership owned 4.4 percent York and Indiana, that have takeover laws of Singer and wanted to buy as much as 15 percent of the company. He was not available

ast week for comment. New Jersey has one of the toughest takeover laws in the nation. For companies that

An analyst said that the cost of a move is likely to be far cheaper than mounting a full-scale takeover defense, which can cost millions.

are incorporated in the state and have headquarters there, the law prevents takeovers from going into effect for five years without approval from the board of the company

being taken over.
"New Jersey does have a very firm takeover law for companies that are chartered and headquartered in New Jersey, and Singer is now both," said Phillip Brannon, an analyst at Merrill Lynch & Co. Singer has been incorporated in New Jersey since 1873.

Mr. Brannon said Singer's move could rather than 20 minutes to commute to work.

like New Jersey's. The cost of a move, he said, is likely to be to a state that is responsive and wants to

far cheaper than mounting a full-scale takeover defense, which can cost millions. "This business of just moving a few of your officers

> protect its companies" will "offer good defense at a lower cost," he said. However, Vincent DiBlasi, a New York attorney who specializes in takeover law, said it was unlikely that corporate moves would become a regular takeover defense, because most have major investments in headquarters facilities and personnel bases in the states in which they have their headquarters.

He said it was more likely that companies would lobby their state legislators for better

takeover protection. It is not clear how many companies would be able to take advantage of the tactic pioneered by Singer. Most major American companies are incorporated in Delaware, regard-less of their headquarters location, and would have to secure approval from stockholders to

switch their incorporation. Delaware laws are considered favorable to corporate managements, although they do not protect against takeovers as well as those of New Jersey, New York and other states.

Gruppo Ferruzzi

Denies Big Rise in

Montedison Stake

RAVENNA, Italy - Gruppo

percent of Montedison.

### **Block Offer** For U.S. Unit NEW YORK - Shareholders of North American Philips Corp.

**Investors Sue** 

Philips to

have filed a lawsuit to block a \$609 million tender offer by Philips NV for the 42 percent that the Dutch parent company does not already

The suit, filed Friday in the Delaware state chancery court, charges that the offer is inadequate and unfair. The electronics giant has said it would pay \$50 in cash for each of the 12 million North American Philips shares held by private

Philips, based in Eindhoven in the Netherlands, has a 58 percent stake in the New York-based company. It said last week that it wanted to control all of North American Philips so that it could better coordinate its worldwide marketing strategy and react more swiftly to Japanese competitors.

North American Philips's stock fell 25 cents to close at \$53.875 Friday in trading on the New York Stock Exchange. But the share price was still well above its level of \$42 before the offer was announced

Aug. 17. Analysis said that the American company's management might ask the parent to raise its bid to as

much as \$55 dollars a share. Philips announced separately on Friday that its tender offer, managed by Goldman, Sachs & Co., had begun. The offer is scheduled to expire at midnight Sept. 18 unless extended.

North American Philips, which makes televisions and other electronic products under the Norelco, Magnayox, Phileo and Sylvania names, said last week that its board had appointed a committee of outside directors to review the bid.

1.02 billion guilders (\$494.8 million) for 1986 on revenue of 55

making it the single largest shareholder in the Milan-based multinational group. It later said it had COFFEE READY AGAIN?
A 40-care owing in coffee future que equity; and the newest indigo report in possibility. giving it effective control of the Montedison has declined to

# Nomura Plans No U.K. Stock Upsets

LONDON - Nomura Securi-

muscle to seize market share.

Nomura, the world's biggest se-curities house, is likely to be a net ters Holdings PLC. ties Co. Ltd., the Japanese securi-ties unit that will debut Monday as a trader in British stocks, says it has

buyer of shares, especially for its

Mr. White said he also planned
to start trading in European equi-ties in London. "We will be starting no intention of using its financial start with are of interest to Japa- with French and German stocks in Ferruzzi has effectively denied Italnese investors," Mr. White said.

Tony White, who heads Nomu- Those stocks include blue-chip ra's team of market-makers, said, companies privatized by the gov-"Our approach will be to increase eriment, such as British Gas PLC the size of the cake rather than take and British Telecommunications PLC, as well as such diverse equi-

# Robins Files Merger Plan

RICHMOND, Virginia — A.H. Robins Co, maker of the controversial Dalkon Shield contraceptive device, said Sunday that it had filed a reorganization plan to emerge from two years of bankruptcy. It said that the plan, filed Friday in a U.S. bankruptcy court, included the creation of two independent trusts providing about \$2 billion "to administer and settle all valid Dalkon Shield claims."

In August 1985, the company filed for protection under Chapter 11 of the U.S. bankruptcy code after hundreds of thousands of women filed claims alleging that the Dalkon Shield device had caused problems ranging from sterility and miscarriage to death.

One of the trusts will cover settlement of claims by women who used the Dalkon Shield and the second will settle all other debts, including those to the Internal Revenue Service. The trusts will be financed through an initial \$500 million cash payment, with the rest of the money to be paid over a seven-year period, it said. The plan involves a proposed merger agreement with Rorer Group

Inc., a Pennsylvania-based drug company that will guarantee the plan along with Morgan Guaranty Trust Co. of New York and Philadelphia National Bank. The plan is subject to approval by the shareholders of both companies and by the court. A hearing is scheduled Nov. 5.

### due course," he said. ian press reports that it had raised At £24 billion (\$39.1 billion), its stake in chemicals group Monte-

Nomura's market capitalization exceeds that of the top four British

The agribusiness conglomerate clearing banks combined. Some said in a statement that as of Saturbrokerages fear that this mountain day, "percentage variations" in the of cash will give Nomura the ability numbers of Montedison shares to sustain heavy losses while it undercuts rivals.

This would not be in our inter- bourse regulatory panel. est," Mr. White said. "Our aim is to build up London's stature as a cent or more of a listed company's global linancial center."

be constrained by market realities. A leading banking analyst said Pazzi, a panel member, said Friday that Nomura was handicapped by its research and sales teams, which of July 31, Ferruzzi held around 40 are headed by Japanese.

"They haven't got enough U.K. stake in Montedison last year, market savvy," said the analyst, who asked not to be named. "This is a structural drawback that surfaced in New York, where Nomura increased its stake to 40 percent. has had a hard time being competi-

Market-making almost rounds off Nomura's presence in London. comment on the latest reports. It became a member of the stock exchange in March 1986 and began closed in Milan on Friday at 2,209 banking operations there the fol-lowing November. close.

### enough to warrant any report to the Share purchases involving 2 perobal financial center." capital must be reported to the Traders believe that Nomura will panel within 30 days of the last Philips reported net profit of monthly bourse settlement. Bruno

that the panel's data showed that as billion guilders. North American Philips's profit declined almost 16 percent last year Ferruzzi bought a 22 percent

to \$68.5 million on sales of \$4.5

### Indigo Montedison's ordinary shares Areis Paless de Madiorca 43 Terrandiums, Maiaga Spain Telephone 34-52-389680 - Tolox 79423.

# DOW:

Signposts Blur (Continued from first finance page)

Now, he wrote, the American securities markets draw much of their strength from Japanese investing; back then, the British were the dominant foreign investors. When the British called in their chips during the 1890s for a variety of economic reasons, Wall Street suffered terrible bear markets.

Mr. Hale raised the disquieting possibility that history might repeat itself if the Japanese were to decide to keep their money at

What will determine whether the Japanese and other foreign investors support American stocks? Just

about everyone points to the dollar.
"The dollar is just pivotal," said
Mr. Johnson of First Albany. "The dollar is going to decide where all that worldwide liquidity will eventually go. " Foreign investors are loath to invest in American stocks or bonds

during a time when the dollar is volatile. On Tuesday, when the dol-lar plummeted, the Dow dropped more than 45 points as foreign investors stampeded to the exits. The dollar has since settled, ner-

vously, at the 142 yen level, "If we have much further weakness, foreign investors would tend to abandon the stock market; the memories of losing their shirts is so fresh," Mr. Johnson said.

He was referring to the losses incurred by many foreign investors in April and May, when the dollar fell to around 138 yen and forced the Dow into a trading range of 2,200 to 2,400, its only real blemish all year. The dollar subsequently recovered to about 150 yen, and its stability drew foreign investors, particularly the Japanese, back into the American stock market.

"If foreign investors don't think they are going to lose their shirts in dollar-denominated securities, then funds are going to continue to flow to our markets and everything will be fine," Mr. Johnson predicted. "There is sort of an innate confidence in our system, political and

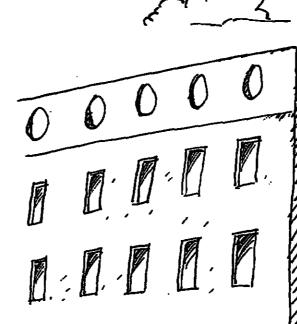
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Only persons meeting above requirements should apply. Places and your curriculum vitoe and references to:

in Chicago, drew a comparison between the United States of the 1980s and the 1890s.

Twenty Americans in Amsterdam?



oday, August 24th, the European Options Exchange launches an option on the U.S. Stockindex XMI. The first U.S. index to be traded outside the U.S.A.

This index, Major Market Index, is composed out of the stocks of twenty U.S. blue chips such as IBM, AT & T, General Motors etc. The index has proved to be an extremely good reflection of the general performance of the U.S. market. Since 1983 XMI-options are succesfully traded on the American Stock Exchange (AMEX) in New York with an average daily turnover of 75.000 contracts.

The XMI contract traded on the EOE is fungible with the contract traded on the AMEX. In total a market of more than ten hours is created, starting each business day at 12.00 p.m. in Amsterdam and at 10.15 p.m. Amsterdam rime.

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**Funds** 

# **NASDAO National Market**

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# YEN: As Currency Surges, Race to Become 'Next Japan' Brings Asia New Wealth, Alliances ZENITH: In American TVs, Only One Maker Remains

(Continued from Page 1) otherwise, Japan's enormous trade. For example, Aiwa Co., the Japan's continued from first finance page) time, analysis say, Korea will find other sources of components.

The yen's rise is also making (Continued from first finance page) traised." he said. "The entire other sources of components.

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president of Hyundai Engineering than the U.S. trade deficit. Construction Co., part of the

more involved in financial services. record if a new method for calculat--Yet Korea and Taiwan complain that just as they are beginning to benefit from the year's rise, the United States is increasing the pressure on them to raise their own

xchange rates. American officials have forced lar of a few years ago drove U.S. Taiwan to accept a 23 percent appreciation of the Taiwan dollar since early last year, while the South Korean won has risen 7 percent so far in 1987. But these inses are slight against compared

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other countries in the region.

The U.S. merchandise trade defigiant Hyundai group. As a result, cit widened to \$15.7 billion in June he said, Hyundai plans to become and would have been a monthly ing trade figures had not been instituted. Japan's trade surplus with the United States rose 6 percent in July from a year earlier but its glob-

al surplus fell almost 15 percent.

Meanwhile, just as the high doishore, Japanese companies are building factories all around the world to take advantage of cheaper currencies and lower wage costs.

with that of the yen, so almost all countries still find it cheaper to import from Taiwan than from Japan.

A marian officials must the Teil and the second countries are sugar against compared in foreign factories and real estate valued at \$14.3 billion, more than double the \$6 billion in 1985. A Japanese government that this countries are sugar against compared in foreign factories and real estate valued at \$14.3 billion in 1985. A Japanese government that this

\*Korea's capital markets will be That redistribution may be one Singapore. By the end of the year, owing substantially," said Shin reason why Japan's trade surplus Singapore will account for more terms their loans are getting larger. Chul Kyoo, senior executive vice seems to be abating more quickly than 50 percent of Aiwa's produc-

> As other companies also move production offshore, Japan's unemployment rate has risen to what is considered in Japan the shocking level of 3 percent

As a result of such company moves, some of Japan's biggest imports may be Japanese products, but manufactured elsewhere. And the United States may find that instead it may be importing Japanese typewriters made in Taiwan. Yet the yen's rise is not altogeth-

er a blessing for Japan's neighbors. C.C. Willis, head of the Scoul office of Jardine Fleming Securiues, said that some Korean compa-nies face difficulties because they import Japanese components that have become more expensive with the yen's rise against the Korean won. But Korea's overall global trade surplus is soaring, and in

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Indonesia, for example, reports that 36 percent of its government foreign debt is in yen, and that the yen's rise over the last two years has added \$4 billion to the size of its trade statistics show that at least debt, measured in dollars. Since most of its income comes from commodities, priced in dollars, the

larger debts are difficult to pay. Mellon Files Offerings

To Raise \$300 Million The Associated Press PTTTSBURGH --- Mellon Bank Corp. has filed a registration statement for an offering of \$200 million of convertible subordinated capital notes due in 1999 and \$100

ferred stock. The notes will be convertible into shares of Mellon Bank com-

million of stated-rate auction pre-

pan's neighbors is that they have mies, Taiwan and South Korea, to

cars and electronic equipment. Taiwan bans direct trade with petition that drove out its U.S. many as last year, and as much as tomer." the mainland, but Hong Kong competitors also has battered Zenith's profits. \$955 million worth of goods and services flowed between Taiwan and China last year via Hong Kong, In the first half of this year, said of the Asian competitors. trade was running nearly double last year's pace.

tions with South Korea, but indirect trade between the two countries, via Hong Kong, officially amounted to \$653 million last year and may have been significantly gotten gains." Mr. Pearlman said. prices down. higher. So far this year, South Ko- Mr. Pearlman said he hopes that "We said.

Western and Asian diplomats in Seoul and Hong Kong say that North Korea is increasingly con-cerned about becoming isolated and losing influence with Beijing.

Mr. Pearlman said he hopes that

TV business.

While televisions have long been Zenith long has been in the fore-Zenith's strength, the company borrowed yen, so that in dollar supply what it used to obtain from front of industry complaints about also has quietly become a formidaterms their loans are getting larger. Japan. This includes machine tools, dumping, or selling below cost ble force in the computer business. industrial equipment, chemicals, price of sets on the U.S. market by Zenith will sell more than \$1 billion been a big help in trying to deal Asian competitors. The fierce com- of computers this year, twice as with the more-sophisticated custhe company will bring in from its

> "They have exploited the market Zenith, which moved into the gy, and that's price," he added. through dumping." Mr. Pearlman computer business in the late 1970s, made an early decision to let The numbers cited to back up his other companies fight it out in the point are staggering: In the fastest- business-computer market while it

growing part of the business, televisold machines to government and China's support for North Korea sions with 13-to-20-inch (33-to-51- university customers. has prevented any diplomatic relacentimeter) picture screens, the By doing so, it figured, it could be be doing so, it figured, it could be described by doing so and its advertising budget and foreign share of the U.S. market save its advertising budget and has jumped to nearly 75 percent, spend the money on technology from 25 percent in 1982. spend that those specialized markets that those specialized markets "Our belief is that those are ill- would appreciate and on keeping

"We said, where can we spend rea's exports to China are running at twice last year's rate.

The advantages and bring the costs the advantages and bring the costs the advantages and bring the costs the advantages are the advantages. to foreign manufacturers more in appreciate our technology?" Mr. line with those of American makers, so that prices, and profits, will after them with super hardware go up. "It's a business that needs to and price."
have the anchor of Korean pricing While Z While Zenith computers are

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raised," he said. "The entire indus- IBM compatible, they are distinguished from the competition by price, ease of use, and such features as the FTM screen and Zenith's huge-selling lap-top computer.
That, Mr. Pearlman said, "has

"Just doing an IBM copy leaves you with only one marketing strate-Zenith gets high marks from analysts for its computer strategy, and

its success in using the computer

business to cover hard times in the

TV field. "They've successfully developed a non-consumer business in the computer and components business," said Charles Ryan, an analyst at Merrill Lynch & Co., "and it's growing at a phenomenally

200d rate. Analysis are also optimistic that the company's TV business is headed for earnings improvement as foreign makers deal with new trade laws and currency revaluations.

"I think they're on the threshold of some earnings gains," Mr. Ryan

American officials want the Tai-wanese and Korean currencies to appreciate because they fear that by 1991. NASDAO National Market OTC Consolidated trading for week ended Friday. *5*6 2,1 .10 1.5 infiling in the state of the st Lories S. Lyuitel Lories S. Markel Lyuitel Massach Markel M

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### **SPORTS**

# **SPORTS BRIEFS**

Two World Swimming Marks Are Lowered STRASBOURG. France (AP) — Tamas Darnyi of Hungary and East German Anke Möhring set the fifth and sixth world records of the European swimming

championships here during the weekend. Darnyi broke his second world mark of the competition by clocking 2 minutes, 36 seconds in Sunday's 200-meter individual medley; that bettered Canadian Alex

Baumann's 2:01.42 at the 1984 Otympics. Darnyi set the 400-meter individual medley record of 4:15.42 last week.

On Saturday, Möhring swam an 8:19.53 women's 800-meter freestyle, cutting nearly three seconds off the 8:22.44 registered by Janet Evans of the United States on July 27. The previous record of 8:24.62, held by Australia's Tracey Wickham, had stood since 1978.

Möhring swam the first 400 meters in 4:09.89, the first time she had been inside 4:10. Said she: "I knew about the intermediate times - I could see them on the scoreboard. I knew I could break the record."

### Starling Knocks Out Breland for WBA Title

COLUMBIA, South Carolina (AP) — Marlon Starling knocked out Mark Breland in the 11th round Saturday and captured the former U.S. Olympian's World Boxing Association welterweight title.

Starling hit Breland with three straight rights in Breland's corner and then put him to the canvas with a left hook with 1:38 left in the 11th round. Breland, who had been ahead on all three judges' cards when he was knocked down, suffered his first

loss in 19 professional fights, Starling is 42-4 with 26 knockouts. In Tijuana, Mexico, unbeaten Julio Cesar Chavez of Mexico successfully defended his World Boxing Council junior lightweight crown Friday night with a unanimous 12-round decision over Danilo Cabrera of the Dominican Republic. Chavez, who ran his record to 54-0, won every round of the fight.

### 7 Tied for Golf Lead

OAK BROOK, Illinois (AP) -- Greg Norman's bogey on the last hole Saturday cost him sole possession of the lead after one round of the rain-delayed Western Open golf tournament.

Norman was alone at four under par until he bogeyed from a fairway bunker, dropping to a 69, on a piecemeal lavout. Delayed two days by floods and

thunderstorms, the tournament was cut to a 54-hole format and spread out over portions of two golf courses.

Sharing the lead with Norman were Bob Tway, Bobby Wadkins, Willie Wood, Andy Dillard, Ed Dougherty and Mike Donald.

### **VANTAGE POINT/Scott Ostler**

# NFL Raiders Seem Headed for the Pits

Los Angeles Times Service IRWINDALE, California — I ask Eddie Diaz, proprietor of the Diaz Liquor Store, just south of the Los Angeles Raiders' glory hole, what the city usually does with its Grand Canyon-sized rock quarries when they have been de-rocked and abandoned.

"Some of them have been filled with refuse," Diaz said. "But this is much more exciting, to

have the Raiders fill it up."
Exciting? The National Football League Raiders filling up one of Irwindale's famed rock pits will be the most exciting thing to happen here since the turn of the century, when Irwin himself cranked up the area's first gas-powered water pump and brought in a flood of irrigation

His legacy remains. To this day, you can get a drink of water almost anywhere in town. But somewhere along the line Irwin's plans of turning the city into a citrus farm went awry. instead, Irwindale became a vast rock quarry. Today, the landscape of the city makes the moon look like Mani.

Nevertheless, the citizens of Irwindale are proud of their pits, which supply rocks and gravel to a hungry world. When one pit runs out of rocks, they dig another.
"You could dig forever in Irwindale," said

Dennis Chico, a longtime resident. Somehow, that wasn't enough to satisfy the city's ambitions. The Irwindalians wanted a football team, and they are thrilled that the Raiders have chosen their city. They figure it will be good for the Irwindale image. Put the city on the map.
"It's not just a bunch of holes anymore,"

Chico said, referring to Irwindale, not to the Raider offensive line, which is another story.

The big story here is that the timest, ugliest city in greater Los Angeles, maybe in the world, has landed the mighty Raiders...

This is a small town, folks. How small? Population 1,040. To fill the new stadium, each man, woman and child in Irwindale will have to buy about 1,000 season tickets. The city is so small

that, several years ago, a candidate for city council lost an election by two votes. His brother and brother's wife forgot to vote.

This is a town off the beaten tourist path. How do you get to Irwindale? Look for an empty gravel truck and stick out your thumb. Going to a Raider game will be a thrill. Who says there are no true wilderness adventures left in California?

This is a town eager to grow. The Miller

Irwindale is a town eager to grow. The Miller Brewing Co. built a huge plant there after the city sold Miller the land for \$1. Not to be slickered on the deal, the city insisted on being paid the full amount up front

Brewing Co. built a huge plant here after the city sold Miller the land for \$1. Not to be slickered on the deal, the city insisted on being paid the full amount up front.

This is a town aware of its sudden emergence into Los Angeles society. The locals will proba-bly hire a public relations firm, which will suggest a spiffy new city motto to replace Jar-din de Roca (Garden of Rock). They'll come up with something like "We Will Rock You!" or "Irwindale — I Can Dig It!" Perhaps now the Raiders will honor their

new home by renaming the team the Pet Rocks.

I just hope the Raider invasion won't spoil the natural beauty of Irwindale. The locals don't seem worned. The overall attitude is positive. Nobody I talked to said, "There goes the neighborhood."

But they have to know their town will never be the same. The abandoned pits, for instance, will: become overum with out-of-town fishermen and scuba divers, once word gets out. Did you train that Irwindale is the secret sportfishing capital of

Los Angeles? Several of the abandoned pits are partially filled with water. (The Raider pit, however is bone dry, which should help the team's running. game). In the pits that have mini-lakes, I'm. fold, the water is clean and clear and teeming with fish. The rock-and-gravel companies planted the fish — base, carp, bluegills, cattish—
to help contain the local bug population and

to keep the water clean. There's no trespassing but. "I've gone snorkeling down there," said Chico, pointing to an abandoned pit near his home. The water is, very clear, a beautiful greenish-blue. You can see for 20, 30 feet [7.60 meters]. It's like Catalina In other words, the water is clearer than the air. Irwindale is where the dust meets the smog. The Raider offense will be a 50-yard pass and a

closed of dust.

By the way, this may be the first time everthat Cataina Island and Irwindale have been mentioned in the same story. Snorkelers and scuba divers will be able to tell the difference. the ocean floor off Catalina isn't covered with

the ocean floor off Cataning equipment.

Chico described the local fishing. "There say lot of bass down there, real good sized," he said:
"I've caught 10-, 11-pound [4.7-kilogram] bass." I've heard rumors of extremely big catrish down there. I won't say where the best pit is, but the fish are down there. Some guys chum with bait.

then shoot the fish with a bow and arrow." On the counter of Diaz's liquor store, under glass, is a snapshot of Irwindaie's unofficial record catch. A fisherman is holding a 25-pound, 39-inch [99-centimeter] mackerel. Photo inscription: "King of the hill, 3/8/86, Jim Text.

Teal's record is in danger. The citizens of Irwindele have a bigger fish on the line, a 6,000 pound Raider. And they're reeling like crazy.

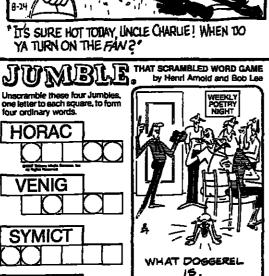
**PEANUTS** 

Solution to Friday's Puzzle

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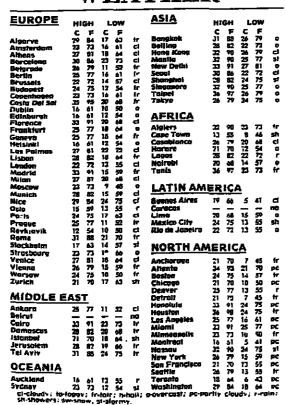


**MEEGRE** Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

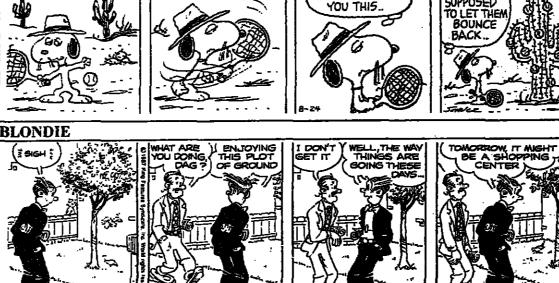
Jumbles: FOYER ASSAY IODINE BRANDY

Answer: What they call the nursery— THE "NOISERY"

### WEATHER

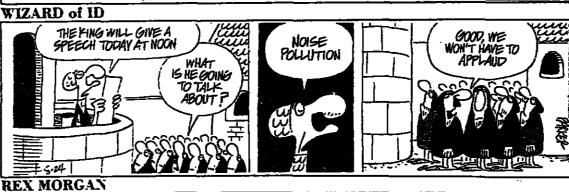


MONDAY'S FORECAST — CHANNEL: Rough, FRANKFURY: Ruin, Temp. N — 17 (75 — 63). LONDON: Overcast, Temp. 20 — 14 (45 — 57), MADRID: Cloudy, Temp. 31 — 16 (88 — 61), NEW YORK: Fair, Temp. 32 — 20 (84 — 68). PARIS: Cloudy, Temp. 32 — 32 (85 — 68). PARIS: Cloudy, Temp. 34 — 15 (75 — 59), ROME: Fair, Temp. 35 — 20 (84 — 68). PARIS: Cloudy, Temp. 32 — 15 (64 — 59). BANGKOK: Rolin, Temp. 32 — 15 (64 — 59). BANGKOK: Rolin, Temp. 32 — 28 (86 — 28). NORG KONG: showers, Temp. 32 — 71 (88 — 81). MARNILA: Thurder sterms. Temp. 37 — 34 (90 — 75). SEGUL: Cook., Temp. 30 — 72 (68 — 72). TOKYO: Rolin Temp. 31 — 26 (88 — 79). TOKYO: Rolin Temp. 32 — 74 (79 — 75).













# WORLD STOCKS IN REVIEW / Via Agence France-Press

### Amsterdam. The Amsterdam Stock Exchange was unable

last week to maintain the rising trend of previous weeks: The ANP-CBS index closed Friday at 325 A, down from 334.1 the Friday before. Disappointing U.S. trade figures were cited for part of the weakness, and the dollar's decline also left a mark

According to Kempen & Co., the Amsterdam brokerage firm, the market remains sensitive to dollar movements and they will be the main issue during the coming week.

Volume for the week was 8.99 billion guilders, up from 8.11 billion the previous week.

Frankfurt

The dollar's drop of almost 6 premines dur-ing the trading week hit the Frankfurt stock market as well, with prices falling by an aver-

age of 2 percent on the week. The Commerzbank index finished at 2031.6. on Friday, Sown 9.5 from the previous Friday, Volume on the eight West German exchanges was 24,14 billion Deutsche marks, segunst 26.92 billion the week before.

Most blue chips moved lower, but BMW limished at 755 DM, up 13, and Karstadt at 555 DM, up 10. Daimler dropped 51 to 1,154, but VW was off by only 1 mark to 402.

### Hong Kong

The Hong Kong stock market came under major selling pressure last week, with the Hang Seng Index finishing at 3,446.59 points, down 65.56 points from the previous week. Dealers attributed the mood to the market's e last week, with the Hang

need for a correction period, after record. surges over the last two months.

The only bright patch came Friday when the

market scored its only gain of the week.
The broader-based Hong Kong Index finished at 2,258.78 points, down 44.49 points from the Friday before.

Average daily volume was 1.63 billion Hong Kong dollars, a long way off the previous week's 2.18 billion.

China Light lost 1 dollar to close at 25.90; Hong Kong Land was down 25 cents, to 7.65; Swire Pacific lost 50 cents, to 24.30; Hong

Kong Bank was up 10 cents to 10.30. Dealers were mixed in their forecasts for the coming week. Some predicted that share prices would continue to climb, whole others said the

long-awaited correction would continue.

### London.

Heavy losses were registered last week on the London Stock Exchange, caused by persistent worries about an overheating economy. The Financial Times industrial share index closed down 58.1 points for the week, at 1,727.2, its

lowest level since January.

Fears that another rise in interest rates might be needed soon were reinforced by publication on Thursday of worse-than-expected money supply and bank lending figures for July. Figures for retail sales and the public-sector borrowing requirement had already caused ner-

vousness early in the week.
But the market rallied on Friday, buoyed by
the healthy state of trading on Wall Street and
reconsideration of the rise in bank lending figures. The £4.9 billion rise was attributed less to consumer than to corporate borrowing. Sharp losses were seen in the merchant anking sector. Weaker industrials included

Pilkington, on news of a £255 million share issue, and Jaguar after disappointing interim

### Milan

Milan stocks fell for the third consecutive week, with the Comit index closing at 615.36, down from the previous week's 634.34. The index has fallen 11 percent so far this month, and 15 percent this year.

Trading volume, too, was low, at a total of 640 billion lire, after 900 billion the previous Worst affected was the insurance sector.

where Toro fell-7.59 percent, Fondiaria 5.72 percent, and Alleanza 5.41 percent. In finan-cials, Gemina lost 6.99 percent and Iniziative Meta 7.41 percent. Banks held up well, except for Mediobanca, which slipped 5.10 percent. In the industrial sector, Olivetti lost 5.91

percent, Fiat ordinary 3.97 percent and Fiat preferential 4.88 percent. SNIA was relatively spared, closing at 1.39 percent lower. Analysts said they saw no sign of any upturn this week.

closed at 411.4, exactly the same as the previogs Friday. Monday brought a slight gain, but the mar-

ket moved lower on Tuesday and Wednesday.
On Thursday, operations linked with the approaching end of the Bourse month boasted the CAC index up a moderate 3 points. A gain of of I.6 points on Friday brought the index back, ? to its starting point.
Observers called trading uninspired, with average daily volume of about 1.4 billion

Attention centered on Chargeurs, which is known to control almost 25 percent of the

Pronvost wool group. Traders suspect that Chargeurs already has a blocking minority at least 33 percent. The Bourse Operations Commission has asked Chargeurs to state its intentions, but the

company has not yet done so.
The textile group DMC was also the subject of some interest, as 3 percent of its capital, changed hands in three sessions. But the buy-er's identity is unknown, although rumors said it might be Elders of Australia or even Char-

Foreign investors were still noticeable by their absence, a fact explained by Wall Street-action, the falling dollar and rising interest-

### Singapore

Share prices on the Singapore stock market fell sharply across the board last week in quiet trading.

The Straits Times industrial index suffered at major setback, dropping 40.35 points for the week to close at 1,436.04.

week to close at 1,436.04.

Friday's trading was limited to half a day because of a power failure.

Liquidity appeared to be strained, as many investors and speculators had their funds tied up in stocks that were listed on the market only.

his month The fall in prices on the Hong Kong Token and Australian markets appeared to have contributed to the lack of buying interest.

Trading volume was thin, with only 152-3

million shares, valued at 428 million Singapore dollars, changing hands.

### Tokyo

Share prices performed well in end-of-the-week trading on the Tokyo Stock Exchange, after early setbacks caused by the dollar's nose-

dive against the yea.

The 225-issue Nikkei stock average, up by a hefty 693.06 yea the previous week, gamed 269.42 Friday and Saturday to close at 25,764.99 yea, for a weekly gain of 270.98 points.

The composite TSE index for the major first section closed at 2,164.97, advancing 59.01

from the previous week.

The big turnaround came on Thursday, when institutional investors began buying giant-capital stocks, utility shares and issues tied.

to domestic demand, amid expectation of another discount-rate cut by the Bank of Japan The buying spree continued Friday, buoyed y Wall Street's overnight record-breaking

Strong performers were Nippon Steel, Ka-wasaki Steel and Tokyo Electric Power, although export-oriented issues, such as electri-cals, lost ground all week. cals, lost ground all week.

Analysts predicted another erratic market this week, dominated by the yen-dollar rate.

### Zurich

The Zurich stock market declined last weeks on dollar weakness. The Swiss Bank Conf. index fell to 594.4 points on Friday, against 601.6 the previous Friday.

Observers said that this week's performance.

would also depend on the dollar, which is approaching the critical level of 1.50 Swiss

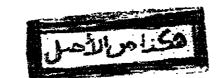
The market was also disturbed by a number of merger rumors, but there was little concrete

merger news.

Bank and chemical shares dipped, with Union Bank of Switzerland off 40 to 5,130, and Ciba-Geigy off 40 to 3,975. Among financial companies, Elektrowatt lost 125 to finish at 3,900, while Oerlikon-Bührle rose 60 to 1,690. Insurance and food stocks lost gripped Compagnie de Réassurance was down 175 to 18,300 and Jacobs-Suchard off 150 to 9,550. Industrial issues were irregular, with Bank Boveri down 105 to 3,045, but Alusuisse up 50.

to 918.

U.S. stocks were generally off, such as IBM, down 8.5 to 265. German and French stocks also moved lower. Siemens was off 20 to 559 The expected "summer rally" again missed also moved lower. Siemens was off 20 to 579 its appointment last week and the CAC index. and Elf Aquitaine down 3.75 to 92



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SVII

Under jockey Pat Day, Java Gold came from nearly 20 lengths off the pace to beat Cryptoclearance and win Saturday's Travers.

# Java Gold Rallies in Muddy Travers Stakes

By Andrew Beyer SARATOGA SPRINGS, New

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. Patrol Car

Saratoga slop, and Java Gold won that test decisively. behind and flew past Cryptoclear- principal rivals had ever competed ance in the final eighth of a mile (200 meters) to win the \$1,123,000 race by two lengths. Polish Navy

was a distant third. had dominated the Triple Crown cerned - and didn't need to be, series and were the favorites here Temperate Sil and Gorky, who had Gold into high gear. Even when in the sport, but the finish of the along with Java Gold, were both been entered to be a pacesetter for Cryptoclearance was momentarily race suggested strongly that the soundly beaten. Bet Twice faded to his stablemate Gulch, were racing about two lengths in front, it was track condition was the determination. fifth by a dozen lengths and Aly-head and head and setting a fast sheba never got into contention at pace, covering the first half mile in

Java Gold had come into the Travers as the unknown quantity in idea on any track, and in Saturthe all-star field. Trainer Mack day's mud speed horses had been

SCOREBOARD

two weeks ago. But it was uncertain back to me." whether he would be able to handle

of which horse could handle the track into a sea of mud.

see the leaders in the early stages of to make his move. Alysheba and Bet Twice, who the Travers, but he wasn't conall, finishing 20 lengths behind in 46.15 seconds and six furlongs in

1:10 flat.

ning the Whitney Handicap here knew the speed was going to come This colt would run well over bro-

And it did - both the paceset-York — Heavy rain turned Saturday's Travers Stakes from a chamuntil rain started falling here at 3 lengths. But as the leader started -until rain started falling here at 8 lengths. But as the leaders started thought the track conditions had ship confrontation into a test A.M. and by noon had turned the tiring. Bet Twice and Polish Navy contributed to their defeat. Bet looked as if they were going to take Java Gold had run on wet tracks command. The two had been stalkthree times this year and had won ing the pair in front, and now they He rallied from nearly 20 lengths easily each time; neither of his swooped past and battled for the lead. But both may have been movin the slop. The rain proved to be ing prematurely. Almost as soon as

> He took over in midstretch, but out." as he did Day was putting Java apparent he wouldn't be able to ing factor. Four horses in the field

withstand the late charge. had won stakes on off Java Gold hit the finish line in they finished 1-2-3-4. 2:02 for the 1¼ miles, moderate time

ken bottles. He's certainly handled every track I've ever ridden him on." Most of the losers in the race

Twice's jockey, Craig Perret, said, "When the mind started to hit him in the face, he got to thinking about it." Said Chris McCarron, Alvsheba's jockey: "When he got hit in the face with the slop, he didn't like it and much more than an equalizer.

they took charge they started to just stopped trying. The problem Jockey Pat Day could not even fade, and Cryptoclearance started may have been the footing also. I think this race should be thrown

> Such excuses are commonplace sted strongly that the had won stakes on off tracks, and

And the performance of Crypto-That wouldn't have been a good even considering the condition of clearance further verified that the the track. Cryptoclearance was 6% results of the Travers don't mean lengths in front of third-place Polish much. Throughout the Triple Miller had kept him out of the having no success. Although he was Triple Crown series and geared him for a late-season campaign, and the concerned at any point," he said. "I begins in front or third-place rousing. Navy, with Gulch fourth.

Navy, with Gulch fourth.

"He handled the track very well," without any doubt, he was inferior to Bet Twice and Alysheba, but on colt rewarded his patience by win-

### Friday's and Saturday's Major League Line Scores Gold Medalists FRIDAY'S RESULTS 2 L-Hoffman, 8-7; Sv.: Worrell (26); RR: St.

Atlanta, Murphy (34). San Diego New York

Janes, McCuiters (7), Davis (9) and Santio-go; Darling, Ismis (7), Orosco (5) and Carter. W—Jones, 6-4. L—Darling, 10-8. HR—San Die-

SATURDAY'S RESULTS

liams (\$), Hill (7). Texas, inco

900 900 900-0 4 0 900 990 1734--2 8 8

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Baseball

Petrolit Game

Detroit 991 802 800—4 12 3

Cleveland 402 813 802—12 13 2

Patry, Thurmond (6), King (7), and Nokes.
Heath (5); Yett, Easterly (3), Vande Berg (6),
Gordon (6) and Allonson, W—Easterly, 1-0.

Gordon (1), Hi

Nokes; Forreit and Bondo, W—Forreil, 2-9.
L—Tomong, 13-8. HRS—Defroit, Morrison (3).
Clovelond, Franco (7). Tabler (9).
Monthred 98 691 699—2 8 2
Boston 299 398 23s—11 14 6
Violo, Schotzader (5), Alharton (8) and Laudner; Clemens, Gardner (7) and Mars
Laudner; Clemens, Gardner (7) and Mars
Mars (18); Marsinez, Porreit (7) and Reed.
W—Drovecky, 7-9. L—Mortinez, 7-2. HRS—Son Francisco, Leonard (17). Montreat, Webster (11).

Loudner: Clemens, Gardner (7) and Marzono. W—Clemens, 13-7, L—Viola, 14-8. S—Gardner (5), HRs—Minnesola, Brusansky 000 000 000—0 4 2 000 012 00x—3 6, 2 Marwoulces

D. Jackson and Quirk; Barker, Crim (7) and 5. SV—CTIM (5). Microso 818 804 908—5 9 8 Yeses 100 808—1 8 7 Long and Flak; Kilgus, Russell (6), Wil-Long (7), Milette (9) and Stonley, W—Lone, 7

6. L—Klique, 2-5.
New York

Cohland

Goldry and Corone; Onfiveros. Howell (9)
and Steinbach, W—Onthreros, 7-6. L—Guidry,
2-6. Sv—Howell (16). HRs—New York, Motingly (23), Maccham (4), Positiarulo (29).

Cokland, Griffer (3).
Torosto STB 900 906—3 S 9
Coliferate 150 902 906—3 S 9
Nieltre, Musselman (6) and Maore; Rauss,
Minion (7) and Boone, W—Raus, 4-1.
Niekra, 7-13. Sv—Minion (10). HRs—Colifer-

Niekre, 7-13. Sv—Minton (10). HRS—James Ind., Jocoby (24).

Ind., Writte (21). Armos (1).

Softmere 198 90 916—2 6 9 Ind., Jocoby (24).

Seettle 198 901 18r—2 11 3 Minvestee 200 300—7 11 2 Softmere Ind., Minvestee 300 300—7 11 2 Softmere Ind., Minvestee 300—7 11 2 Softmere Ind., Minves HRS.—Tortobuli (21), Quirk (3), Milwoukee, Yount (16), Broots (11).
Chicago 219 681 296—6 10 2 Texas 144 110 fax.—6 11 6 LoPoint, Winn (5), Scorace (7) and Fisit: Housh, Williams (3) and Petralii, Siaspht (8), W.—Hough, 14-8, L.—LoPoint, 2-1, Sv—Williams (3), HRS.—Chicago, Calderon (21), Williams (3), HRS.—Chicago, Calderon (21), Williams (5), HRS.—Chicago, Calderon (21), Williams (6), Hill (7), Texas, Houghtis (25).

NATIONAL LEAGUE MATIONAL LEAGUE
Figures
600 851 816—5 15 6
Chicago
Deshales. Heathcack (3), Childrens (6),
Agosto (8) and Ashby; Lynch, DiPino (8),
Noles (7), L. Smith (8) and J. Davis. W.
DiPino, 3-2 L.—Deshales, 10-6, HRS—Houston,
Doron (16), Chicago, Dernier (6), Dowson 2

First Come

First Game
Let Angeles 818 899 898 89—1 4 1
Philiadelphile 81 898 898 89—1 4 1
Wetch, Cress (8), Young (71) and Scioscie;
K. Gress, Calhour (9), Telaute (16) and Daviton, W—Telaute, 4-4, L—Young, 5-7.
Second Gasse
Les Angeles 821 898 896—3 7 8
Philiadelphila 298 892 392—7 14 2
Leary, Pena (6), Hotton (8) and Trevino;
Rowley, Telaire (9) and Parrish, W—Rowley, 16-5, L—Leary, 3-7.

Rams (8), Hill (7). Texas, incovietis (25).
Torosto 90 909 269 26 6
California 900 900 269 26 6
Nunez, Henka (7) and Whilt; Wiff and
Boone, W—Nunez, 2-1. L—Wiff, 15-9. Sy—
Henka (30), HR—Toronto, Mullinitis (7).
Bettissere 802 619 662—6 9 1
Schmidt, Hobyan (4), O'Conner (6), WilBornson (8) and Kannedy; Langston, Guettermon (9), Bouldhead (9) and Velle, W—Langston, 14-10. L—Schmidt, 16-4. HRS—Baltimore,
B.Rivisen (2). Sachitis, Phalps (20), S.Bradley
(5), Kingery (9),
MATIONAL LEAGUE
Los Angeles 80 600 608—9 6 6

**Major League Standings** AMERICAN LEAGUE vision W L Pci.

MATIONAL LEAGUE

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Attenta ese ust 175—17 8
Attenta ese ese 175—18 4 8
Walk, Smilev (5), Gideon (5), Robinson (7),
Gott (8) and Diaz, Ortiz (5); Giovine, Acker
(6) and Virgil, W.—Glovine, 7-1, L.—Walk, 5-2,
HR.—Pittsburgh, Diaz (13).

remandez, 19-7. 5V—Gassage (11). HRs—Son Diego, Ready (4), Kruk (17). New York, Car-

### Pan American Games

Affords 28 681 18:-5 8 1 Fisher, Smiley (7), Jones (7) and Ortiz: Smith, Assenmocher (8), Gorber (8), Owine (9) and Simmons, W-Smith, 13-7, L-Smiley, 3-4, HRs.—Pittsburgh, Coles (1), Bands (22). BOXING

102 803 808-4 18 8 800 800 902-2 18 1

TENNIS Men's Double

WOMEN'S VOLLEYBALL

### Transition

BASEBALL

LUS ANGELLES—Acquired Glann Hoffmon, shartstop, from Beston for a player to be named later or coat. Placed Mile Marsholl, auffielder, on the 15-day disabled list. Moved Mariano Duncon, stanstop, from the 21-day disabled Ratho the 64-day emergency disabled list. Moved Jeff Homilton, third basemon, from the 15-day disabled list to the 21-day disabled list. 900 011 300-5 9 1 910 220 100-4 9 2 Bester 918 229 181-4 Struker, Fruzier (7) and Batera, Lave

Struker', Frazier (7) and Batera, Loudner (8); Stanley, Schiraidi (7) and Morzono. W-Schiraidi, 8-5. L.—Struker, 6-8. H Ro-Minnesota, Gaetti (26). Baston, Graenwell (15). Henderson (21). Henderson (22). Henderson (23). Henderson (24). Henderson (25). Henderson (26). Henderson (27). Henderson (28). Henderson (28). Henderson (29). Henderson (29). Henderson (29). Henderson (29). Henderson (29). Londerson (29). Henderson (29). Londerson (29). Henderson (29). Londerson (29). Henderson (29). Londerson (29). Henderson (29). Henderson (29). Londerson (29). Henderson (29). Kastess City (20). 222 600 306-9 12 2 1 Millwestee (27). Glaston (7) and storton (7). Glaston (7) and Storton (27). Glaston (27). fisobled list. PITTSBURGH—Traded Rick Re pitcher, to San Francisco for Jeff Re Vancouver of the Pocific Coast League plianed Mark Ross, pitcher, to Vancouve

National Baskerball Association
DALLAS MAYERICKS—Named Garfield

FOOTBALL

MIAMI—Signed Tom Struuthers, detensive and, Announced that Van Hustes, detensive ilneman, had left the team. N.Y. JETS—Placed BIII Sanders, fight end, on Injured reserve. PHILADELPHIA—Agreed to terms with Jeroma Brown, defensive tackle, on a four-year contract and Alike Quick, wide receiver.

HOCKEY
Mattenst Hockey Legre
DETROIT—Stened Dour Hafte
Jerseman, to one-year controct.
N.Y. RANGERS—Stened Joy

### **European Soccer**

Luten 2, West Horn 2 Menchester United 2, Westerd 8 Norwich 3, Coventry 1 Nottinghom Forest 8, Everton 8 Queens Park Rangers 2, Arsenal 0 Sheffield Wednesday 8, Nawcostie

Honnover 2, Koristvine 2 Woldhei Mannheim 2, Han Woldhot Mannheim 2, Hamburs 2 Nuremberg 0, Borussia Dorimund 0

Nuremberg (, Bortsan 8
Nuremberg (, Borussic Dorimund 9
Polata stendings: Stuttport 7; Bovern Munich.colone, Werder Bremen, Borussia Mönchengladbach 4; Honnover, Nuremberg 5;
Bover Levericusen, Boctum, Homburg 4;
Verlien to Woldfeld Managhetin, Berussia Doriter (17). St. Louis 900 121 466—9 14 6 Cincinnoti 201 460 900—7 12 0 Forscit, Dowley (4), Perry (6), Heriton (7), Marchell (3), Perry (8), And Denny Chillenny Porscri, Journey (4), Party Penns Robinson, Kolser Worrell (8), Dayley (9) and Penns (7), Monburne (4), Murshy (7), Williams (7), Monburne (4), Murshy (4), L.—Rerry, 42, L.—Rerry, 45, Sv.—Dayley (3), HR.—Cincinnati, Penns

Murphy, 6-5. Sv.—Doyley (3). HR—Cincinnati, Brest 4, Lens 1
Connes 1, Paris-Soint Germoin 3
Lacoss, Garretts (6), Lefferts (10) and Brenty; Perez McGoffbom (4), Burke (1) and Read, Fitzperuid (7). W—Gerks, 5-0, L—Lefferts, 3-5.
Pittsburgts (8) 691 115— 3 7 8
Attento 0, Marriellier 0
Toulon 0, Marriellier 0
Toulon 0, Marriellier 0
Toulon 0, Marriellier 0 Brest 4, Lens 1

W—Currie, 5-0. 1.—LefNontes G. Aletz C
St. Ettenne 2, Augerra 6
St. Ettenne 3, Touton, Morra Recurs (S), Robinson (7), decut, Saint-Ettenne 3; Touton, Morra Recurs (S), Giovine, Acter (Morta 6; Brest, Le Havra, Morrallie, Martz, Niort, Augerra, Connes 5; Level 4; Lens 1.

**GYMNASTICS** 

Mets did not score in the inning.

COLLEGE

en's volleyball coach,

conned Bill Detrick Interim athletic director.

COLUMBIA—Named Peggy Schultz wom-

bell crech. INDIAHA (PA.)—Nemed Ed Fry trock and

coach and Rich Ingold and David Johnson assistant toolball cooches. PROVIDENCE-Named Gordon Chieso

ST. VINCENT—Nomed Fronk Newell baseon cases.
SETON HALL—Announced the resignation

ball coach. STONY BROOK—Named James Falls sho

Tennis

MEN'S TOURNAMENT
(A! Mason, Ohio)
Quarterficols
Anders Jarryd (8). Sweden, def, Peter Lundgren, Sweden, 6-4, 6-4.
Stelan Edberg (2), Sweden, def, Brad Gilbert (7), U.S., 6-1, 6-3. Bert (7), U.S., 6-1, 6-3. Boris Becker (3), West Germany, det. Mi-kael Perntars (11), Sweden, 6-3,2-1 (retired). s (4), U.S., det. Nduka Odizor U.S., 6-1, 6-7 (7-5), 6-9. Semificals

Stativer del. Evert, 6-4, 6-1. Garrison del. Bunge, 6-2, 6-3.

### Football

**CFL Standings** 

Friday's Result Winnipeo 35. Soskatchewan A NFL EXHIBITIONS Washington 33, Green Bay 0

Tompo Bay 25, N.Y. Jets 27
Chicago St, Pittsburgh 14
Delroit 22, Cincinnott 9
N.Y. Gignts 24, Cleveland 10
Admissors 37, Indianopolis 13 St. Louis 25, Sectife 21 Kansas City 13, Atlanta 1 Dallas 13, San Francisco Buffalo 7, L.A. Raiders 3

# Red Sox Sweep Twins in 3-Game Series

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches bases. Baylor followed by belting a ans. Morris (15-6) struck out seven four-run seventh to lead San Fran-BOSTON — Don Baylor belted 2-0 pitch into the left-field screen and walked five en route to his 10th cisco past the Expos. The Giants his 12th career grand-slam home for his 16th homer of the season. complete game and the Tigers' 10th maintained their hold on first place run and Dwight Evans followed Baylor has the second most grand with his 29th homer of the season slams among active players, follow-to help the Boston Red Sox defeat ing Eddie Murray of Baltimore, the Minnesota Twins, 6-4, and who has 14. complete a three-game series sweep of the Twins, the leaders in the vated from the 15-day disabled list

Minnesota, which entered the greeted him with a towering drive and Mickey Hatcher drove in two SUNDAY BASEBALL.

day with a two-game edge over Oakland, completed a winless road trip at 0-6.

Boston's starter, Jeff Sellers (5-6), allowed six hits, walked one and struck out a career-high 10 before leaving the game after 71/2 innings second on consecutive home runs because of a muscle strain in his right hip. Wes Gardner relieved, pitching 1% innings for his sixth save. Steve Carlton, Minnesota's

**Disputed** 

**Game**, 8-3

Compiled by Our Staff From Despatches

NEW YORK - Randy Ready

and John Kruk both hit home runs

Saturday night to lift the San Diego

Ready put the Padres in front

with a two-run homer off Sid Fer-

nandez in the second inning. Kruk

SATURDAY BASEBALL

hit a sacrifice fly in the third and

his 17th home run of the year lead-

ing off the sixth, when the Padres

Trailing by 6-3, New York had a run nullified in the eighth, when

umpire Dick Stello put a second

ball in play and led the Mets to

at a 1-1 pitch, the ball rolled away

from catcher Benito Santiago. Runners Tim Teufel and Keith

Hernandez advanced, but Stello

tossed a new ball to pitcher Rich

Stello stopped Teufel and waved

Gossage away, but Tenfel subse-

quently stepped on the plate before

the four umpires conferred, ruled a

foul ball and sent both runners

back to their original bases. Straw-

berry then struck out, Kevin

McReynolds fouled out and the

as back by the

thing else on my mind. I thought

Gossage while Teufel was heading

When Darryl Strawberry swung

scored twice, made it 5-0.

protest the game.

toward the plate.

Padres to a controversial 8-3 vic-

tory over the New York Mets.

starter, fell to 6-13. With the Twins holding a 4-1 advantage, the Red Sox scored five to end the inning.
runs in the fifth to chase Carlton. Tigers 4, Indians 3: In Cleveland, Ellis Burks reached on a bunt sin- Jack Morris pitched a five-hitter

gle, Marty Barrett singled to right and Kirk Gibson hit a three-run and Wade Boggs walked to load the homer as Detroit defeated the Indi-

Juan Berenguer, who was re-actiover the left-field wall to give the Red Sox a 6-4 lead. Minuesota had gone ahead 4-0 in

the third on Kent Hrbek's two-out. two-run homer. Greg Gagne lined a one-out single to right and Hrbek sent the first pitch into the rightfield seats for his 31st home run. The Twins took a 2-0 lead in the

Dave Henderson drew a one-out, bases-loaded walk to cut the score to 4-1 in the fourth, before Spike Owen bounced into a double play

by Gary Gaetti, his 27th, and Roy

Smalley, his eighth.

single in the lifth inning. Dodgers 5, Phillies 1: In the Na- place Mets. tional League, in Philadelphia, Orel American League West Division. Saturday, relieved, and Evans Hershiser pitched a seven-hitter runs as Los Angeles snapped a three-game losing streak to the Phillies with a victory. Hershiser (13-12), who had lost three straight, struck out eight and walked two

> Mets 9, Padres 2: In New York, Darryl Strawberry and Howard Johnson both hit their 31st homers as the Mets overcames San Diego. Dwight Gooden (11-4) gave up two runs on seven hits in 615 innings for the victory, and Roger McDowell

Bob Brenly's RBI single keyed a the National League West.

victory in their last 13 games. The in the National League West with Indians' Brett Butler extended his the victory. The Expos dropped hitting streak to 18 games with a into third place in the NL East, one-half game behind the second-

Braves 6, Pirates 2: In Atlanta, David Palmer and two relievers combined on a eight-hitter to send the Braves to their fourth straight victor with a defeat of Pittsburgh. Palmer (7-10) surrendered four hits over seven innings. Paul Assenmacher allowed hits to the only two while pitching his eighth complete batters he faced before Gene game. Don Carman (7-9) was the Garber relieved and finished the game. Mike Bielecki (0-1) lost bis first start since being recalled from Vancouver of the Pacific Coast League.

Billy Hatcher's two-run triple with two outs in the seventh broke a 2-2 finished for his 18th save. Gooden tie and gave Houston the victory scored the tie-breaking run in the over the Cubs. It was the ninth fifth after a double error on the San victory in the last 11 games for the Astros, who remained a half-game Diego outfield. Astros, who remained a half-game Giants 5, Expos 3: In Montreal, behind first-place San Francisco in



Minnesota catcher Sal Butera lost control of the relay throw, allowing Marty Barrett to score on Dwight Evans's fifth-inning sacrifice fly Saturday in Boston. The Red Sox won, 6-5.

was confused." Mark Davis the second of four his first major-league victory and son pitched 6½ scoreless innings, as Padres pitchers, allowed two runs Glenn Hubbard's two-run double the Athletics blanked New York. relieved starter Ed Whitson, who was struck by a line drive on the right hand and left the game in the

for his 11th save of the season. 'He said that the hall was out of play." Toufel said. "It was a crazy delphia, Mike Maddux, just up from the minors, pitched seven play, especially when he threw the ball out of his pouch. Goose was going to tag me with that one, and I said Wait a minute - a minute ago

now he's standing here with one?"

Astros 5, Cubs 4: In Chicago,
"I thought I told Teufel it was a Kevin Bass homered in the top of foul ball. I was confused for some the lith to give Houston its victory. reason," Stello said. "I called it foul

fifth home run in three days.

third. Gossage pitched two innings Phillies 2, Dodgers 0: In Phila-

Astros 5, Cubs 4: In Chicago, Chicago's Andre Dawson hit his right away, but maybe I had some-

Cardinals 9, Reds 7: In Cincinsaw the one back on the screen. The two-out triple with the bases loadnext thing I know, I see all these ed capped a four-run seventh that runners running, I saw the catcher rallied St. Louis past the Reds.

left-hander Tom Glavine earned drove in three runs and Gene Nel-

Braves 10, Pirates 3: In Atlanta, land, California, Tony Bernazard

victory over the Indians. Bine Jays 2, Angels 0: In Anaheim. California. Jose Nunez and Tom Henke combined on a three-

past the Angels. Rangers 8, White Sox 6: In Arthree-run homer in the third to lead

Mariners 14. Orioles 6: In Scat-

# Cubans Pound U.S. Contingents in Baseball, Boxing

fifth consecutive Pan Am Games medal,

title with a 13-9 victory over the Cuba, boosted by seven golds on home runs and rallying from twoand three-run deficits. The victory avenged a 6-4 defeat by the Americans --- snapping Cuba's 37-game

field and in the boxing ring Satur- ring. The U.S. water polo team was earlier victory over Cuba, helped going to get beat, we were going to day at the Pan American Games. more successful with the Cubans. The Cuban baseball team won its beating them by 6-4 for the gold

United States, hitting three long the penultimate day of the 16-day games, passed Canada for second place in the overall medals count. The United States led with 352 cans — snapping Cuba's 37-game medals, including 162 gold; Cuba winning streak — in the tournahad lot through Samurday, 69 of them gold. Canada was four med-

the Cubans load the bases in the get beat with our best." eighth. Victor Mesa then singled in the ninth. Fraser had fretted about calling

upon Carpenter, previously unscored upon, and the stopper's right arm gave out before he could save the Americans again. After pitching eight innings in fewer than three days, Carpenter could not protect the one-run lead in the final

two innings. "Cris just isn't the kind of kid

INDIANAPOLIS - Cubans hit Americans in title bouts Saturday, ming. But an error by second base- me know if you need me and I'll Americans hard on the baseball and won five golds out of six in the man Ty Griffin, the hero of the give you my best' And if we were

> The Americans had led 2-0 in the two runs off relief ace Cris Carpen-first inning when a severe thunderter and Cuba added three more in storm caused a one-hour delay. When action resumed, Cuba jumped ahead by 5-2 in the third, when Orestes Kindelan hit a tworun homer and Luis Casanova had a bases-empty shot.

Back came the Americans with a five-run fourth. Griffin doubled in the first two runs, Mike Fiore singled in another, Ted Wood's squeeze bunt produced a fourth and Scott Servais finished the comeback with an RBI single.

But the Cubans weren't through playing long ball. Omar Linares had a two-run homer and Casanova hit his second of the game in the fifth.

The United States had been 8-0 in the competition and felt upbeat about breaking Cuba's 20-year stranglehold. As it turned out, the Americans had to settle for silver medals and a place in the 1988 Olympics.

In boxing, Juan Lemus and Manuel Martinez outpointed Kenneth Gould and Michael Collins in the finals of the the 147-pound (66.5kilogram) and 119-pound classes, respectively. The victories gave Cuba a 9-2 record in ring matchups with the United States.

In addition to Cuba's five victories, Puerto Rico's Luis Rolon beat Michael Carbajal of the United States for the 106-pound title.

Along with Lemus and Martinez. the Cuban winners were heavyweight Felix Savon. Angel Espinosa at 165 pounds and Julio Gonzales at 132.

"I thought I won," Gould said. "I should have won. I know I won." His father, who also is his coach, agreed. "The problem is, nobody likes the United States." Nat Gould said. "We're just getting robbed all over the place."

in four innings for the victory. He led an eight-run fifth as the Braves \_ Tigers 8, Indians 6: In Cleveland, trounced Pittsburgh. Lon Whitaker hit a three-run home Expos 5, Giants 4: In Montreal, run and Bill Madlock cracked a Tim Raines tripled home Mitch bases-empty shot to help Detroit to Webster in the 10th to push the Expos past San Francisco. Royals 8, Brewers 7: In the American League, in Milwaukee, hitter and Rance Mulliniks hit a shutout innings and Luis Aguayo's Jamie Quirk drove in a career-high groundout in the seventh scored five runs with a grand-slam home two-run homer to lead Toronto his 31st birthday, Milwaukee's Paul Molitor had two singles, extending lington, Texas, Pete Incaviglia hit a his hitting streak to 37 games. Red Sox 6, Twins 5: In Boston, the Rangers past Chicago. Wade Boggs's tie-breaking two-out homer in the seventh put the Red tle, Mark Langston, backed by a the catcher had the ball and then I nati, Terry Pendleton's two-strike, Sox past Minnesota. It was the fifth season-high 18-hit attack, posted consecutive defeat for the Twins, his 14th victory Saturday night to who lead the Western Division. help the Mariners defeat Balti-Athletics 6, Yankees 0: In Oak-more.

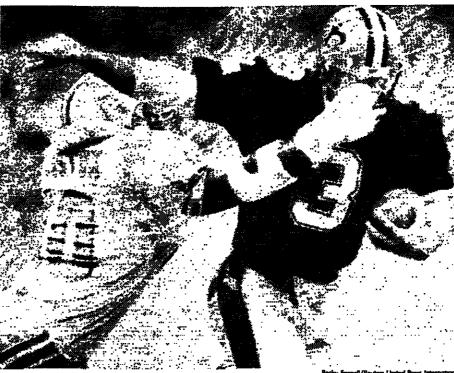
# Cuban boxers defeated two more home run leading off the fifth in- "He came over to me and said, 'Let

ment's round robin phase.

"The Cubans are the best speci-mens I've ever seen in baseball," als behind Cuba.

Coach Ron Fraser said. "They'd In the championship baseball probably finish about third in the game, the U.S. team had nursed a American League East."

"Cris just isn't the kind of kid 9-8 lead provided by Ed Sprague's who will say he can't," Fraser said.



GRIPPING - Houston's Toby Caston, face-masking quarterback Bobby Herbert during an NFL exhibition Saturday in New Orleans; the Oilers edged the Saints, 16-13.

# Louis Jouvet: A Curtain Call for an Actor's Actor

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss

al Perald Tribune ARIS - Louis Jouvet was indisputably one of the foremost French actor-directors of his generation. He died in 1951, stricken by a heart attack during a rehearsal, and as this year marks the centenary of his birth his prodigious contribution is receiving tribute.

A play, "Elvire Jouvet 40," which shows

him training actors, has been awarded several prizes and after a Paris engagement is off on a European tour. An exhibition of the scenic designs and costuming of his productions, together with scripts on which he scribbled notations, is making the rounds of festivals and museums, and many of the movies in which he appeared are being re-issued.

His essays on acting and staging have been collected in book form. Madeleine Ozeray, a leading actress of his company, and Léo Lapara, his quondam manager, have given glimpses of the man behind the mask Jean-Marc Loubier has published a full-scale account of the actor's career (Editions Ram-

He was born in Brittany on Christmas Eve. 1887, the son of middle-class parents. Educated at religious schools, he read classic drama and, participating in student plays. His family regarded acting as shameful and he was urged to study chemistry. He did and went to work in a pharmacy in the Paris suburbs when he was 18. In the evenings he haunted the playhouses and saw many of the great players of the time, among them, Sarah Bernhardt, Mounet-Sully and Réjane.

He eventually joined an acting troupe, painting scenery and becoming a competent electrician and an expert at makeup, then playing heavies in hoary melodramas and doing comic bits. His big chance came when, with a long white beard, he played Father Zossima in "The Brothers Karamazov." Jacques Copeau. the adaptor, was struck by Jouvet's remarkable resources in performing the difficult assignment.

Copeau was intent on reforming French theatrical presentation. He leased the Vieux Colombier theater and reconstructed it for his experiments. His model was the Elizabethan platform with its simplicity and its accent on text and acting. He opposed lavish

decor and dazzling costuming as distractions. Jouvet joined Copeau's company and found in its fold three other aspiring young men: Charles Dullin, Georges Pitoeff and Gaston Baty. They, like Jouvet, rose to be prominent leaders of the new movement.

Copean opened his theater in October 1913 with a performance of Thomas Heywood's 1603 play, "A Woman Killed with Kindness." Jouvet's acting was praised by André Gide and Leon Blum, then a drama critic.

When war was declared in 1914 he spent three years at the front before he was hospitalized in 1917 and demobilized.

In 1920, after three years in New York for the French government, Jouvet and the other Vieux Colombier pioneers returned to Paris and continued their explorations of the theater's intellectual possibilities, but the public for such entertainment had dwindled. Revues and boulevard comedies were in favor. Pitoeff departed to produce new plays from abroad, those of O'Neill, Andreyev, Schnitzler and Shaw. Dullin withdrew to begin operations of his own at the Atelier, and Baty

founded his "Chimère" group.

Jouvet was invited to take charge of the Comédie-des-Champs-Elysées as actor-producer-director and established an enormous reputation. He staged the plays of Marcel Achard, Bernard Zimmer and Stève Passeur. In Jules Romains's "Knock" he impersonated a charlatan who preys on hypochondriacs. He later appeared in two films derived from the script.

His major discovery was Jean Giraudoux, a novelist whom he persuaded to turn to playwriting. In the mid-1930s Jouvet at last had a theater of his own: the Athenee. Its house playwright, so to speak, was Giraudoux, though other plays were included in the repertory. Girandoux's "Electra." "Judith."
"Amphitryon 38" and his adaptation of Margaret Kennedy's novel "The Constant Nymph" were honored with exquisite exposure behind the footlights. The last of this series of close collaboration — the dreamy fantasy "Ondine" with Madeleine Ozeray as the water sprite enamored of a mortal and with fairy-tale decor by Pavel Tchelitchew --was seen in the spring of 1939. It was a swan-song to an era. On the eve of World War II, it seemed to voice in a gentle whisper the sorrows of an expiring civilization.

The government offered Jouvet the admin-istration of the Comedie-Française. He declined, but in gratitude mounted a magnificent mise-en-scène of Corneille's "L'Illusion comique" at the House of Molière.

Baron Henri de Rothschild, who had built the Theatre Pisalle with the most modern technical equipment in France, implored him to guide its fortunes. Again Jouvet refused, but staged on its boards Romains's "Doonogoo" and Alfred Savoir's "La Patissière du Village" with its moving memories of World War I. Another important event was his direction of Jean Coctean's Oedipus tragedy, The Infernal Machine."

Once the talkies were established he was in demand, but he was distrustful of the medium. Still, he quickly mastered its technique and was soon a screen favorite, despite the fact he was inevitably given unsympathetic roles — a shady nightclub proprietor, a lascivious monk, a police spy, a cold-blooded

When the Nazis occupied Paris in 1940 the German censors informed him that he must drop the plays of Girandoux and Romains

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from his repertory. They advised him to do Schiller instead. He applied to leave the country with members of his company and spent the remaining war years on a South American tour, homesick and in declining health.

Once Paris was liberated he returned. stirred to hear the chimes of Notre Dame ring out in victory. Girandoux had died during the Occupation, but he had willed his associate a play - "The Madwoman of Chaillot," which urged humanity to resist the unscrupulous

exploiters who were lurking to take over.
In the winter of 1945 Jouvet, reinstalled at the Athenee, presented his vanished friend's morality comedy with Marguerite Moreno as the lunatic lady in her shabby finery who with her instinctive cunning averts the catastrophe the author feared. Jouvet took part as the philosophical vagrant from the gutter who serves as the prime minister of the madwoman's eccentric court. Christian Bérard designed the atmospheric setting reflecting the script's moods, and the production became a legend for its unity of text and performance. Jouvet retained his interest in new authors, but he had certain prejudices. One of these concerned Jean Anouill. After Anouill read him his comedy, "The Waltz of the Tore-adors," Jouvet discussed it with an intimate.

"Why? That's simple. I have no wish to shake hands with any of its characters." On the other hand, he gave Jean Genet his first hearing as a playwright, directing "The Maids," a lurid melodrama in which two servants plot to murder their mistress.

"It's a good play, well-written and well-con-

i, but I won't do it," he announced.

Jouvet's commitments multiplied to staggering proportions in the last months of his fused to curtail his activities. He acted Tartuffe at the Athénée by night and completed a second film version of "Knock" at the studios

He took his company to New York in February for a six-week engagement in "L'Ecole des Femmes." On his return to France he began to prepare the staging of Sartre's magnum opus, "Le Diable et le Bon Dien," a demanding task as it had a cast of 60 and Sartre kept inserting new scenes. It opened at the Théâtre Antoine with much fanfare in

Exhausted and under strain Jouvet retired to the Athénée to turn to a a dramatization of Graham Greene's novel "The Power and the Glory." Jouvet, a perfectionist, found the first adaptation flabby and awkward and set to re-writing it with three others. Content with the revisions, he started rehearsals.

After a long session with his actors one afternoon he collapsed and fell into a coma. He was carried to a divan in his office and died there on Aug. 16, an end that has been compared to that of Molière, to whose work Jouvet had rendered such noble service.



Louis Jouvet: An accent on text and acting.

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### LANGUAGE

# The New, Improved Ads

makes up for in motivation. Unfortunately, new gets old fast. Legally, it's usable for only six months after a product is introduced. As in, say, Introducing New Grippies. The candy that sticks to the woof of your mout."

Once Grippies are 6 months old, unlike newlyweds, who get a year, and the New Testament which has gotten away with it for who knows how long Grippies are reduced to just plain Grippies. That's when you improve them and say "Introducing New Improved Grippies."

Had you named your product
"New" to start with, as in "New

Soap. The soap that cleans like new," you'd never have to worry about your product sounding old. Introduced as "New New Soap." six months down the road it segues into "New Improved New Soap."
Or you could avoid the six-month thing entirely and just call it "The Revolutionary New Soap."

How do you get the Grippies account in the first place? You "pitch" it in a flurry of work called a "push." A creative team works weekends and sleeps in the office. A successful pitch winds up in a "win," and you've "landed" the ac-

count. By the end of the week, everyone in the agency has a free box of Grippies and work begins. This is the "honeymoon period." You take the factory tour. You eat Grippies and you attend focus groups," i.e., meetings between re-searchers and members of your target audience," the people you

hope will love Grippies. You sit behind a two-way mirror and watch people eat Grippies. You take notes. You start hating the man who scratches the exposed area of his leg between the top of his sock and the bottom of his pants. And what you learn in the focus group, you use to build "share," which is the percentage of the population using your kind of product that buys yours in particu-lar.

If you can raise Forever Glue's .01 share of market (one person per thousand) to .03, Forever Glue will be a dazzling success. So you do the "Nothing lasts like Forever" cam-

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What "permission to believe." It inspires hope. inspires hope.

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But what if your product is "par-ity," a "me-100-er" What if it has no "unique selling point" or "exclusivity What if the world is not waiting for Mega-Bran, the cereal that tastes like Styrofoam pellets

and gets soggy in the bowl?

Some folks "make it sing." It's what everybody thinks people in advertising do anyway, as in, "Oh, you're in advertising! Von. you're in advertising! You must write ingles! So you write new words to Bon Jovi's "Never Say Goodbye, only the client doesn't want to spend \$2 million for the rights. So you check out the PDs, public domain songs, songs with lapsed copyrights that are at least

At last the new Mega-Bran cam-paign is ready to crawl through all the "loops" in the "approval can the "loops" in the "approval cy-cle." from your client's kids to the network's lawyers. Everybody signs off" on it.

In "pretest," you get "rich verbatims" - a lot of people who remember everything about your commercial. You go for it. You shoot a finished "spot." You spectage \$250,000 on production, "net net," and \$3 million on network and uhoh, nobody buys the bran. Your commercial has failed to generate "trial" and "brand awareness." It's the Edsel of brans.

Quick, you do another "execution," a celebrity endorsement using someone with a high "Q" (famg someone with a lag. (1821) score.
(Bill Cosby has the highest.) You try "image advertising," which says almost nothing, but leaves the viewer feeling good about your

product. Still no one remembers Mega-Bran. The account goes from shaky to the intensive care unit. Then it's "out the door." There is no funeral, no period of mourning because every loss presents an opportunity, a chance to roll up your sleeves, grease up your elbow and pitch

Patricia Volk, an advertising copywriter, is the author of the forth, coming novel "White Light." Sk. wrote this language column for The New York Times.

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